

خام البينان

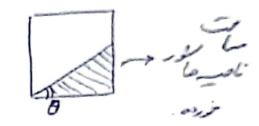
بعنيه مستطيرة

A JI I tenture

بعذبه منوال

۱) استاتای COF ریفی (۵) فیرست می آدیم. سین منظور استا نونی کنید که داشته باشیم ۲۵۲ دان موست داریم.

 $F_{\theta}(\theta) = \mathbb{P}\Big[\angle(x,y) \preceq \theta\Big] =$



$$\Rightarrow F_{\theta}(\theta) = \frac{\tan \theta \times 1}{1} = \frac{1}{1} \tan \theta$$

$$\theta \le \frac{\pi}{4}$$

$$f(\theta) = \frac{dF_{\theta}(\theta)}{d\theta} = \frac{1}{7} \frac{1}{1 + \tan \theta} = \frac{1}{1 + \tan^{3} \theta}$$

لزطنى، سلمن به الله من درنتي ورنتي و

$$f_{\theta}(\theta) = f_{\theta}(\overline{r} - \theta)$$

$$\cdot \leq \theta \leq \overline{r}$$

$$\Rightarrow f_{\theta}(\theta) = \begin{cases} \frac{1}{Ya^{1}\theta} & s\theta \leq \frac{\pi}{Y} \\ \frac{1}{Ysin^{1}\theta} & \frac{\pi}{Y} \leq \theta \leq \frac{\pi}{Y} \end{cases}$$



$$P(x_i = x) = p^{x}(1-p)^{1-x}$$
 (in ()

$$\Rightarrow P(Data|p) = \prod_{i=1}^{n} p^{x_i} (1-p)^{1-x_i}$$

$$= p^{\left(\sum_{i=1}^{n} x_i\right)} (1-p)^{n-\left(\sum_{i=1}^{n} x_i\right)} = p^{m(1-p)^{n-d}}$$

$$\Rightarrow$$
 LLH(P)= $m \log P + (n-m) \log (1-P)$

$$\frac{H}{d\rho} = \frac{m}{P} - \frac{n-m}{1-P} = 0$$

$$\frac{LLH}{L} = \frac{L}{L}$$

$$\Rightarrow m(1-p) = p(n-m)$$

$$P = \frac{m}{n}$$

$$MLE = \frac{m}{n}$$

$$\hat{P}_{MAP} = \underset{0 \le P \le l}{\text{argmax}} \quad \mathbb{P}(Data|P) \, \mathbb{P}(P) \qquad (= f(Data|P) \, f(P))$$

$$\Rightarrow f(P) = \frac{1}{Y} Unif(\bullet, A) + \frac{1}{Y} S(P-P)$$

$$= \frac{1}{YA} 1(\cdot \leq P \leq A) + \frac{1}{A} \frac{1}{Y} S(P-P)$$



$$\Rightarrow \hat{P} = \underset{P}{\text{argmax}} P(Data|P) \left[\frac{1}{Y_{x}} 1(0 \le P \le x) + \frac{S(P-8B)}{Y} \right]$$

$$= \sum_{i=1}^{N} \frac{1}{Y_{x}} \left[\frac{1}{Y_{x}} \left[\frac{1}{Y_{x}} \frac{1}{Y_{x}} \left[\frac{1}{Y_{x}} \frac{1}{Y_{x}} \frac{1}{Y_{x}} \frac{1}{Y_{x}} \right] \right]$$

$$\Rightarrow \begin{array}{|c|} \uparrow \\ P \\ MAP \end{array} = B$$

ازطن ۱۲۹۲۵م P(Dala | B) +0

ع) تخینگر <u>MAP</u> دلی سند ستواز داده است. که خوب نیت. ی توان به جای MAP از تخیار ۱ اسد را منی وی استان کود

$$\Rightarrow \hat{P} \triangleq \int' P f(P|Data) dP$$

$$f(P|Data) = \frac{P(Data|P)f(P)}{I(Data)}$$

$$\begin{array}{ccc}
& a.s. \\
& = & \delta\left(p - \frac{m}{n}\right) & likelihood.
\end{array}$$



٣) المن تخيارشان كوامان دران ال

$$E^{2} = E\left[\frac{1}{n}\sum_{i=1}^{n}x_{i}Y_{i}\right] = \frac{1}{n}\sum_{i=1}^{n}E(x_{i}Y_{i})$$

$$= \frac{1}{n}\sum_{i=1}^{n}\sigma_{xy} = \sigma_{xy}$$

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$$\mathbb{E}(X_iY_i)$$
 =

$$E((X_i-\mu_X)(Y_i-\mu_Y))=C_{XY}$$

ب دران طالب سیکن عامیر عز نمتذ.

$$\hat{\mu}_{X} = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^{n} x_{i}$$

$$\hat{\mu}_{Y} \triangleq \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^{n} Y_{i}$$

$$\hat{J} \triangleq \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^{n} (X_i - \hat{\mu}_X)(Y_i - \hat{\mu}_Y)$$

$$i = \sum_{i=1}^{n} (X_i - \hat{\mu}_X)(Y_i - \hat{\mu}_Y)$$

اعلام المال العالى مت.

$$E \hat{\sigma} = \frac{1}{n} \sum_{i=1}^{n} E\left[(x_i - \hat{\mu}_X)(y_i - \hat{\mu}_Y) \right]$$

$$\mathbb{E}(X_iY_i) = \mathbb{E}((X_i - \mu_X + \mu_X)(Y_i - \mu_Y + \mu_Y)) =$$

$$\mathbb{E}(X_{i} \hat{p}_{Y}) = \mathbb{E}(\frac{1}{n} X_{i} Y_{i}) + \frac{1}{n} \sum_{\substack{j=1 \ j \neq i}}^{n} \mathbb{E}(X_{i} Y_{j})$$

$$= \frac{1}{n} \delta_{XY} + \frac{\mu_{X}\mu_{Y}}{n} + \frac{n-1}{n} \mu_{X}\mu_{Y} =$$

$$\underline{\Pi}) E(Y_i \hat{\mu}_X) = \frac{1}{n} \delta_{XY} + \mu_X \mu_Y \longrightarrow \underline{\Pi}) \hat{L}(\mathcal{D}_{XY})$$

IV)
$$E(\hat{\mu}_{x}\hat{\mu}_{y}) = \frac{1}{n^{2}}\sum_{ij=1}^{n}E(x_{i}y_{i}) = \frac{n}{n^{2}}\chi_{y} + \frac{n^{2}}{n^{2}}\chi_{x}\mu_{y}$$

$$\mathbb{E}\hat{\delta} = \delta_{XY} + \frac{1}{n}\delta_{XY} - \frac{2}{n}\delta_{XY} = \delta_{XY}(1 - \frac{1}{n})$$



$$1 - (1 - e)^{n} \simeq 1 - e^{-ne}$$

$$e \triangleq \frac{1}{\sqrt{n}}$$

$$-n \times \frac{1}{\sqrt{n}}$$

$$\Rightarrow \mathbb{P}\left(\frac{1}{2}\log x \times \frac{1}{2}\log x\right) \cong 1-e^{-n \times \frac{1}{2}} = 1-e^{-\sqrt{n}}$$

$$X_{i} \sim \mathcal{N}(0,1) \Rightarrow \mathbb{E} X_{i}^{2} = \mathbb{E} \left[\left(X_{i} - \mu \right)^{2} \right] = Var(X_{i}) = 1 \quad (3)$$

$$\mu = 0 \quad \text{(3)}$$

$$Vor(X_i^2) = \mathbb{E}\left[\left(X_i^2 - \mathbb{E}X_i^2\right)^2\right] = \mathbb{E}\left(\left(X_i^2 - I\right)^2\right) =$$

$$\mathbb{E}\left(X_i^4 - 2X_i^2 + I\right) = 3 - 2 + I = 2$$

$$R = x_1^2 + \cdots + x_n^2 \Rightarrow ER^2 = n$$

$$Var(R^2) = 2n$$

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$$\Rightarrow \mathbb{P}\left[\frac{1}{k}|R^2-n| > k\sqrt{2n'}\right] \leq \frac{1}{k^2}$$
Chebyshev's Inq.



$$k=n^{-1/4}$$

$$\Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow \mathbb{F}\left[|R^2-n| > \sqrt{2}n^{3/4}\right] \leq \frac{1}{\sqrt{n}}$$

$$\mathbb{P}\left[n-\sqrt{2}n^{3/4}\leq R^{2}\leq n+\sqrt{2}n^{3/4}\right]\geq 1-\frac{1}{\sqrt{n}}$$