

Alien Invasion to Space Invaders

This is a copy of a conversation between ChatGPT & Anonymous.



I am in the process of converting alien invasion to space invaders. I need some help with some tasks.

That sounds like a fun project! What specific tasks do you need help with? Are you working on coding, graphics, gameplay mechanics, or something else?



A bunch of things. I will ask on a case by case basis. For starters, know that this is being done in Python using Pygame.

I will send you the class for keeping score known as scoreboard. Most everything is setup, but I need you to help me finish the method to save the score to a text file.



```
import pygame.font
from pygame.sprite import Group
from ship import Ship

from colors import*

class Scoreboard:
    """A class to report scoring information."""
    def __init__(self, ai_game):
        """Initialize scorekeeping attributes."""
        self.ai_game = ai_game
        self.screen = ai_game.screen
        self.screen_rect = self.screen.get_rect()
        self.settings = ai_game.settings
        self.stats = ai_game.stats

        # Font settings for scoring information.
        self.text_color = WHITE
        self.font = pygame.font.SysFont(None, 48)

        self.prep_score_level_ships()
        self.prep_high_score()

    def prep_score_level_ships(self):
        """Prepare the initial score images."""
```

```

self.prep_score()
self.prep_level()
self.prep_ships()

def prep_score(self):
    """Turn the score into a rendered image."""
    rounded_score = round(self.stats.score, -1)
    score_str = f"{rounded_score:}"
    self.score_image = self.font.render(score_str, True,
        self.text_color, self.settings.bg_color)

    # Display the score at the top right of the screen.
    self.score_rect = self.score_image.get_rect()
    self.score_rect.right = self.screen_rect.right - 20
    self.score_rect.top = 20

def prep_high_score(self):
    """Turn the high score into a rendered image."""
    high_score = round(self.stats.high_score, -1)
    high_score_str = f"{high_score:}"
    self.high_score_image = self.font.render(high_score_str, True,
        self.text_color, self.settings.bg_color)

    # Center the high score at the top of the screen.
    self.high_score_rect = self.high_score_image.get_rect()
    self.high_score_rect.centerx = self.screen_rect.centerx
    self.high_score_rect.top = self.score_rect.top

def prep_level(self):
    """Turn the level into a rendered image."""
    level_str = str(self.stats.level)
    self.level_image = self.font.render(level_str, True,
        self.text_color, self.settings.bg_color)

    # Position the level below the score.
    self.level_rect = self.level_image.get_rect()
    self.level_rect.right = self.score_rect.right
    self.level_rect.top = self.score_rect.bottom + 10

def prep_ships(self):
    """Show how many ships are left."""
    self.ships = Group()
    for ship_number in range(self.stats.ships_left):
        ship = Ship(self.ai_game)
        ship.rect.x = 10 + ship_number * ship.rect.width
        ship.rect.y = 10
        self.ships.add(ship)

def check_high_score(self):
    """Check to see if there's a new high score."""
    if self.stats.score > self.stats.high_score:

```

```

self.stats.high_score = self.stats.score
self.prep_high_score()

def show_score(self):
    """Draw scores, level, and ships to the screen."""
    self.screen.blit(self.score_image, self.score_rect)
    self.screen.blit(self.high_score_image, self.high_score_rect)
    self.screen.blit(self.level_image, self.level_rect)
    self.ships.draw(self.screen)

def save_high_score(self):
    "TODO"

```

You can complete the `save_high_score` method by writing the high score to a text file. Here's the implementation:

```

python

def save_high_score(self):
    """Save the high score to a text file."""
    with open("high_score.txt", "w") as file:
        file.write(str(self.stats.high_score))

```

This method will overwrite the file with the latest high score whenever it's called. You might also want to load the high score from the file when initializing the game. Let me know if you need help with that!



Before we do that, can we make a check to make sure it does not save over the highscore if the current highscore is lower for whatever reason?

Good idea! You can modify the `save_high_score` method to first check the existing high score in the file before overwriting it. Here's how:

```

python

def save_high_score(self):
    """Save the high score to a text file if it's higher than the saved one."""
    try:
        with open("high_score.txt", "r") as file:
            saved_high_score = int(file.read().strip())
    except (FileNotFoundError, ValueError):
        saved_high_score = 0 # Default if file doesn't exist or is invalid

    if self.stats.high_score > saved_high_score:
        with open("high_score.txt", "w") as file:
            file.write(str(self.stats.high_score))

```

Explanation:

- First, it attempts to read the saved high score from `high_score.txt`.
- If the file doesn't exist or contains invalid data, it defaults to `0`.
- It then compares the current `self.stats.high_score` with the saved high score.

- Only if the current high score is **higher**, it updates the file.

This prevents accidental overwrites with a lower score. Would you like me to also help with loading the high score at startup?



Of course. Let's make a method called `load_high_score(self)` and take it from there.

Here's the `load_high_score` method to load the high score from the text file when the game starts:

```
python

def load_high_score(self):
    """Load the high score from a text file."""
    try:
        with open("high_score.txt", "r") as file:
            self.stats.high_score = int(file.read().strip())
    except (FileNotFoundError, ValueError):
        self.stats.high_score = 0 # Default to 0 if file is missing or invalid
```

Explanation:

- It tries to read the high score from `high_score.txt`.
- If the file is missing or contains invalid data, it sets `self.stats.high_score` to 0.

Now, you'll want to call this method when initializing the game. A good place to do this is in the `__init__` method of your `Scoreboard` class:

```
python

self.load_high_score()
self.prep_high_score()
```

This ensures the high score is loaded and displayed when the game starts. Let me know if you need to integrate this elsewhere!



Alright, it is working perfectly! Thank you.

Next I need to work on the aliens. The first thing I want to do is replace the 3 current aliens with aliens and ufo from space invaders. Can you provide them? I need 3 pngs per alien. Two are for their movement animation, and one is for their explosion frame.

Got it! I'll generate the necessary sprites for you. I'll provide:

1. **Three different alien types** (matching the Space Invaders aesthetic)

- Two frames for movement animation
- One explosion frame

2. A UFO

- Two movement frames
- One explosion frame

I'll get started on these sprites now! Stay tuned. 🎨👾



Made with the old version of image generation. New images [coming soon](#).

Here's the first alien sprite in a pixel-art style, suitable for a Space Invaders aesthetic. I'll now generate the second movement frame and explosion frame for this alien before moving on to the others. Stay tuned! 🎨👾



Made with the old version of image generation. New images [coming soon](#).

Here's the second movement frame for the first alien. Now, I'll generate the explosion frame before moving on to the other alien types. Stay tuned! 🎨🔥



That's not quite what I am looking for. I might just recreate them myself.

That makes sense! Creating them yourself will give you full control over the look and feel. Let me know if you need any help with sprite handling, animations, or anything else along the way! 🤖👾



Alright, I have made most of my aliens. Now I am trying to get the fleet to be spaced properly.

Here is the code for fleet creation:

```
import pygame as pg
from vector import Vector
from point import Point
from laser import Laser

from alien import Alien
from pygame.sprite import Sprite

class Fleet(Sprite):
    def __init__(self, ai_game):
        self.ai_game = ai_game
        self.screen = ai_game.screen
        self.ship = ai_game.ship
        self.aliens = pg.sprite.Group()
        self.settings = ai_game.settings
        self.stats = ai_game.stats
        self.sb = ai_game.sb
        self.v = Vector(self.settings.alien_speed, 0)
        # alien = Alien(ai_game=ai_game)
        # self.aliens.add(alien)
        self.spacing = 1.4
        self.create_fleet()
        # self.create_row()

    def reset_fleet(self):
        self.aliens.empty()
        self.create_fleet()

    def create_fleet(self):
        # Updating velocity
        self.v = Vector(self.settings.alien_speed, 0)

        # Creating fleet
        alien = Alien(ai_game=self.ai_game, v=self.v)

        # Grabbing largest alien for spacing
        alien_tile = Alien.alien_images2[0].get_rect()

        tile_height = alien_tile.height
```

```

current_y = tile_height
while current_y < (self.settings.scr_height - self.spacing * 6 * tile_height):
    self.create_row(current_y)
    current_y += self.spacing * tile_height

def create_row(self, y):
    alien = Alien(ai_game=self.ai_game, v=self.v)
    # tile_width = alien.rect.width

    # Grabbing largest alien for spacing
    alien_tile = Alien.alien_images2[0].get_rect()

    tile_width = alien_tile.width
    current_x = tile_width
    while current_x < (self.settings.scr_width - self.spacing * tile_width):
        new_alien = Alien(self, v=self.v)
        new_alien.rect.y = y
        new_alien.y = y
        new_alien.x = current_x
        new_alien.rect.x = current_x
        self.aliens.add(new_alien)
        current_x += self.spacing * tile_width

def check_edges(self):
    for alien in self.aliens:
        if alien.check_edges():
            return True
    return False

def check_bottom(self):
    for alien in self.aliens:
        if alien.rect.bottom >= self.settings.scr_height:
            self.ship.ship_hit()
            return True
    return False

def update(self):
    collisions = pg.sprite.groupcollide(self.ship.lasers, self.aliens, True, False)

    if collisions:
        for aliens in collisions.values():
            self.stats.score += self.settings.alien_points * len(aliens)
            for alien in aliens:
                alien.hit()

    self.sb.prep_score()
    self.sb.check_high_score()

    if not self.aliens:
        self.ship.lasers.empty()

```

```

self.settings.increase_speed()
self.create_fleet()
    # Increase level.
self.stats.level += 1
self.sb.prep_level()
return
if pg.sprite.spritecollideany(self.ship, self.aliens):
    print("Ship hit!")
    self.ship.ship_hit()
    return

if self.check_bottom():
    return

if self.check_edges():
    self.v.x *= -1
    for alien in self.aliens:
        alien.v.x = self.v.x
        alien.y += self.settings.fleet_drop_speed

for alien in self.aliens:
    alien.update()

def draw(self): pass
    # for alien in self.aliens:
    #     alien.draw()

def main():
    print('\n run from alien_invasions.py\n')

if __name__ == "__main__":
    main()

```

Your fleet creation logic looks solid, but there might be some issues with spacing due to how `self.spacing` is applied. Here are a few potential fixes:

Issues & Fixes:

1. Incorrect `current_x` start position

- You start at `tile_width`, which might leave extra space on the left.
- Try starting at `self.spacing * tile_width` to ensure consistent spacing.

2. Spacing multiplier affecting layout

- Instead of multiplying `self.spacing` by `tile_width` directly, try adjusting it slightly:

```

python

current_x += (self.spacing + 1) * tile_width

```

3. Alien instance issue in `create_row`

- You create `new_alien = Alien(self, v=self.v)`, but `self` is the `Fleet`, not `ai_game`.
- Change it to:

```
python

new_alien = Alien(self.ai_game, v=self.v)
```

Updated create_row:

```
python

def create_row(self, y):
    alien_tile = Alien.alien_images2[0].get_rect()
    tile_width = alien_tile.width
    current_x = self.spacing * tile_width # Adjust start position

    while current_x < (self.settings.scr_width - (self.spacing + 1) * tile_width):
        new_alien = Alien(self.ai_game, v=self.v) # Ensure proper initialization
        new_alien.rect.y = y
        new_alien.y = y
        new_alien.x = current_x
        new_alien.rect.x = current_x
        self.aliens.add(new_alien)

        current_x += (self.spacing + 1) * tile_width # Adjust spacing
```

Try this and let me know if the spacing still feels off! 🚀



I haven't touched that yet as its currently working for one reason or another. Instead I had some questions and one issue I'd like to raise.

Got it! What questions do you have, and what's the issue you're running into?



The first is why are setting both the `alien.x` and the `alien.rect.x`? Are they not tied?

Good question! In **Pygame**, `rect.x` (or `rect.y`) represents the **integer-based** position used for rendering, while `x` (or `y`) is often used as a **floating-point value** for smoother movement.

Why Set Both `alien.x` and `alien.rect.x`?

1. Floating-Point Precision (`alien.x`)

- Since `rect.x` only stores integers, movement can feel choppy at low speeds.
- Using `alien.x` as a float allows for smoother and more precise movement updates.

2. Rendering (`alien.rect.x`)

- `rect.x` must be updated because Pygame **only** draws based on `rect`, not `x`.
- This ensures the alien appears at the correct position on-screen.

Typical Pattern for Smooth Movement:

In the `update()` method, you'd see something like this:

```
python

self.x += self.v.x # Update floating-point position
self.rect.x = self.x # Sync with rect for rendering
```

This allows small movement increments (`self.v.x = 0.1`, for example) without being lost due to integer rounding in `rect.x`.

Would you like to check your Alien class to confirm how it's handling movement? 🚀