



Indexing array

Indexing of Array's

I = 1

J = 2

K = 0

Arr3d[l, j, k]

Arr3d[0, :, :]

Arr3d[1, :, :]

Arr3d[:, 1, :]

Arr3d[:, :, 0:2]



Indexing array

Fancy indexing

Arr3d % 2 == 0

Arr3d[Arr3d % 2 == 0]

Arr3d[Arr3d % 2 == 1]

Arr3d[(Arr3d % 2 == 1) & (Arr3d > 3)]

Arr_Slice = Arr3d[:, :, 0:2]

Print(type(Arr_Slice))



Indexing array

`Arr_Slice.ndim` # of folders

`Arr_Slice.shape`

`Arr_Slice[0, 0, 1]`

`Arr_Slice[0, 0, 1] = 1999`

`Arr_Slice`

`Arr3d` # original array is also updated as its not a deep copy but only ref to the number is changed.

How to tackle this

`Arr_Slice = np.copy(Arr3d[:, :, 0:2])`



Indexing array

How to tackle this

```
Arr_Slice = np.copy(Arr3d[:, :, 0:2])
```

```
Arr_Slice[0, 0, 1] = 1
```

Arr_Slice

Arr3d # Remains the same as we did a deep copy

```
Arr = np.random.randint(0, 10, (5))
```

Arr

```
My_List[1, 3, 4]
```

```
Arr[My_List]
```





Numpy Operations

```
Arr1 = np.zeros((3,4))
```

```
Arr2 = np.ones((3,4))
```

```
Arr1 + Arr2
```

```
Arr3 = np.random.rand(3,4)
```

```
Arr4 = np.random.rand(3,4)
```

```
Arr3
```

```
Arr4
```

```
Arr3 + Arr4
```

```
Arr3 - Arr4
```

```
Arr3 * Arr4
```

```
Arr3 / Arr4
```



Numpy Operations

Operations on a single Array

Np.exp(Arr3) # exponent the values in array e^{**x} , X is the element in particular location of the array

Np.log(Arr3) # returns the log of the array element

Np.log(np.exp(Arr3)) # check log and exponent

Np.sin(Arr1)

Np.cos(Arr2)

Np.sqrt(Arr3)



Numpy Operations

Operations on a single Array

`Arr_inv = 1 / Arr3`

?

`Arr4 = np.zeros((3,4))`

`Arr_inv1 = 1 / Arr4`

`Print(Arr_inv1)`

`inf` referred to infinity

`Np.isinf(Arr_inv1[0,0])`

`Np.isinf(arr_inv)`

$$1/0 = \infty$$

∞ ∞ ∞
 ∞ ∞ ∞



Get the common items between two numpy arrays

```
a = np.array([1,2,3,2,3,4,3,4,5,6])
```

```
b = np.array([7,2,10,2,7,4,9,4,9,8])
```

```
array([2, 4])
```

```
a = np.array([1,2,3,2,3,4,3,4,5,6])
```

```
b = np.array([7,2,10,2,7,4,9,4,9,8])
```

```
np.intersect1d(a,b)
```




Numpy Operations (square and circle exercise)

Import numpy as np

Ndim = 2

Npoints = 100000

Points = np.random.rand(npoints, ndim)

dfo = np.zeros((npoints, 1))

Outside_points = 0

For i in range(npoints)

for j in range(ndim)

dfo[i] += point[i,j]**2

dfo[i] = np.sqrt(dfo[i])

If dfo[i] > 1:

Outside_points += 1

Print('Fraction of points outside is ', outside_points/npoints)

Ref GHub

NumPySquare&CircleExercise.ipynb -
Colaboratory.pdf



Numpy Operations (square and circle exercise)

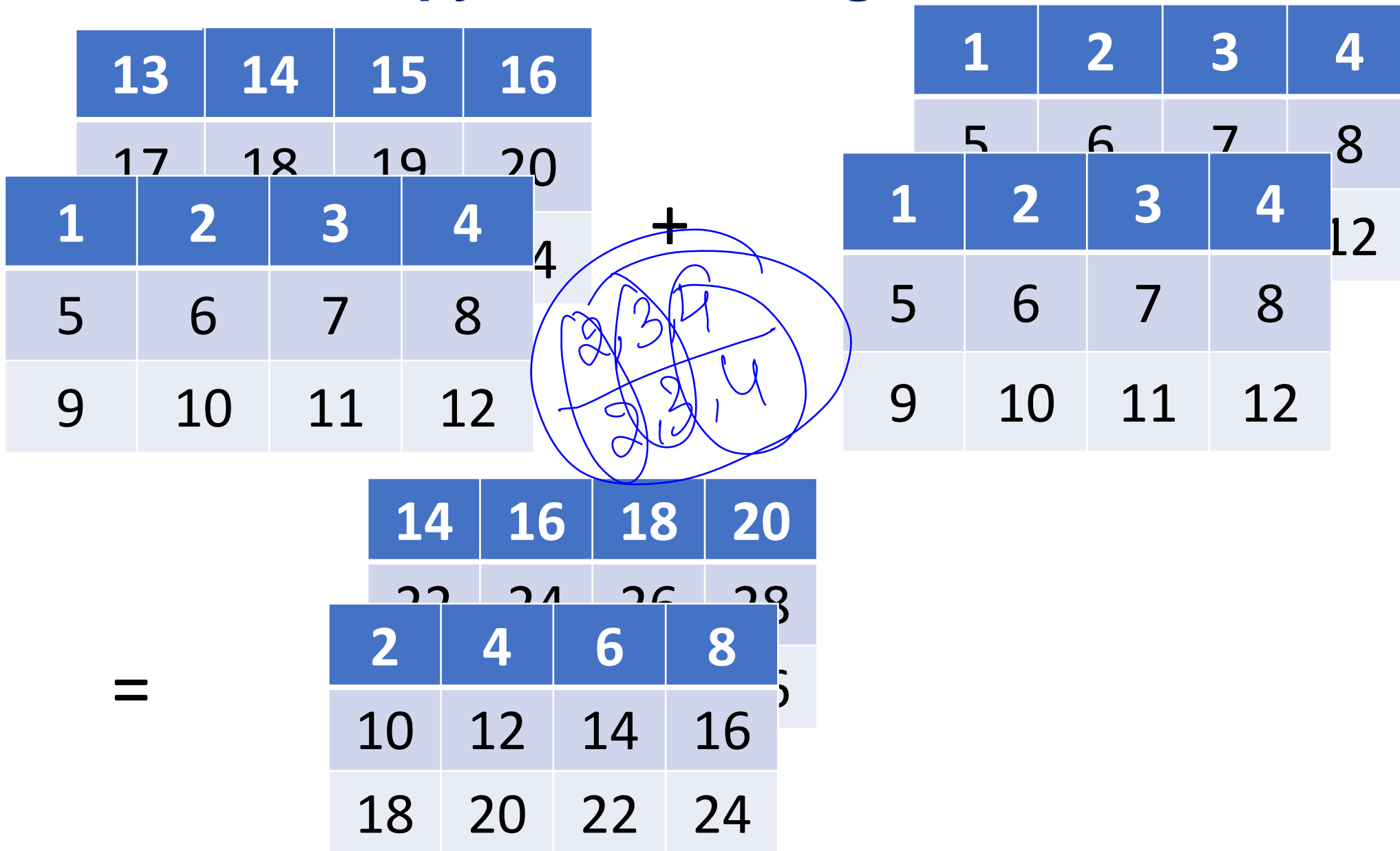
```
Import numpy as np  
Ndim = 2  
Npoints = 100000  
Points = np.random.rand(npoints,ndim)
```

```
dfo = np.zeros((npoints, 1))  
Outside_points = 0  
For i in range(npoints)  
    for j in range(ndim)  
        dfo[i] += point[i,j]**2  
        dfo[j] =np.sqrt(dfo[i])  
    If dfo[i] > 1:  
        Outside_points += 1
```

```
Print('Fraction of points outside is ', outside_points/npoints)
```



Numpy Broadcasting





Numpy Broadcasting

13	14	15	16
17	18	19	20
1	2	3	4
5	6	7	8
9	10	11	12

+

1	2	3	4
5	6	7	8
1	2	3	4
5	6	7	8
9	10	11	12

~~2, 3, 4~~
~~2, 3, 4~~

=

14	16	18	20
22	24	26	28
2	4	6	8
10	12	14	16
18	20	22	24



Numpy Broadcasting

	13	14	15	16
	17	18	19	20
1	2	3	4	
5	6	7	8	
9	10	11	12	

+

	1	1	1	1
	5	5	5	5
1	2	3	4	
5	6	7	8	
9	10	11	12	

=

	14	15	16	17
	22	23	24	25
2	3	4	5	
10	11	12	13	
18	19	20	21	



Numpy Broadcasting

13	14	15	16
17	18	19	20
1	2	3	4
5	6	7	8
9	10	11	12

+

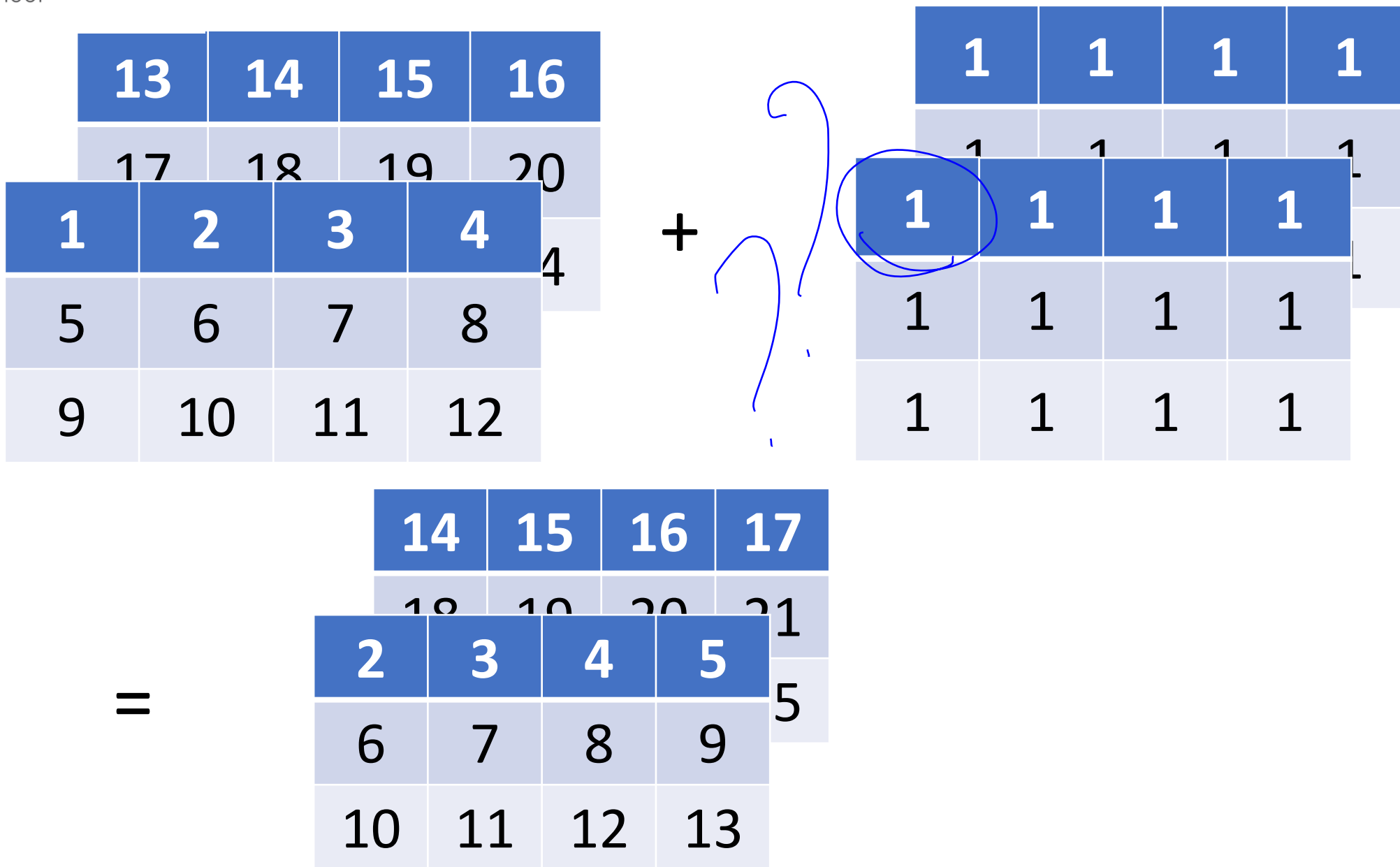
1	2	3	4
1	2	3	4
1	2	3	4
1	2	3	4
1	2	3	4

=

14	16	18	20
18	20	22	24
2	4	6	8
6	8	10	12
10	12	14	16



Numpy Broadcasting





Numpy Broadcasting

1	2	3	4
---	---	---	---

+

1	2	3	4	5
---	---	---	---	---

1	1	1	1	1
---	---	---	---	---

2	2	2	2	2
---	---	---	---	---

3	3	3	3
---	---	---	---

4	4	4	4
---	---	---	---

+

Handwritten blue annotations: a circle around the '+' sign, the text '4, 5' written below it, and a line pointing from the '1' in the first row of the 5x5 grid to the '4' in the 4x5 grid.

2	3	4	5	6
---	---	---	---	---

3	4	5	6	7
---	---	---	---	---

4	5	6	7	8
---	---	---	---	---

5	6	7	8	9
---	---	---	---	---

=

1	2	3	4	5
---	---	---	---	---

1	2	3	4	5
---	---	---	---	---

1	2	3	4	5
---	---	---	---	---

1	2	3	4	5
---	---	---	---	---