

SQL & EXCEL PROJECT TASK 3 Diabetes Prediction

1. Retrieve the Patient_id and ages of all patients.

```
SELECT Patient_id, age  
FROM patient_data;
```

2. Select all female patients who are older than 40.

```
SELECT *  
FROM patient_data  
WHERE gender = 'Female' AND age>40;
```

3. Calculate the average BMI of patients.

```
SELECT AVG (bmi) AS average_bmi  
FROM patient_data;
```

4. List patients in descending order of blood glucose levels.

```
SELECT *  
FROM patient_data  
ORDER BY blood_glucose_level DESC;
```

5. Find patients who have hypertension and diabetes.

```
SELECT *  
FROM patient_data  
WHERE hypertension = 1 AND diabetes = 1;
```

6. Determine the number of patients with heart disease.

```
SELECT COUNT (*) AS num_patients_with_heart_disease  
FROM patient_data  
WHERE heart_disease = 1;
```

7. Group patients by smoking history and count how many smokers and non-smokers there are.

```
SELECT smoking_history, COUNT (*) AS patient_count  
FROM patient_data  
GROUP BY smoking_history;
```

8. Retrieve the Patient_ids of patients who have a BMI greater than the average BMI.

```
SELECT Patient_id  
FROM patient_data  
WHERE bmi > (SELECT AVG (bmi) FROM patient_data);
```

9. Find the patient with the highest HbA1c level and the patient with the lowest HbA1c level.

```
SELECT *  
FROM patient_data  
ORDER BY HbA1c_level DESC  
LIMIT 1;
```

10. Calculate the age of patients in years (assuming the current date as of now).

```
SELECT Patient_id  
birthdate,  
ROUND((julianday('now')-julianday(birthdate))/365.25) AS age_in_years  
FROM patient_data;
```

11. Rank patients by blood glucose level within each gender group.

```
SELECT  
Patient_id,  
gender,  
blood_glucose_level,  
RANK () OVER (PARTITION BY gender ORDER BY blood_glucose_level DESC)  
AS glucose_rank_within_gender FROM patient_data;
```

12. Update the smoking history of patients who are older than 50 to "Ex-smoker."

```
UPDATE patient_data  
SET smoking_history = 'Ex-smoker'  
WHERE age>50;
```

13. Insert a new patient into the database with sample data.

```
INSERT INTO patient_data (EmployeeName, Patient_id,  
gender,age, hypertension,  
heart_disease, smoking_history,  
bmi, HbA1c_level,  
blood_glucose_level, diabetes)  
VALUES ('NEW PATIENT', 'PT999', 'Male', 60, 1, 0, 'former', 25.5, 6.0, 120, 0);
```

14. Delete all patients with heart disease from the database.

```
DELETE FROM patient_data  
WHERE heart_disease = 1;
```

15. Find patients who have hypertension but not diabetes using the EXCEPT operator.

```
SELECT Patient_id  
FROM patient_data  
WHERE hypertension = 1 AND Patient_id NOT IN (  
SELET Patient_id  
FROM patient_data  
WHERE diabetes = 1  
);
```

