World Development Indicators Analysis (2022)

Tiffany

2025-10-07

Table of contents

```
Exploratory Data Analysis
                          Summary of Findings
(217, 14)
              inflation_rate exports_gdp_share gdp_growth_rate
      country
0
  Afghanistan
                    13.712102
                                       18.380042
                                                        -6.240172
                     6.725203
                                       37.197082
                                                         4.826696
1
      Albania
                     9.265516
                                       30.808979
                                                         3.600000
2
      Algeria
   gdp_per_capita adult_literacy_rate primary_school_enrolment_rate
0
      357.261153
                                  NaN
                                                                 NaN
1
      6846.426694
                                  NaN
                                                           96.371230
2
     4961.552577
                                  NaN
                                                          105.747154
                                   measles_immunisation_rate
   education_expenditure_gdp_share
0
                              NaN
                                                        56.0
                         2.729770
                                                        86.0
1
2
                         4.749247
                                                        79.0
                                                   unemployment_rate
  \verb|health_expenditure_gdp_share| \\
                                income_inequality
                                                              14.100
0
                     23.088169
                                              {\tt NaN}
                      6.193681
                                                              10.137
1
                                              NaN
2
                      3.623043
                                              NaN
                                                              12.346
   life_expectancy total_population
0
           65.617
                         40578842.0
           78.769
                          2777689.0
1
2
           76.129
                         45477389.0
```

Exploratory Data Analysis

• In this section, we explore three key indicators from the World Development Indicators dataset for 2022: GDP per capita, life expectancy, and inflation rate. We will summarize their distributions and examine patterns across countries.

```
# Select the indicators
eda_indicators = ['gdp_per_capita', 'life_expectancy', 'inflation_rate']
# Summary statistics
df[eda_indicators].describe()
```

	gdp_per_capita	life_expectancy	inflation_rate
count	208.000000	217.000000	175.000000
mean	21175.312219	73.108020	12.631576
std	31035.961639	7.942539	19.920796
\min	250.634225	18.818000	-6.687321
25%	2692.573957	67.788000	5.344829
50%	7713.094217	74.160976	7.930929
75%	28905.928012	78.531000	11.781866
max	226052.001905	85.746000	171.205491

Summary of Findings

GDP per capita: There is a wide variation across countries, with some countries having very high GDP per capita while others remain below \$1,000.

Life expectancy: Most countries have life expectancy between 60 and 80 years, with few outliers below 50 years.

Inflation rate: Inflation rates vary considerably, with some countries experiencing negative growth and others exceeding 10%.

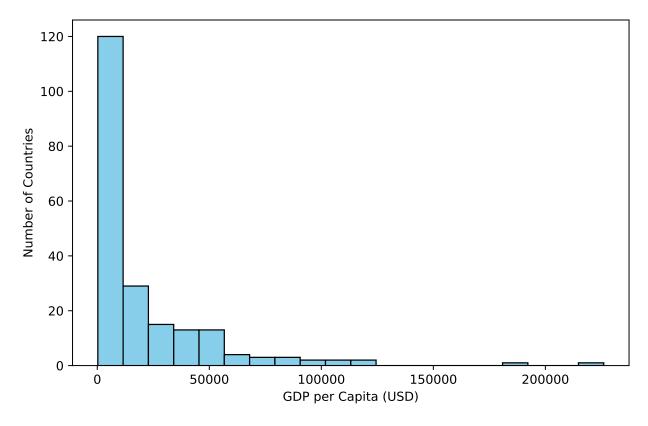


Figure 1: Distribution of GDP per capita across countries in 2022. Source: World Development Indicators (World Bank, 2022).

	gdp_per_capita	$life_expectancy$	inflation_rate
Mean	21175.31	73.11	12.63
Minimum	250.63	18.82	-6.69
Maximum	226052.00	85.75	171.21

	gdp_per_capita	life_expectancy	inflation_rate
Standard Deviation	31035.96	7.94	19.92

As shown in Figure (fig:gdp_hist?), the distribution of GDP per capita varies widely across countries. Figure (fig:gdp_life?) highlights a positive correlation between GDP per capita and life expectancy. Key summary statistics are provided in Table (tbl:summary?).

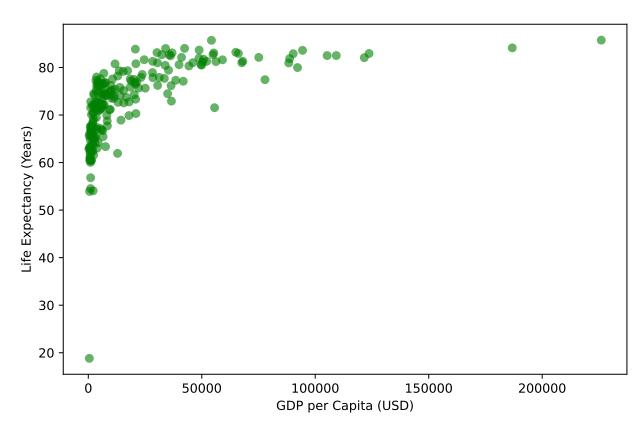


Figure 2: Relationship between GDP per capita and life expectancy across countries in 2022. Source: World Development Indicators (World Bank, 2022).