

EXP NO: 10	Implement a program using Hive External Table
DATE:	

AIM: -

BACKGROUND THEORY: -

PROCEDURE: -

- Switch to superuser mode using `sudo su`.
- Start Hive
- Upload the data to HDFS
- Load Data into the Table
- Create an External Table in Hive
- Query the External Table

CODING: -

- `sudo su`
- -- Step 1: Start Hive
 - `hive`
- -- Step 2: Create a Hive Table
 - `CREATE TABLE employees (`
 - `id INT,`
 - `name STRING,`
 - `age INT,`
 - `department STRING`
 - `) ROW FORMAT DELIMITED`
 - `FIELDS TERMINATED BY ','`
 - `STORED AS TEXTFILE;`
- -- Step 3: Load Data into the Table
 - `LOAD DATA LOCAL INPATH '/path/to/your/employees.csv' INTO TABLE employees;`
- -- Step 4: Create a View
 - `CREATE VIEW sales_employees AS`
 - `SELECT id, name, age`
 - `FROM employees`
 - `WHERE department = 'Sales';`

- -- Step 5: Query the View
 - SELECT * FROM sales_employees;
- -- Step 6: Update the View (Optional)
 - DROP VIEW sales_employees;
 - CREATE VIEW sales_employees AS
 - SELECT id, name, age, department
 - FROM employees
 - WHERE department = 'Sales';
- -- Step 7: Drop the View (Optional)
 - DROP VIEW sales_employees;
- -- Select all data from the external table
- SELECT * FROM employee_info;
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- -- Filter the data
- SELECT * FROM employee_info WHERE department = 'Engineering';

OUTPUT: -

```
hive> CREATE EXTERNAL TABLE employees (
>   id INT,
>   name STRING,
>   department STRING
> )
> ROW FORMAT DELIMITED
> FIELDS TERMINATED BY ','
> STORED AS TEXTFILE
> LOCATION '/user/hive/warehouse/employees/';
OK
Time taken: 0.443 seconds
```