

# DISTANCE CALCULATION USING ULTRASONIC SENSOR

## **INTRODUCTION:**

Ultrasonic sensors are used in this work, as the name implies. Ultrasonic sensors operate by emitting a sound wave that is higher in frequency than human hearing. To send a pulse and receive an echo, our ultrasonic sensors, like many others, use a single transducer. By monitoring the duration between delivering and receiving an ultrasonic pulse, the sensor can calculate the distance to a target.

## **RESEARCH:**

The criteria for the programme to execute or the code to be in effect are simple, and it's an excellent solution for detecting clean things.

## **FEATURES:**

1. Used to measure the distance of object.
2. The sensors have a 3mm precision and can measure distances ranging from 2 to 400cm. The sensors have a 3mm precision and can measure distances ranging from 2 to 400cm.

## **WORKING:**

Ultrasonic sensors operate by emitting a sound wave that is higher in frequency than human hearing. To receive and transmit ultrasonic sound, The sensor's transducer functions as a microphone. To send a pulse and receive an echo, our ultrasonic sensors, like many others, use a single transducer.

## **SWOT ANALYSIS:**

### **STRENGTH:**

A low-cost ultrasonic sensor can be used to determine the distance to an obstacle. The sensors have a 3mm precision and can measure distances ranging from 2 to 400cm. The ultrasonic transmitter, ultrasonic receiver, and control circuit are all included in this sensor module.

### **WEAKNESS:**

Although we are confident in our sensors' capabilities, we recognise that ultrasonic are not appropriate for all applications. Low-thickness focuses, such as foam and fabric, have a proclivity to absorb sound vitality; these materials can be difficult to detect at a distance.

### **WHAT:**

Created a system based on a microcontroller that uses an ultrasonic sensor to detect distance in real time and shows the results on an LCD display.

**WHERE:**

There is no physical touch between the sensor and the item in this technology. It uses non-contact technology to accurately measure distance.

**HOW:**

The Atmega328 is used to show an ultrasonic sensor, which is primarily used to detect the target object's distance.