

1.) Identify your problem statement → The user wants Insurance Charge prediction.

- a) Stage 1 – Machine Learning
- b) Stage 2 – Supervised Learning
- c) Stage 3 - Regression

2.) Tell basic info about the dataset (Total number of rows, columns)

- a) 1338 rows and 6 columns

3.) Mention the pre-processing method if you're doing any (like converting

string to number – nominal data)

- a) Here the dataset we have 2 types of characters value I mean Sex (Male or Female) & Smoker (Yes or No)
- b) So, used Get_dummies function to do data preprocessing

4.) Develop a good model with r2_score. You can use any machine learning

algorithm; you can create many models. Finally, you have to come up

with final model.

5.) All the research values (r2_score of the models) should be documented.

(You can make tabulation or screenshot of the results.)

6.) Mention your final model, justify why u have chosen the same.

→ Please find the below developed models R2 score values and same has been published in Github also. Shared the same information my mentor as well.

Support Vector Machine → Parameters:

Support Vector Machine		
kernel	gamma	R ² Value
<i>linear</i>	<i>scale</i>	<i>-0.01</i>
<i>linear</i>	<i>auto</i>	<i>-0.01</i>
<i>poly</i>	<i>scale</i>	<i>-0.08</i>
<i>poly</i>	<i>auto</i>	<i>-0.08</i>
<i>rbf</i>	<i>scale</i>	<i>-0.07</i>
<i>rbf</i>	<i>auto</i>	<i>-0.07</i>
<i>sigmoid</i>	<i>scale</i>	<i>-0.07</i>
<i>sigmoid</i>	<i>auto</i>	<i>-0.07</i>

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<i>poly</i>	<i>scale</i>	<i>-0.08</i>
<i>rbf</i>	<i>scale</i>	<i>-0.07</i>
<i>sigmoid</i>	<i>scale</i>	<i>-0.07</i>
<i>precomputed</i>	<i>scale</i>	<i>Its not working becoz not matching metrix</i>

Decision Tree Parameters:

- ✓ Highlighted **green** color for which parameter have good model.

Decision Tree	
criterion	R ² Value
<i>squared_error</i>	<i>0.69</i>
<i>friedman_mse</i>	<i>0.68</i>
<i>absolute_error</i>	<i>0.66</i>
<i>poisson</i>	<i>0.72</i>

Decision Tree		
criterion	splitter	R ² Value
<i>squared_error</i>	<i>best</i>	<i>0.68</i>
<i>squared_error</i>	<i>random</i>	<i>0.72</i>
<i>friedman_mse</i>	<i>best</i>	<i>0.71</i>
<i>friedman_mse</i>	<i>random</i>	<i>0.71</i>
<i>absolute_error</i>	<i>best</i>	<i>0.69</i>
<i>absolute_error</i>	<i>random</i>	<i>0.72</i>
<i>poisson</i>	<i>best</i>	<i>0.72</i>
<i>poisson</i>	<i>random</i>	<i>0.69</i>

Decision Tree			
criterion	splitter	max_features	R ² Value
<i>squared_error</i>	<i>best</i>	<i>sqrt</i>	<i>0.71</i>
<i>squared_error</i>	<i>best</i>	<i>log2</i>	<i>0.70</i>
<i>squared_error</i>	<i>random</i>	<i>sqrt</i>	<i>0.68</i>
<i>squared_error</i>	<i>random</i>	<i>log2</i>	<i>0.58</i>
<i>friedman_mse</i>	<i>best</i>	<i>sqrt</i>	<i>0.75</i>
<i>friedman_mse</i>	<i>best</i>	<i>log2</i>	<i>0.73</i>
<i>friedman_mse</i>	<i>random</i>	<i>sqrt</i>	<i>0.62</i>

<i>friedman_mse</i>	<i>random</i>	<i>log2</i>	<i>0.71</i>
<i>absolute_error</i>	<i>best</i>	<i>sqrt</i>	<i>0.74</i>
<i>absolute_error</i>	<i>best</i>	<i>log2</i>	<i>0.70</i>
<i>absolute_error</i>	<i>random</i>	<i>sqrt</i>	<i>0.71</i>
<i>absolute_error</i>	<i>random</i>	<i>log2</i>	<i>0.73</i>
<i>poisson</i>	<i>best</i>	<i>sqrt</i>	<i>0.64</i>
<i>poisson</i>	<i>best</i>	<i>log2</i>	<i>0.70</i>
<i>poisson</i>	<i>random</i>	<i>sqrt</i>	<i>0.63</i>
<i>poisson</i>	<i>random</i>	<i>log2</i>	<i>0.66</i>

Random Forest Parameters R2 Value:

- ✓ Highlighted **Green** color parameter is performed good model.

n_estimators=50	random_state=0	0.84
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critierion	R ² Value
<i>squared_error</i>	0.85
<i>absolute_error</i>	0.85
<i>friedman_mse</i>	0.85
<i>poisson</i>	0.85

critierion	max_features	R ² Value
<i>squared_error</i>	<i>sqrt</i>	0.86
<i>squared_error</i>	<i>log2</i>	0.87
<i>absolute_error</i>	<i>sqrt</i>	0.87
<i>absolute_error</i>	<i>log2</i>	0.87
<i>friedman_mse</i>	<i>sqrt</i>	0.86
<i>friedman_mse</i>	<i>log2</i>	0.87
<i>poisson</i>	<i>sqrt</i>	0.86
<i>poisson</i>	<i>log2</i>	0.86