1. **Example: Repository Method with Interface-Based Projection**

public interface EmployeeRepository extends JpaRepository<Employee, Long> {

List<EmployeeNameAndDepartment> findByDepartmentName(String departmentName);

}

1. **Example: Repository Method with Class-Based Projection**

public interface EmployeeRepository extends JpaRepository<Employee, Long> {

@Query("SELECT new com.example.EmployeeNameAndDepartmentDto(e.name, d.name) " +

"FROM Employee e JOIN e.department d WHERE d.name = :departmentName")

List<EmployeeNameAndDepartmentDto> findEmployeesWithDepartmentName(@Param("departmentName") String departmentName);

}