

《极简英语》

Day 1: 三大变身揭开主干结构秘密



课程重点

一、中英文主干顺序完全一样

任何中文句子 = 主干 + 形容词 + 状语



三大变身



左二右六



选壮姐夫

16种时态



课程重点

二、中英文有且仅有五种主干！

主干结构	例句	翻译
1. 主+谓	He cried.	他哭了。
2. 主+谓+宾	I love you.	我爱你。
3. 主+谓+宾+宾补	I find you beautiful.	我发现你很漂亮。
4. 主+谓+宾+宾	He lent me 10 yuan.	他借给我10块钱。
5. 主+系+表	I am a student.	我是一名学生。



三、分析以下中文句子结构

1. 我 (主) 想知道 (谓) 你会不会开车 (宾) 。
2. 没有人 (主) 知道 (谓) 她明天去不去北京 (宾) 。
3. 关键问题 (主) 是 (系) 你是否喜欢英语 (表) 。
4. 我 (主) 想知道 (谓) 那个女孩是不是你姐姐 (宾) 。
5. 你 (主) 得知道 (谓) 他会不会做饭 (宾) 。
6. 我 (主) 不知道 (谓) 你是否发现了这个秘密 (宾) 。



课程重点

四、三大变身揭开主干结构秘密



第一大变身： whether + 陈述句 = 名词 (A)

【原形】

- He is from Beijing.
- She is a big fan of Jay Chou.
- He likes singing.
- Her father is a doctor.
- He was a translator before.



第一大变身: whether + 陈述句 = 名词 (A)

【变形】

- whether he is from Beijing.
- whether she is a big fan of Jay Chou.
- whether he likes singing.
- whether her father is a doctor.
- whether he was a translator before.



第一大变身： whether + 陈述句 = 名词 (A)

【小试牛刀】

- | | |
|--------------------|--|
| 1. 我想知道他是否来自北京。 | I want to know whether he is from Beijing. |
| 2. 我不知道她是不是周杰伦的铁粉。 | I don't know whether she is a big fan of Jay Chou. |
| 3. 没有人知道他喜不喜欢唱歌。 | Nobody knows whether he likes singing. |
| 4. 她爸爸是不是医生还是未知。 | Whether her father is a doctor is unknown. |
| 5. 他以前是不是翻译不重要。 | Whether he was a translator before is not important. |



第一大变身： whether + 陈述句 = 名词 (A)

【强化练习】

- | | |
|--------------------|--|
| 1. 我想知道你会不会开车。 | I wonder/want to know whether you can drive. |
| 2. 没有人知道她明天去不去北京。 | No one knows whether she will go to BJ tomorrow. |
| 3. 关键问题是你是否喜欢英语。 | The key problem is whether you like English. |
| 4. 我想知道那个女孩是不是你姐姐。 | I wonder whether that girl is your sister. |
| 5. 你得知道他会不会做饭。 | You should know whether he can cook. |
| 6. 我不知道你是否发现了这个秘密。 | I don't know whether you found the secret. |



第二大变身： that + 陈述句 = 名词 (A)

【原形】

- She is an English teacher.
- That black dog saved his life.
- My mum is cooking dinner at home.
- He is a college student.
- My sister loves painting.



第二大变身： that + 陈述句 = 名词 (A)

【原形】

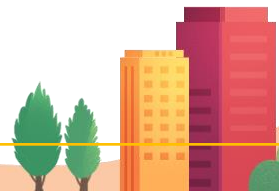
- that she is an English teacher.
- that the black dog saved his life.
- that my mum is cooking dinner at home.
- that he is a college student.
- that my sister loves painting.



第二大变身： that + 陈述句 = 名词 (A)

【小试牛刀】

1. 大家都知道她是一名英语老师。 All know that she is an English teacher.
2. 我听说那只黑狗救了他的命。 I heard that the black dog saved his life.
3. 我爸告诉我我妈正在家做饭呢。 My dad told me that my mum was cooking dinner at home.
4. 我发现我妹妹喜欢画画。 I find that my sister loves painting
5. 他是个大学生是事实。
That he is a college student is a fact.
It is a fact that he is a college student.



第二大变身： that + 陈述句 = 名词 (A)

【强化练习】

1. 我知道你不会开车。

I know **that you can't drive.**

2. 没有人知道她明天要去北京。

Nobody knows **that she will go to BJ tomorrow.**

3. 问题是你不喜欢大城市。

The problem is **that you don't like big cities.**

4. 大家都知道那个女孩是你姐姐。

All know **that the girl is your sister.**

5. 他不会做饭让我很失望。

That he can't cook makes me disappointed.

It makes me disappointed **that he can't cook.**

