MapReduce

2 step

n ($\begin{bmatrix} a_{11} & a_{12} \\ a_{21} & a_{22} \end{bmatrix}$ $\begin{bmatrix} b_{11} & b_{12} \\ b_{21} & b_{22} \end{bmatrix}$

l (over A), m (over B)

A B

m duplication

$\langle i, 1 \text{ to } m=n, k \rangle$ (key), a_{ik} (value) for A

$\langle 1 \text{ to } m=n, j, k \rangle$, b_{kj} for B

n duplication

} Step 1 output Map function

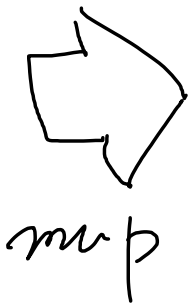
where $k = 1, 2, \ldots, l$

duplicate 2 <= m

Matrix

A

B



<1 1 1, a_{11}>
<1 2 1, a_{11}>
<1 1 2, a_{12}>
<1 2 2, a_{12}>
<2 1 1, a_{21}>
<2 2 1, a_{21}>
<2 1 2, a_{22}>
<2 2 2, a_{22}>

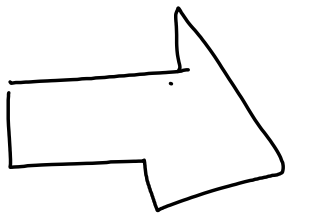
for A

<1 1 1, b_{11}>
<2 1 1, b_{11}>
<1 2 1, b_{12}>
<2 2 1, b_{12}>
<1 1 2, b_{21}>
<2 1 2, b_{21}>
<1 2 2 b_{22}>
<2 2 2 b_{22}>

for B

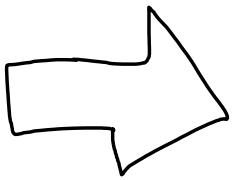
Shuffle!

<1 1 1, [a_{11}, b_{11}]>
<1 1 2, [a_{12}, b_{21}]>
<1 2 1, [a_{11}, b_{12}]>
<1 2 2, [a_{12}, b_{22}]>
<2 1 1, [a_{21}, b_{11}]>
<2 1 2, [a_{22}, b_{21}]>
<2 2 1, [a_{21} b_{12}]>
<2 2 2, [a_{22} b_{22}]>



11 $a_{11} \times b_{11}$
11 $a_{12} \times b_{21}$
12 $a_{11} \times b_{12}$
12 $a_{12} \times b_{22}$
21 $a_{21} \times b_{11}$
21 $a_{22} \times b_{21}$
22 $a_{21} \times b_{12}$
22 $a_{22} \times b_{22}$

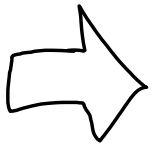
in step 2



Map

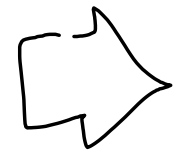
$A_{ik}B_{kj}$

11	$a_{11}b_{11}$
11	$a_{12}b_{21}$
12	$a_{11}b_{12}$
12	$a_{12}b_{22}$
21	$a_{21}b_{11}$
21	$a_{22}b_{21}$
22	$a_{21}b_{12}$
22	$a_{22}b_{22}$



Shuffle

< 11	[$a_{11}b_{11}$, $a_{12}b_{21}$] >
< 12	[$a_{11}b_{12}$, $a_{12}b_{22}$] >
< 21	[$a_{21}b_{11}$, $a_{22}b_{21}$] >
< 22	[$a_{21}b_{12}$, $a_{22}b_{22}$] >



Reduce

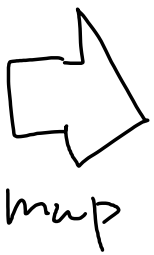
11	$a_{11}b_{11} + a_{12}b_{21}$
12	$a_{11}b_{12} + a_{12}b_{22}$
21	$a_{21}b_{11} + a_{22}b_{21}$
22	$a_{21}b_{12} + a_{22}b_{22}$

One step version

for A, $\langle i \; \begin{matrix}1\\2\\\vdots\\m\end{matrix} \; , (k, a_{ik}) \rangle$

for B $\langle \begin{matrix}1\\2\\\vdots\\n\end{matrix} \; j \rangle \; , (k, b_{kj})\rangle$

} map output



2 duplicates

11 , (1 a_{11})
12 , (1 a_{11})
11 , (2 a_{12})
12 , (2 a_{12})
21 , (1 a_{21})
22 , (1 a_{21})
21 , (2 a_{22})
22 , (2 a_{22})

11 (1 b_{11})
21 (1 b_{11})
11 (2 b_{21})
21 (2 b_{21})
12 (1 b_{12})
22 (1 b_{12})
12 (2 b_{22})
22 (2 b_{22})

Shuffle

11 [(1, a_{11}), (1 b_{11}), (2 a_{12}), (2 b_{21})]

12 [(1 a_{11}) (1 b_{12}), (2 a_{12}) (2 b_{22})]

21 [(1 a_{21}) (1 b_{11}) (2 a_{22}) (2 b_{21})]

22 [(1 a_{21}) (1 b_{12}) (2 a_{22}) (2 b_{22})]

Reduce

< 11, $a_{11}b_{11} + a_{12}b_{21}$ > < 21, $a_{21}b_{11} + a_{22}b_{21}$ >

< 12, $a_{11}b_{12} + a_{12}b_{22}$ > < 22, $a_{21}b_{12} + a_{22}b_{22}$ >