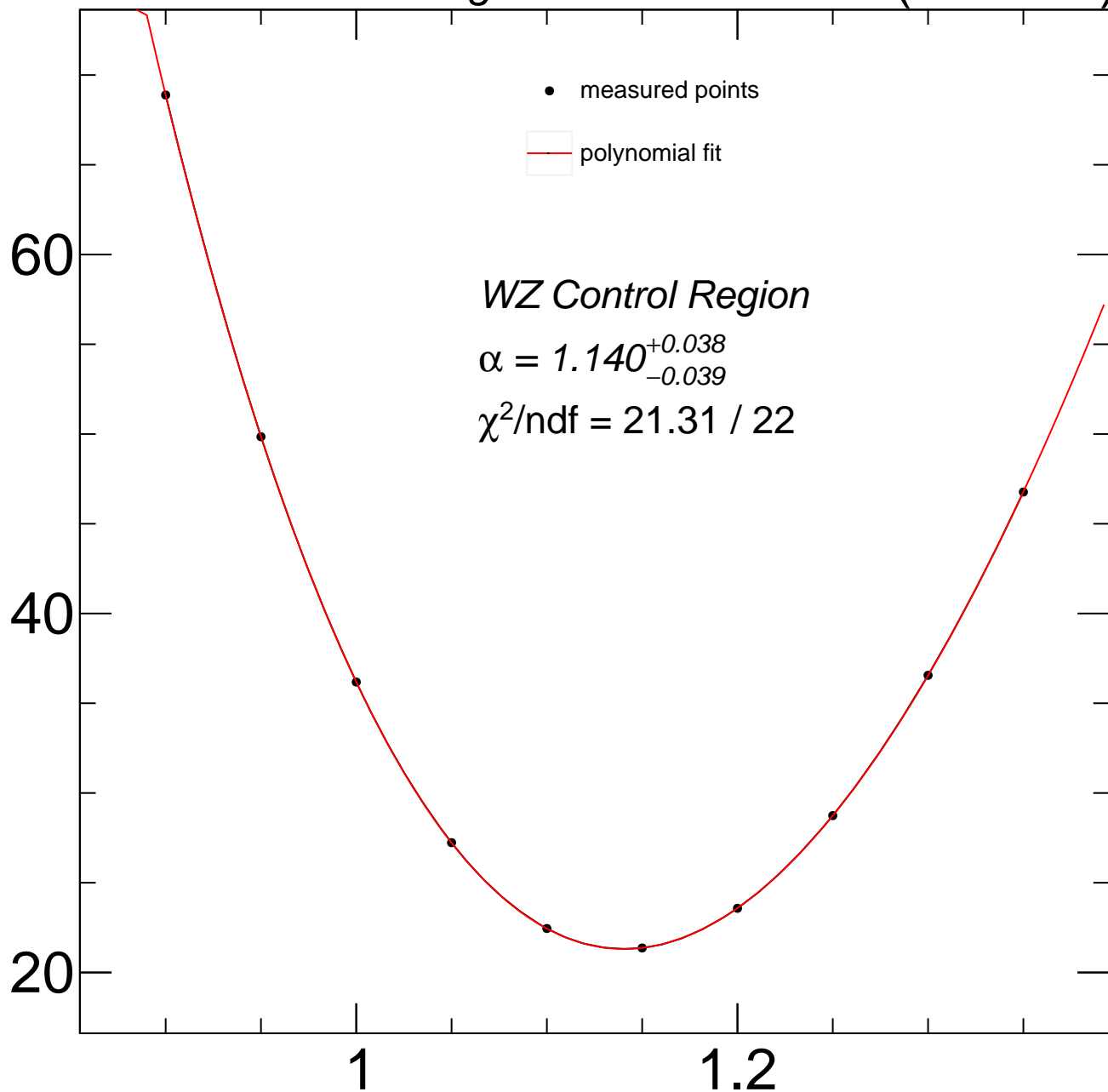


χ^2 Scale Factor α