

Code: 9A05407

R09

B.Tech II Year II Semester (R09) Regular & Supplementary Examinations June 2014

**FORMAL LANGUAGES & AUTOMATA THEORY**

(Computer Science & Engineering)

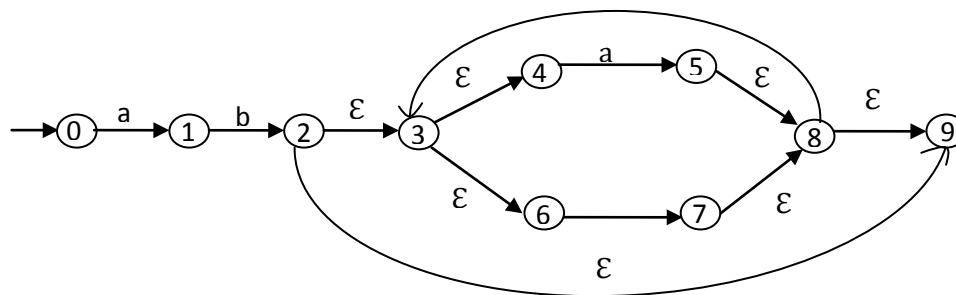
Time: 3 hours

Max. Marks: 70

Answer any FIVE questions  
All questions carry equal marks

\*\*\*\*\*

- 1 Define DFA (Deterministic Finite Automata) and discuss its performance in detail with a suitable example.
- 2 Convert the following NFA with  $\epsilon$  to NFA without  $\epsilon$ .
  - (a) Conversion steps.
  - (b) Converting NFA with  $\epsilon$  to NFA without  $\epsilon$ .



- 3
  - (a) Discuss the applications of a regular expression.
  - (b) Explain and prove if  $L_1$  and  $L_2$  are two languages then  $L_1 \cup L_2$  is regular.
- 4
  - (a) Write the procedure for the conversion of right linear grammar to left linear grammar.
  - (b) Explain the properties of deviation trees.
- 5
  - (a) State and prove pumping lemma for context free languages.
  - (b) Using pumping lemma, prove that  $L = \{a^i b^j c^i / i \geq 1\}$  is not a CFL.
- 6
  - (a) Distinguish between finite automata and PDA.
  - (b) Construct PDA for  $L = \{a^i b^j c^j / i, j \geq 1\}$ . Show the moves of the PDA for the string.
- 7
  - (a) Design a TM for computing factorial of a given number  $n$ .
  - (b) What are the modifications that can be done to the basic model of a TM? Discuss any two in brief.
- 8 Prove that PCP is undecidable.

\*\*\*\*\*