

## Write code logic for the given Scenarios:

1. A healthcare startup wants to build a model to predict the onset of diabetes. The dataset has 50 features, but the team wants to use only the most relevant ones. How can they apply feature selection effectively?

## Answer:

- 1. Import the dataset
- 2. Do preprocessing the dataset and remove unwanted data, null data
- 3. Train the model
- 4. Apply SelecKBest with take a reduce columns of the inputs
- 5. Find the best models using ROC-AUC and F1-Score values.
- 6. Save the best model and deploy it
- 2. You're creating a new project for managing student data. The project name is student portal. What is the step-by-step command to start it?write logic for this django project

# Answer:

- 1. Open the Anaconda Prompt
- 2. Open the Project contains folder path
- 3. And give the following cmd "django-admin startproject student portal"
- 4. This will be creates folder.
- 3. A company is analyzing customer purchase patterns with 200+ behavioral features. How can they reduce dimensionality without losing predictive power?

#### Answer:

- 1. Import dataset
- 2. Preprocessing the dataset, delete unwanted columns and null data
- 3. Use PCA (Principal Component Analysis) to reduce dimensions
- 4. Train dataset
- 5. Evaluate using RMSE (if regression) or Accuracy (if classification).

4.A digital library wants to recommend books to readers based on what similar readers liked. How should they design this system?

### Answer:

- 1. Import dataset and preprocessing
- 2. Find users or items based similarity using Cousin function
- 3. Recommend the book to the user who is not reader yet
- **5.** A bank wants to assess the risk level of credit applicants using only the most important financial indicators. How can they reduce the number of features?

### Answer:

- 1. Import applicants details
- 2. Preprocessing the dataset
- 3. Use tree based model like RF to compute feature importance
- 4. Evaluate using ROC-AUC, Precision, and Recall.
- 6. A news app wants to recommend articles based on both article similarity and user reading history. How can they implement a hybrid system?

### **Answer:**

- 1. Collect user using Article data
- 2. Build content-based recommendation
- 3. Build collaborative filters using form metrix
- 4. Train the model
- 5. Evaluate using ROC-AUC, Precision, and Recall

#### 7.Question:

You're building a spam detection model and have thousands of text features from emails. How do you identify the most useful ones?

Concept: Feature selection

- 1. Split the mail with specified words like Wow, amazing etc.,
- 2. Apply Feature selection Chi-squre test to select the correlated with the label
- 3. Train the model
- 4. Evaluated with F1-Score

**8.** An ed-tech platform wants to recommend courses based on what similar learners have enrolled in. What steps would you take?

### Answer:

Concept: User or Item Based Recommendation System (Collaborative Filtering)

- 1. Build matrix with user data
- 2. Use user or item based filter to find the similar user who are all enrolled same courses
- 3. Filter highly rated courses and recommending to the user
- 4. Train and Evaluate the model

9. You're developing a car price prediction tool. With 100+ features (e.g., brand, mileage, engine type), how do you reduce complexity?

#### Answer:

Concept: This is Feature selection

- 1. Collect all the required details like cars name, model, milage, type, etc.,
- 2. Encoding categorical features and normalize the data
- 3. Apply correlation feature to reduce the dimension
- 4. Evaluate the model with R2 score.

10.

How do you recommend products to new users who haven't interacted with anything yet?

#### Answer:

This is Popularity Based Recommendation System

- Analyze the dataset and import as required details as we need based on this recommendation system
- 2. Use content-based filter as per the user selection when their interests

3. Filtered the products which was highly demand/bought/viewed by other customers and group by with top 5 or 10 products and display to the user

