

**DATABASE MANAGEMENT SYSTEMS**

(Common to IT and CSE)

Max. Marks: 70

Time: 3 hours

**PART – A**  
(Compulsory Question)

\*\*\*\*\*

- 1 Answer the following: (10 X 02 = 20 Marks)
- Define database management system.
  - In E-R model, multi-valued attributes, strong and weak entity sets are graphically represented by which symbols?
  - What is data independence?
  - List and explain set operators of relational algebra.
  - Differentiate UNIQUE and primary key constraints.
  - Explain ACID properties.
  - List out different indexing techniques.
  - Explain Undo/ Redo logging.
  - List different lock modes in locking system.
  - Differentiate trigger with assertions.

**PART – B**

(Answer all five units, 5 X 10 = 50 Marks)

**UNIT – I**

- 2 Discuss in detail about different types of database models.

**OR**

- 3 Explain about Relational design from ER diagrams with examples.

**UNIT – II**

- 4 (a) Explain about serializability.  
(b) Explain different types of locks.

**OR**

- 5 (a) Differentiate BCNF with 3<sup>rd</sup> normal form.  
(b) Explain about denormalization.

**UNIT – III**

- 6 (a) Explain about B trees.  
(b) Explain about bit map indices.

**OR**

- 7 (a) What is the difference between static hashing and dynamic hashing?  
(b) Explain about variable length records with examples.

**UNIT – IV**

- 8 (a) How concurrency can be controlled using time stamp methods?  
(b) How the concurrency can be controlled with locking methods?

**OR**

- 9 Explain about deadlock and 2-phase locking to ensure serializability in concurrency control with locking methods.

**UNIT – V**

- 10 (a) Explain the following with suitable example:  
(i) Non- Loss decomposition. (ii) Prime Attributes.  
(b) If  $R = \{A, B, C, D, E\}$  and FD's.  
 $F = \{A \rightarrow C, AC \rightarrow D, E \rightarrow AD, E \rightarrow H\}$  List all the candidate keys.

**OR**

- 11 (a) Explain the following with suitable example.  
(i) Full functional dependency. (ii) Partial dependency.  
(b) If  $R = \{A, B, C, G, H, I\}$  and FD's are  
 $F = \{A \rightarrow B, B \rightarrow HI, CG \rightarrow H\}$  Why R is not in 4NF? Explain.

\*\*\*\*\*