

AWSOME DAY

ONLINE CONFERENCE

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Innovation with AWS

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Internet of Things (IoT)



What is the Internet of Things (IoT)?



IoT is where a system of integrated devices, such as appliances, watches, or features in a car, can be connected to various applications

These connections enable data to be transferred to and from devices in a bidirectional communication flow over a network

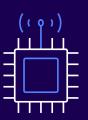


Challenges of managing "things"

The task of managing IoT devices poses a number of challenges

- Management and updates
 - Inconsistent or intermittent network connectivity
 - Devices are remote and may not be physically accessible
 - Large fleets of devices in production
- Analytics
 - Low compute power, low-spec on-device resources
 - Devices may emit large quantities of streaming data







AWS IoT services

AWS IoT SiteWise

AWS IoT Analytics

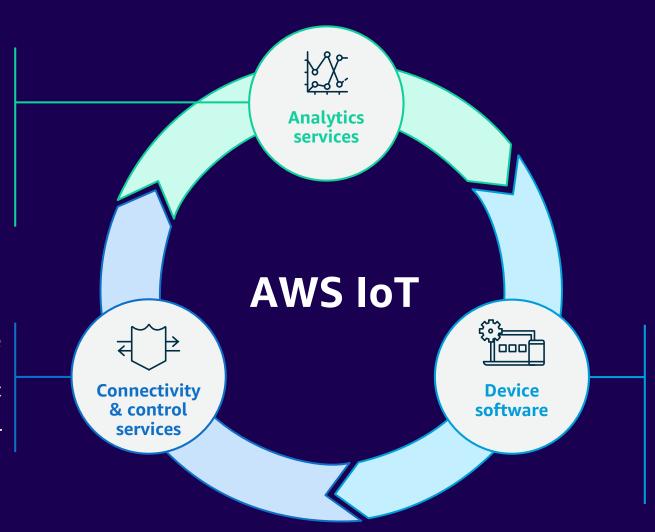
AWS IoT Events

AWS IoT Things Graph

AWS IoT Core

AWS IoT Device Management

AWS IoT Device Defender



FreeRTOS

AWS IoT Device SDK

AWS IoT Greengrass

AWS IoT Device Tester



What customers are doing with AWS IoT



Improve the performance and productivity of industrial processes



Grow healthier crops with greater efficiencies



Remotely monitor patient health & wellness applications



Manage energy resources more efficiently



Track inventory levels and manage warehouse operations



Transform transportation with connected and autonomous vehicles



Build smarter products & user experiences in homes, buildings, and cities



Enhance safety in the home, the office, and the factory floor



AWS IoT core: Rapid development



AWS IoT Core
Connect devices
to the cloud



AWS Lambda
Run code in
response to events



Amazon DynamoDB
Predictable & scalable
NoSQL data store



Amazon Kinesis
Streaming
analytics



Amazon API Gateway
Build, deploy, and
manage APIs



Amazon Redshift
Petabyte-scale
data warehouse



Amazon SNS

Mobile push
and notifications

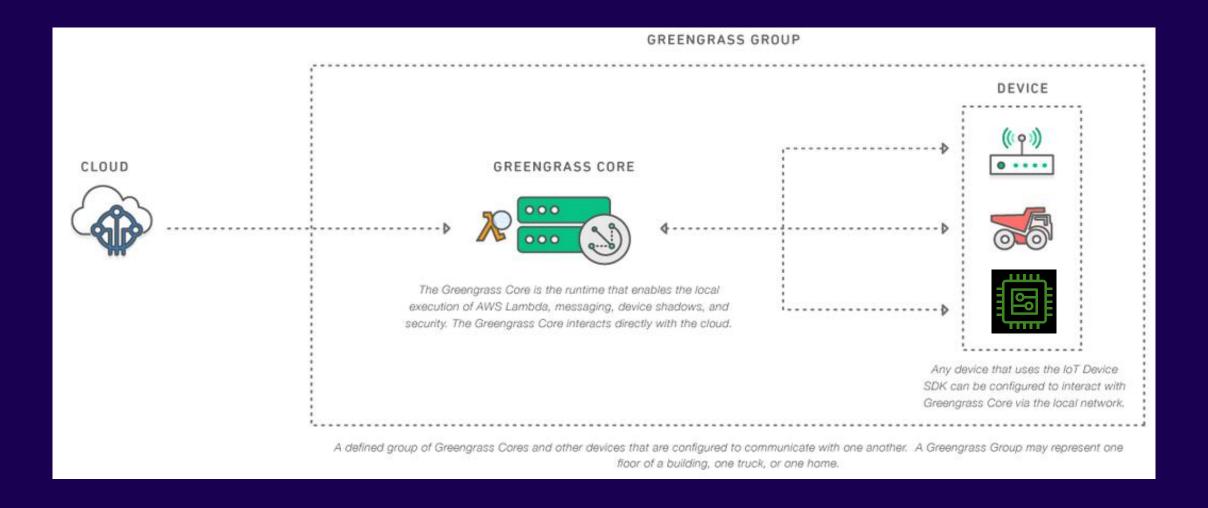


Amazon Cognito
User identity and data
synchronization

...and more



AWS IoT Greengrass









Problem

In the seed business, it's important to gain better and faster visibility into what's going on in fields during planting and harvest within breeding research and supply chain organizations.

Solution

AWS IoT helps Bayer Crop Science manage the collection, processing, and analysis of seed-growing data. Data analysts use the new data collection platform to access data on their mobile devices via dashboards. The solution captures multiple terabytes of data from seed transportation, planting, and growing in the company's research fields across the globe.

Impact

Using AWS IoT, Bayer Crop Science can provide seed data to analysts in just a few minutes instead of a few days. This also helps farmers gain better visibility into field conditions and provides a robust edge processing and analytics framework.

Machine learning



What is machine learning?



Artificial intelligence (AI)

Any technique that enables computers to mimic human intelligence using logic, if-then statements, and machine learning (including deep learning)



Machine learning (ML)

Subset of AI that uses machines to search for patterns in data to build logic models automatically



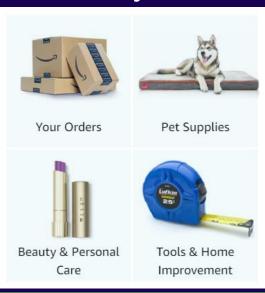
Deep learning

Subset of ML composed of deeply multi-layered neural networks that perform tasks like speech and image recognition

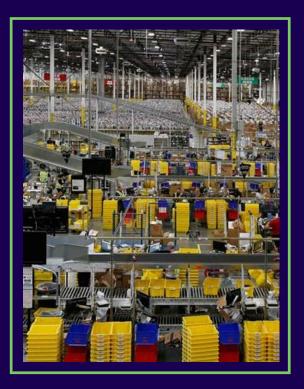


Amazon's machine learning innovation

Recommendations for you



4,000 products per minute sold on
Amazon.com



1.6 million packages every day



Billions of Alexa interactions each week

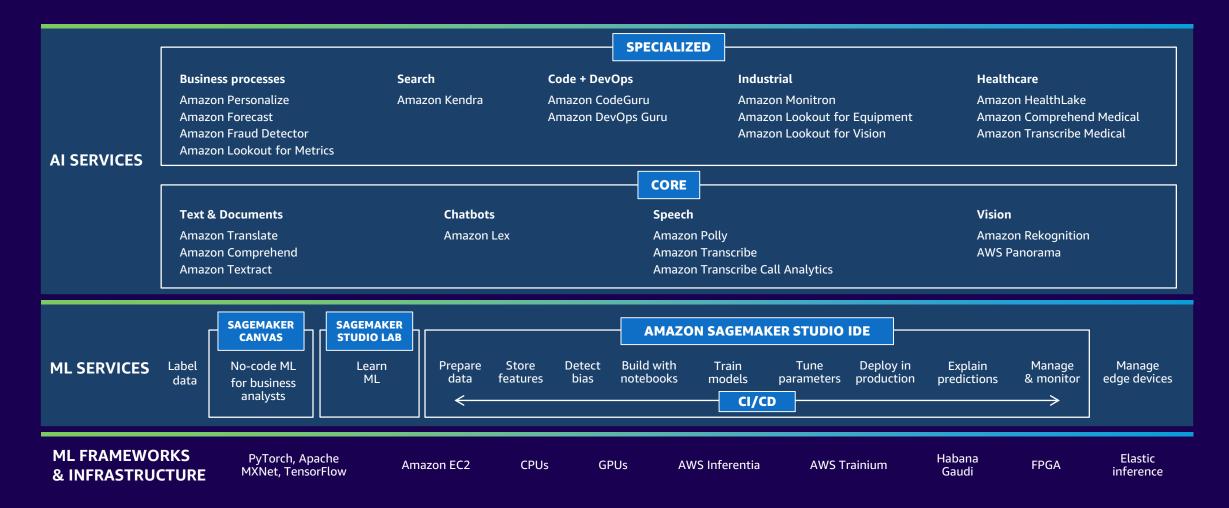


First Prime Air delivery on **Dec. 7, 2016**



The AWS AI/ML stack

BROADEST AND MOST COMPLETE SET OF MACHINE LEARNING CAPABILITIES





Amazon SageMaker overview



Amazon SageMaker

Prepare →

SageMaker Ground Truth

SageMaker Data Wrangler

SageMaker Processing

SageMaker Feature Store

SageMaker Clarify

Build \rightarrow

SageMaker Studio notebooks

Built-in and bring-your-own algorithms

Local mode

SageMaker Autopilot

SageMaker JumpStart

Train & tune →

Managed training

SageMaker Experiments

Automatic model tuning

Distributed training libraries

SageMaker Debugger

Managed spot training

Deploy & manage →

Managed deployment

Kubernetes & Kubeflow integration

Multi-model endpoints

SageMakerModel Monitor

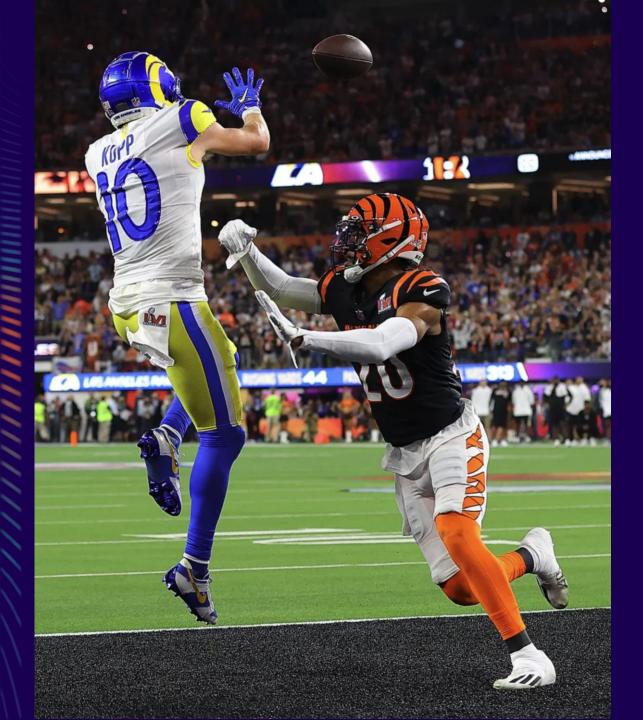
SageMaker Edge Manager

SageMaker Pipelines

SageMaker Studio

Integrated development environment (IDE) for ML





PROBLEM

3+ terabytes of data, 1,500+ hours of play time per week Needed a solution for real-time stats Lean team, no data science expertise

SOLUTION: NEXT GEN STATS

Engaged with Amazon ML Solutions Lab
Live data streamed to AWS from RFID tags on players and in game ball
Data processed in 100+ steps in under 1 second
ML models built on Amazon SageMaker make predictions in real time

IMPACT

Launched 20+ stats quickly with limited data science team

Sports announcers get interesting data points to engage fans

Amazon Rekognition

Object and scene detection

Photo-sharing applications can power smart searches and quickly find events or images, such as weddings, hiking, or sunsets

Facial analysis

Retail businesses can understand the demographics and sentiment of in-store customers

Face comparison

Hotels and hospitality businesses can provide personalized service for guests

Facial recognition

Provide secondary authentication for existing applications



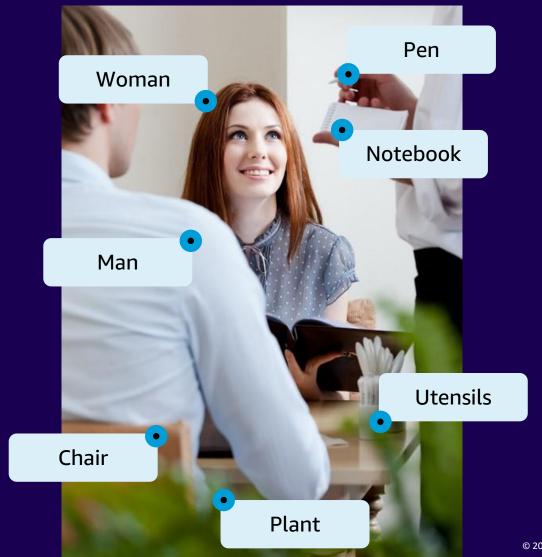




Object and scene detection

Identify objects and scenes, and provide confidence scores

Use object and scene detection to add features that search, filter, and curate large image libraries





DetectLabels



Facial analysis

Analyze facial characteristics in multiple dimensions

DetectFaces

Demographic data

Age range: 29–45

Facial landmarks

EyeLeft, EyeRight, Nose, RightPupil, LeftPupil, MouthRight, LeftEyeBrowUp, Bounding Box. . .

Image quality

Brightness: 23.6% Sharpness: 99.9%



Emotion expressed

Happy: 83.8% Surprised: 0.65%

General attributes

Smile: True 23.6% EyesOpen: True 99.8% Beard: True 99.5% Mustache: True 99.9%

Facial pose

Pitch: 1.446 Roll: 5.725



Blockchain



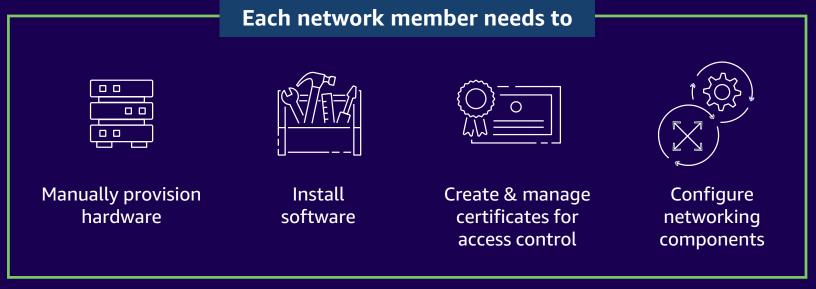
What is blockchain?



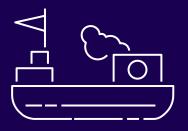
Blockchain makes it possible to build applications where multiple parties can execute transactions without the need for a trusted, central authority

Today, building a scalable blockchain network with existing technologies is complex to set up and hard to manage





Example use cases



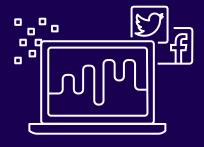




Supply chain management



Finance and banking

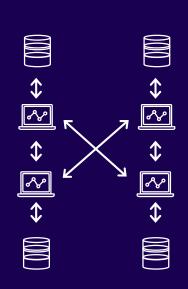


Digital advertising



Blockchain qualities

Decentralized trust





Financial institutions

Peer-to-peer payments



Mortgage lenders

Process syndicated loans



Supply chain

Transact with suppliers and distributers



Retail

Streamline customer rewards

Benefits

Transparency

Immutability

Auditability

Permissionless

Permissioned

Consortium



AWS blockchain services



Fully managed service that makes it easy to create and manage scalable blockchain networks using popular open-source frameworks

- Hyperledger Fabric
- Ethereum

Amazon Managed Blockchain features



Fully managed

Create a blockchain network in minutes



Reliable and scalable

Backed with Amazon QLDB technology



Open-source variety

Support for two frameworks



Low cost

Only pay for resources used



Decentralized

Democratically govern the network



Integrated

Easily use with AWS services



Nestlé's chain of origin coffee cultivates supply chain transparency with Amazon Managed Blockchain

Challenge

Nestlé is the biggest procurer of coffee in the world, and it wanted to uncover transparency around its coffee bean supply chain beyond its brokers and buyers

Solution

Nestlé turned to Amazon Managed Blockchain to trace back through every step in its supply chain – from the farmer and grader to the roaster and packer

Benefits

- Nestlé can now grow one-onone relationships with coffee farmers and roasting facilities
- Because the secure blockchain ledger is public, it provides greater accountability to everyone in the supply chain



Company: Nestlé

Country: Switzerland (CH)

Employees: 300,000+

Website: Nestle.com

About Nestlé

Nestlé is the world's largest food and beverage company. It is present in 190 countries around the world, and it has 308,000 employees. Nestlé is also the biggest procurer of coffee globally.

Whether it's how we ensure freshness, whether it's making sure that the packaging being used is better for the planet, it means that the value is going back to the farmers and the partners we're working with.

Armin Nehzat, Digital Technology Manager, Nestlé

AWS Ground Station

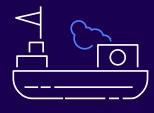


Common satellite data cloud processing use cases



Weather forecasting and agriculture

Commercial fruit producers can monitor crop health and water levels to ensure efficient use of limited resources



Global shipping and anti-piracy

Leverage registries of ship placement, destination, and tracking to confirm accuracy of ship positioning, as well as be notified of any deviations from normal operations



Earth observation and fire safety

Use low-latency access to high-resolution heat mapped images of the earth to inform frontline fire commanders on safest, lowest heat entry points to fight fires

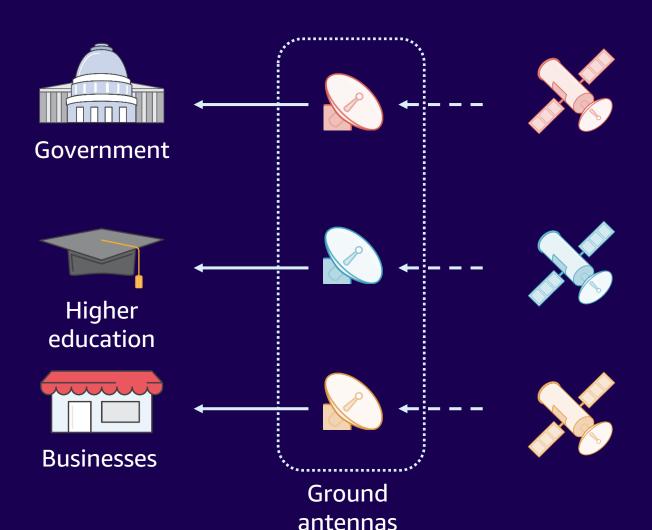


Retail forecasting

4.8 million satellite images from 44 major US retailers confirms numbers of cars in parking lots and yields an informational advantage to forecasting accuracy



Industry challenges



- Build, lease, or purchase unused bandwidth
- Are difficult to maintain
- Require high capital expenditure investment to scale
- Support opaque pricing
- Cause data access latency



AWS Ground Station: What is it?

AWS Ground Station is a fully managed service that lets you control satellite communications, process data, and scale operations without having to worry about building or managing your own ground station infrastructure

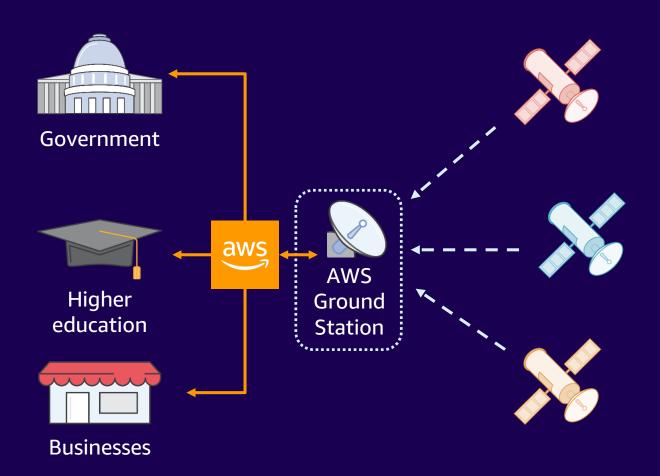
These facilities provide communications between the ground and the satellites in space

- Low-latency global fiber network
- Direct access to AWS services
- Fully managed service (no infrastructure commitments)
- Pay-as-you-go pricing
- No licensing requirements
- Scale satellite communications on demand when your business needs it





What AWS Ground Station offers



- Satellite ground support with no infrastructure commitments
- Pay-by-minute pricing
- Self-service scheduling
- Colocated ground stations and AWS data centers providing direct access to AWS resources and services
- Backhaul of base band data to customer Region of choice included in pricing
- Near-real-time data delivery

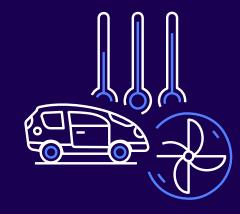


AWS Wavelength



Mobile edge computing: Characteristics

- Massive number of devices such as sensors, video cameras, and IoT devices generating large volumes of data
- Processing of data needs to happen close to data generation
- In real time with very low latency



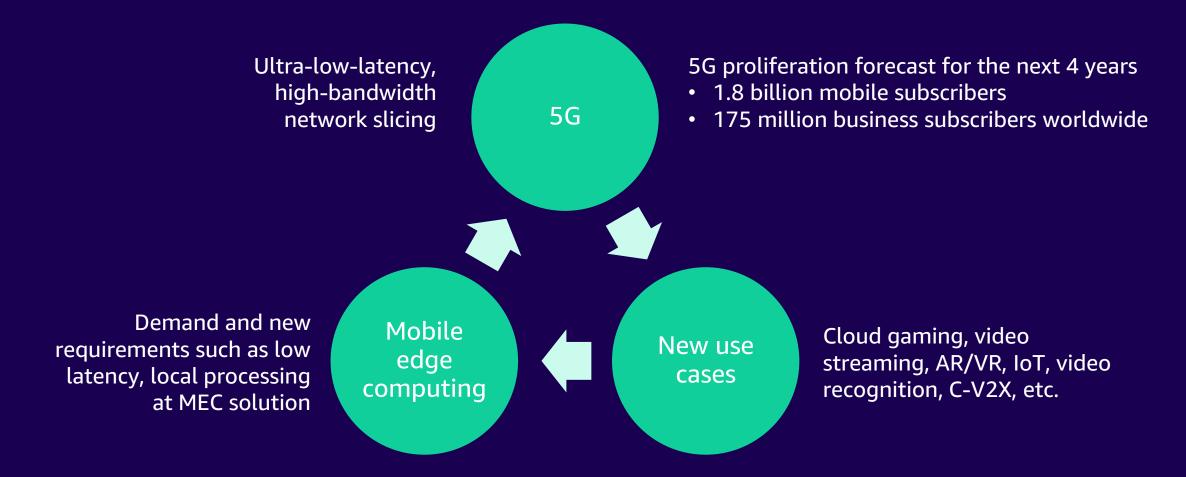
Total global mobile traffic expected to reach 131 EB (exabytes) per month by 2024*

^{*} Ericsson Mobility Report, June 2019 https://www.ericsson.com/49d1d9/assets/local/mobility-report/documents/2019/ericsson-mobility-report-june-2019.pdf



5G and mobile edge computing

MOBILE SERVICE DELIVERY MODEL THAT IS CONSUMER- AND BUSINESS-FOCUSED



AWS Wavelength



AWS Wavelength combines the high bandwidth and ultra-low latency of 5G networks with AWS compute and storage services to enable developers to innovate and build a whole new class of applications

- AWS infrastructure and services in CSP 5G networks
- Ultra-low latency, local data processing
- Scalable capacity in CSP data center managed and supported by AWS

AWS Wavelength: Built for the mobile edge

AWS SERVICES FROM INSIDE THE CSP MOBILE NETWORK



AWS compute and storage infrastructure embedded inside CSP mobile network



Single pane of management, across Wavelength Zone and AWS Regions



Access to services in the AWS Region



Develop applications once and deploy for use with 5G network globally



Failover from Wavelength Zone to AWS Region

AWS Wavelength use cases

Healthcare



AI/ML solution for processing and analyzing video, images, and data for real-time diagnosis

Connected vehicles (C-V2X)



Real-time monitoring of data from sensors for road safety, secure connectivity, in-car telematics, and autonomous driving

Smart factory



Accelerating the industrial edge with AI/ML, video recognition for software-defined manufacturing



LG uses AWS Wavelength for low-latency, high-throughput delivery of V2X data



"5G gives us that connectivity piece with high bandwidth and low latency, while Wavelength is providing the necessary compute power at the edge to supplement the 5G technology. So, it's about bringing security, privacy, connectivity, and compute together for the benefit of consumers and their safety."

Harsh Kupwade Patil, Security Leader & Principal Research Engineer, LG Electronics



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Thank you!

