Afford sb sth

Afford sth to sb

Afford sth

Afford to do

It was gently explained to me **that they were letting me go.**

**The look** on his face as he saw me cheering him on **was** rather **unbelievable.**

My life had **been** so much **devoted** to **work** for so long.

I feel more positive about my **professional future**.

It is **your attitude** towards it that \_\_\_\_\_ (matter)

It is such a \_\_\_\_\_(bore) movie that I feel \_\_\_\_ (bore).

Micro blog will take a lot of time and energy, \_\_\_\_ should be used to study.

Micro blog will take a lot of time and energy. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ should be used to study.

I have a daughter who works in Beijing.

I have a daughter, who works in Beijing.

Organizing micro blogs need **various** \_\_\_\_\_\_(able) such as writing, designing, being skillful at computer and so on.

Various = a variety of=varieties of

**with+名词+分词/不定式**

A car roared past, with smoke \_\_\_\_\_(pour) from the exhaust.

The old man often takes a walk after supper with his dog \_\_\_\_\_(follow) him.

She had to walk home with her bike \_\_\_\_\_\_(steal).

With a lot of work\_\_\_\_\_(do),he isn’t allowed to go out.

Put sth to use

Put sth into practice

Practice makes perfect.

It take the most cool-headed drivers great patience to give up the desire to beat back when \_\_\_\_\_(face) rude driving.

You should be careful when \_\_\_(cross) the road.

Many a student nowadays \_\_\_\_\_(be) loaded with heavy homework.

Ever since middle school, my sister and I have dreamed about \_\_\_\_\_ (take) a great bike trip.

Wang Wei soon got them \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (interest) in cycling.

After \_\_\_\_\_\_(graduate) from college, we finally got the chance to take a bike trip.

She insisted that she \_\_\_\_\_(organize) the trip properly.

She gave me a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(determine)look—the kind that said she would not change her mind.

Once she has made up her mind, nothing can change it. Finally, I had to give \_\_\_\_\_(out/away/off/in)

Our legs were so heavy and cold \_\_\_\_\_ they felt like blocks of ice.

Along the way children \_\_\_\_\_\_(dress) in long wool coats stopped to look at us.

The lake \_\_\_\_\_\_(shine) like glass in the setting sun and looked wonderful.

At one point we were so high that we found ourselves \_\_\_\_\_\_\_(cycle) through clouds.

In the valleys colorful butterflies \_\_\_\_(fly) around us and we saw many yaks and sheep \_\_\_\_(eat) green grass.

In the evening we always stop to \_\_\_\_\_ camps. We put \_\_\_\_ our tent and then we eat.

As I \_\_\_\_\_\_(lie) beneath the stars I thought about \_\_\_\_\_ far we had already travelled.

We will reach Dali soon, \_\_\_\_\_\_ our cousins will join us.

段考一

It was at the railway station \_\_\_\_ I met Li Ming yesterday.

It was the railway station \_\_\_\_\_ I met Li Ming yesterday.

This is the town \_\_\_\_ I wanted to visit.

This is the town \_\_\_\_\_ I was born.

Unit 4

It is no use/useless \_\_\_\_\_\_(argue) with people who won’t see reason.

In fact, some of the rescue workers and doctors were also \_\_\_\_(bury) under the ruins.

Thousands of houses were \_\_\_\_\_(destroy) during the disaster.

The wind was so strong that my bike was \_\_\_\_\_(blow) away.

The car broke \_\_\_\_ on my way to work. Thus, I had to take a bus, instead.

He is the last person \_\_\_\_ I want to see in this world.

This is the most boring story \_\_\_\_\_ I’ve ever heard.

You can hardly imagine what great difficulty she had \_\_\_\_\_ (raise) her kids.

\_\_\_\_\_\_(judge) by the look on his face, he doesn’t think much of the wine.

trip/journey/travel/tour/voyage

Two dams fell and most of the bridges also fell or were not safe for \_\_\_\_\_

She\_\_\_\_ to work by bike.

The kid \_\_\_\_ forty miles every day to school.

Light \_\_\_\_\_ faster than sound.

Learning English 7

\_\_\_\_\_ (compare) with the people in many other countries, the Australians seem to know more about how to enjoy their lives.

They don’t want to stay at home reading books any longer. \_\_\_\_\_, they go out to play.

They go to the park to read newspaper, which help them know what \_\_\_\_\_(happen) in the world recently.

\_\_\_\_\_ Sunday evening, they start their return trip.

I tried to run faster but fell onto the ground, with blood \_\_\_\_\_(run) out of my knees.

**Translation**

1 世界仿佛到了尽头。

2 并非所有名人（celebrity）都值得尊重。

3 林丹有某个可怕的秘密，向大众隐瞒（conceal）了若干年。最近，这个秘密被曝光；一夜之间，他声名狼藉。

4 Bob Dylan 成为第一个获得诺贝尔文学奖的歌手，让很多人感到很意外。

5 今年他的梦想终于成真。（see）

6 直到你告诉我，我才知道真相。

1 It seemed as if the world was at an end.

2 Not all celebrities are respectable.

All celebrities are not respectable.

3 Linden has some terrible secret which has been concealed from the public for many years. Recently, the secret became known and his reputation was ruined overnight.

4 Bob Dylan became the first singer to win the Noble Literature Prize, which took many people by surprise.

5 This year saw his dream come true.

6 Only when you told me did I know the truth.

**Learning English 10**

**1. The Summer Palace, which was well designed, is one of the rare Chinese cultural relics.**

**2. Every day, a great / large number of visitors from home and abroad visit the Summer Palace, where they can admire buildings of different styles.**

**3. They will be amazed at the beauty of the Summer Palace.**

**4. By visiting the Summer Palace, visitors can learn about Chinese history and culture and they all think highly of it.**

**5. There is no doubt that the Summer Palace, as a valuable cultural relic, is well worth visiting.**

**或 As a valuable cultural relic, the Summer Palace is, without / beyond doubt, well worth visiting.**

**选做题二**

**Dear friends，**

**My name is Wang Lin. I feel honored that I have the chance to act as your tour guide today. It gives me great pleasure to welcome you, our foreign friends, to the Forbidden City!**

**Located in the center of Beijing, China, the Forbidden City was the Chinese imperial palace from the mid-Ming Dynasty to the end of the Qing Dynasty. The Forbidden City, which covers over 720,000 square metres, was listed as one of the World Heritage Sites in 1987. By visiting the Forbidden City, you will understand Chinese culture better and you’ll be amazed by its design. I’m pretty sure you’ll have a good time here. Thank you!**

**Learning English 8**

**1.The police haven’t found out the real\_\_\_\_(identify) of the man who was reported for his\_\_\_\_(cruel) to animals.**

**2.If she goes to England, she will take her son \_\_\_\_ company.**

**3.Believe it or not, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ a perfect man or woman.(世界上根本没什么完人)**

**Learning English 9**

**1.\_\_\_\_\_\_(determine) to go to school, Lilly sold water in a nearby city to raise money for her education.**

**2. When the new couple came up and said hello to him, he offered them his \_\_\_\_\_(congratulation) on their marriage.**

**3. He was shocked, staring at the \_\_\_\_(ruin) of the building.**

**4. Freedom of expression is a \_\_\_\_(base) human right.**

**5. Robert felt very uneasy with the whole class \_\_\_\_\_\_(stare) at him.**

**6. Even if it means that I may lose my job, I won’t give\_\_\_\_\_ to their demands.**

**7. I voted \_\_\_ John, for he was a person who didn’t keep his promise.**

**8. My father is thinking about changing his car \_\_\_a bigger one.**

**9. Only when he read the letter did he \_\_\_\_(realize) that his mother loved him very much.**

**10They are studying how we should get children \_\_\_\_\_\_\_(interest) in reading.**

**11. On arriving at the station, he found his wife \_\_\_\_\_\_(wait) for him.**

**Learning English 10**

**1.He loved his parents deeply, both \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ are very kind to him.**

**2.He loved his parents deeply. Both \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ are very kind to him.**

**3.He loved his parents deeply and both \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ are very kind to him.**

**Learning English 11**

**Passage C**

**Look sth up**

**Sign up （for）**

**Be scheduled to do**

**Of good quality**

**Stream in**

**Passage D**

**In fine/good health**

**In an effort to do**

**Remain a big mystery**

**Rule out the possibility**

**7选5**

**put up**

**1．build；construct建造；搭起**

**They are putting up several new buildings in that block．他们正在那一街区建几幢楼房。**

**Several tents have been put up to accommodate the party．搭起了几个帐篷来给这一行人住。**

**2．provide food and lodging for sb．为…提供食宿**

**Yes，we can put you up for a night or two．是的，我们可以安排你住一两夜。**

**3.provide（money needed）in advance预先提供（所需的钱）**

**He promised to put up the money for the scheme．他许诺要为这项计划提供资金。**

**Grammar**

**They have love for each other and their children just like\_\_\_\_(we) humans.**

**An adult chimp \_\_\_\_(weigh)as much as 150 pounds.**

**Then her learning came to \_\_\_\_stop.**

**短文改错**

**I hope I can get much opportunity to serve others and develop my abilities.**

**A2**

Magic / magical

两者区别总结如下:  
1) magic既可做名词,又可做形容词,还可以做动词  
magical只能做形容词  
2)两者做形容词区别不大,但是magic一般只做定语,少做表语  
3)固定搭配的短语中用magic居多  
如:as if by magic 象使用魔术般,不可思议地; 飞快地

The paper turns green as if by magic.  
like magic 不可思议地快; 立刻,马上

This soap works like magic---the stains just disappear.

Last week, Helen \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(与…结婚)a Frenchman.

Helen’s marriage \_\_\_\_ Tom is successful.

I won’t \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(让自己被利用) by others.

It was at the railway station \_\_\_\_ I met Li Ming yesterday.

It was the railway station \_\_\_\_\_ I met Li Ming yesterday.

This is the town \_\_\_\_ I wanted to visit.

This is the town \_\_\_\_\_ I was born.

**段考2**

**Reading A**

**Seeking the edge**

**Find the edge in one’s life**

1.The edge of something is the place or line where it stops, or the part of it that is furthest from the middle.

2.The edge of something sharp such as a knife or an axe is its sharp or narrow side.

3.The edge of something, especially something bad, is the point at which it may start to happen.

4.If someone or something has an edge, they have an advantage that makes them stronger or more likely to be successful than another thing or person.

5.If you say that someone is on the edge of their seat or chair, you mean that they are very interested in what is happening or what is going to happen.

Most of the time the audience is on the edge of its seat.

Have an edge on/over sb/sth

on the edge of their seat or chair

Present the highlights of his 83 years of life

Appeal to sb (attract)

Appeal to sb to do sth

**Reading B**

Make a contribution

1. If you make a contribution to something, you do something to help make it successful or to produce it.

2. A contribution is a sum of money that you give in order to help pay for something.

3. A contribution to a magazine, newspaper, or book is something that you write to be published in it.

Film a new Planet of the Apes movie

Fancy clothes

Fancy meeting you here!

**Reading C**

*****mindset观念模式，思维倾向，心态*****

***Leave the children defenseless against failure/ bullying on the campus.***

***Play down***

***Have an effect on sth***

***Be grounded in***

***Point guard***

***Numbers person***

***The ego isn’t on the line…***

***In depth***

**Reading D**

**Leading naturalist**

**Henry David Thoreau梭罗**

亨利·戴维·梭罗（Henry David Thoreau，1817-1862），[美国](http://baike.baidu.com/subview/2398/14623194.htm)作家、哲学家，[超验主义](http://baike.baidu.com/view/49990.htm)代表人物，也是一位[废奴主义](http://baike.baidu.com/view/1561302.htm)及[自然主义](http://baike.baidu.com/subview/6436/6359147.htm)者，有[无政府主义](http://baike.baidu.com/view/231037.htm)倾向，曾任职土地勘测员。其思想深受爱默生影响，提倡回归本心，亲近自然。1845年，在距离康科德两英里的[瓦尔登湖](http://baike.baidu.com/view/152609.htm)畔隐居两年，自耕自食，体验简朴和接近自然的生活，以此为题材写成的长篇散文《[瓦尔登湖](http://baike.baidu.com/view/152609.htm)》（又译为《[湖滨散记](http://baike.baidu.com/view/6236399.htm)》）（1854），成为超验主义经典作品。

**Walden Pond**

**The key to settling many problems**

**Carry the load**

**May as well不妨**

**Act on 依照。。。行事**

**It was for this reason that her uncle moved out of NY and settled down in a small village.**

**This was the reason why her uncle moved out of NY and settled down in a small village.**

**Exercise**

**The doctor advised him to take more exercise.**

**Jogging is a healthy form of exercise.**

**Doing crosswords gives the mind some exercise.**

**Gymnastic/deep-breathing exercises**

**The teacher set her class a math exercise for homework.**

**The exercise of one’s civil rights**

**Military exercises**

**Learning English 12**

**Spend take cost**

**I \_\_\_\_ 2 months in Paris and picked up some French.**

**It will \_\_\_\_ a long time and energy to compile a dictionary.**

**A week at a health farm can \_\_\_\_ an arm and a leg.**

**I’ve just met the man I want to \_\_\_ the rest of my life with.**

**apply**

**At present, computers have lots of \_\_\_\_(apply) in our study, work and life.**

**We receive 400 \_\_\_\_(apply) for the job.**

**Students learned the practical \_\_\_\_\_(apply) of the theory they had learned in the classroom.**

**As the wages were low, there were few \_\_\_\_(apply) for the job.**

**He could learn to use the vacuum cleaner, the washing machine and other household \_\_\_\_\_\_(apply).**

**reality**

**What she had to do was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(面对现实)。**

**She could did nothing but \_\_\_\_\_(wait).**

**She had no choice but \_\_\_\_\_\_(wait).**

**After years of hard work, his dream \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(已经成为现实)。**

**As more and more people join the group, it becomes more famous.**

**With \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, it becomes more famous.**

**写出下列单词的名词形式**

**Solve-\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ explore-\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**Explode-\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ electronic\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**If the preparations \_\_\_\_\_\_\_(make), we can carry out our plan next week.**

**Every boy and every girl of our class \_\_\_\_\_\_(已经被邀请)to Kate’s party.**

**Each A and each B**

**No A and no B**

**Every A and every B**

**All the books \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(已经被卖完了)。**

**With all the books \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (已经被卖完了), we can go home now.**

**Leg**

**The first leg of the journey, to Scranton, needed about 6 hours.**

**This fancy car is going to cost you an arm and a leg.**

**Learning English 13**

**electric： 强调与电有直接的关系。一般而言，凡表示产生电的或由电开动、操纵的机器或装置要用electric:**

an electric fan 电扇  
an electric bell 电铃  
an electric lamp 电灯  
an electric stove 电炉  
an electric iron 电熨斗  
an electric plug 电插头  
an electric motor 电动机  
**electrical： 强调与电的关系是间接的。凡指电气性质，同电有关的或涉及电气科学技术研究的多用electrical，如electrical test(**[**电气试验**](https://www.baidu.com/s?wd=%E7%94%B5%E6%B0%94%E8%AF%95%E9%AA%8C&tn=44039180_cpr&fenlei=mv6quAkxTZn0IZRqIHckPjm4nH00T1YdnHbLuhuhPWfdPAc4Pj790ZwV5Hcvrjm3rH6sPfKWUMw85HfYnjn4nH6sgvPsT6KdThsqpZwYTjCEQLGCpyw9Uz4Bmy-bIi4WUvYETgN-TLwGUv3EnW0dPjTsnW61nHRvnHm1P1bsPs)**)、electrical engineering(**[**电气工程**](https://www.baidu.com/s?wd=%E7%94%B5%E6%B0%94%E5%B7%A5%E7%A8%8B&tn=44039180_cpr&fenlei=mv6quAkxTZn0IZRqIHckPjm4nH00T1YdnHbLuhuhPWfdPAc4Pj790ZwV5Hcvrjm3rH6sPfKWUMw85HfYnjn4nH6sgvPsT6KdThsqpZwYTjCEQLGCpyw9Uz4Bmy-bIi4WUvYETgN-TLwGUv3EnW0dPjTsnW61nHRvnHm1P1bsPs)**)、electrical fault(电气故障)、electrical noise(电噪声)、electrical engineer(电气工程师)等。**

**electrician**

**electronic**

**electricity**

**A lot of decorations such as gold and jewels were added to the amber room.**

**The decoration of the amber room took the country’s best artists about ten years to make.**

**Survive**

**Survivor**

**Survival skills**

**Survival of the fittest**

**Applied science应用科学**

**Apply A to B 运用**

**A apply to B 适合**

**Take apart**

**Take part**

**改错：**

**As for sth/sb 关于，至于**

**The key to sth/doing sth**

**Learning English 14**

**It remains \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(see) whether the cancer will respond to the treatment.**

**Bill has made \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(进步飞快) in study recently.**

**Set up （a company/group/school…）**

**Set down (rules/ ideas)**

**Learning English 16**

**The man used to \_\_\_\_ (attend) his old mother, and he was more \_\_\_\_\_ (attend)to her when she was ill.**

**The five-dollar tip was given in \_\_\_\_\_ of her good service and she gave me an \_\_\_\_ smile when I passed it to her. (appreciate)**

**David plans to close down his company, which \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(运转不佳) all these years.**

**Susan was sad because she \_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_ (没有发挥好)in last week’s math exam.**

**They plan to build a highway \_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_(通往) the mountains.**

**She likes nothing \_\_\_ (除了)reading alone in her free time.**

**Learning English 17**

**Robert \_\_\_\_\_(dip) his head into the cold water to keep himself cool just now.**

**Some people will give up easily when faced with**

**a difficult problem\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(solve).**

**The policeman \_\_\_\_\_(signal) me to stop, which surprised me.**

**The fishing boat was filled with water and \_\_\_\_(sink).**

**Chinese women’s Volleyball Team deserves \_\_\_\_\_\_(congratulate).**

**We offered our \_\_\_\_\_\_(congratulate) to Chinese women’s Volleyball Team.**

**We congratulate Chinese women’s Volleyball Team\_\_\_\_\_\_ its success.**

**The big cracks in this area were thought \_\_\_\_\_\_\_(form) by flowing water years ago.**

**I’ proud to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(take) part in the competition.**

**My sister was admitted \_\_\_\_ a member of the national volleyball team last month. And she looks forward to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_(被重点大学录取).**

**I suggest that we meet \_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_(定期地) to discuss the progress of the project.**

**10年前人们绝不可能想到他们会在网上购物。**

**Learning English 29**

**Exercise**

**1. The doctor advised him to take more exercise.**

**2. Doing crosswords gives the mind some exercise.**

**3. Jogging is a healthy form of exercise.**

**4. Gymnastic/deep-breathing exercises**

**5. The teacher set her class a math exercise for homework.**

**6. the exercise of one’s civil rights**

**I suggest you make a table with all the dates and important events so that you can study them *according to the time*.**

**I suggest that all of you should make a list of difficult words or useful words that you’ve learned throughout the year.**

**It was foolish of you to believe him. He could \_\_\_\_\_\_ you. (fool)**

**I strongly advise that you should have some food that can \_\_\_\_ your body. (strong)**

**No one knows how April Fool’s Day began but it was thought \_\_\_\_\_(begin) in France.**

**It is required that every student \_\_\_\_\_ arrive at the school before 8:00 in the morning.**

**No student \_\_\_\_ use their cellphones when they are at school.**

**Learning English 30**

**Surprise/ amaze/ astonish/ astound**

**Surprise 突然，无备**

**She surprised her parents with a present on their wedding ceremony.(惊喜)**

**She could no longer be surprised by anything he might say or do.(惊讶)**

**Amaze 惊奇 (可正可负)**

**I am amazed at/by his rapid progress in English.**

**She was amazed to hear the news.**

**Astonish 惊讶得目瞪口呆 (可正可负)**

**I was astonished to learned that the scandal had resulted in the impeachment(弹劾) of the president.**

**Dr. Samuel Johnson(1709-1784)**

**Wife: I am surprised.**

**Husband: No, Madam. I am surprised(出其不意); you are astonished(震惊).**

**Astound 惊讶力度比astonish强，接近“震惊”**

**The ending of the story will astound you.**

**The writer’s dark humor never fails to astound his readers.**

**Startle 惊讶，同 ‘astonish’, 有时带有“惊动”的“动”。**

**Startle sb from/out of his sleep**

**The barking of a dog startled me.**

**One…the other**

**One…others**

**One…another…**

**A great method of doing sth**

**A way to do/ of doing**

**10% of the students surveyed take doing exercise as their first choice.**

**B 4**

**Share every moment of our life with the world through the Internet**

**Some believe that the desire to take a selfie is causing people to take risks that sometimes are deadly.**

**While the problem of taking selfies has been known for a while, it came to a head on September 21st.**

**While these measures may help reduce the accidents, the only way to stop selfie-related accidents is that everyone takes responsibility.**

**Legal advice should \_\_\_\_(seek) before you take any further action.**

**Susan will \_\_\_\_\_(成为) a good teacher.**

**The dark sky \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(繁星点点).**

**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(与普遍认知正好相反), a desert can be very cold.**

**They asked Henry a few questions about his \_\_\_\_\_(condition), such as where he came from and how much money he took with him.**

**Her mother told Mary she shouldn’t care about \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(别人怎么看她).**

**翻译：**

**筹款 collect vs raise**

**晚回家 late later latest**

**勤奋是成功的关键**

**Prof Lee’s book will show you \_\_\_\_ can be used in other contexts.**

**A that you have observed**

**B that how you have observed**

**C how that you have observed**

**D how what you have observed**

**You said boys were cleverer than girls. That’s \_\_\_\_\_ I disagree.**

**Before the sales star, I make a list of \_\_\_\_ my kids will need for the coming season.**

**There is no doubt \_\_\_\_ children learn to use ipads more quickly than old people.**

**There is no doubt \_\_\_\_\_ children need most is parents’ love.**

**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_is no doubt the best place to view the rough sea.**

**In everyday life, your friends , parents and teachers make suggestions to you about \_\_\_\_to do and \_\_\_\_\_to do it.**

**I try to remember \_\_\_\_ shaky Zoe’s legs were when I last helped her back into the car.**

**A quick glance at her face and \_\_\_ I see reassures me.**

**All are signs \_\_\_\_ she isn’t too tired.**

**I can’t tell if she’s content with the understanding \_\_\_\_ this is a dream gift.**

**We whispered and worried, my husband and I, unsure how Zoe would take the news \_\_\_\_Santa isn’t real.**

**I couldn’t risk the fact \_\_\_ Zoe might be laughed at if we didn’t tell her.**

**一段考**

**Leave: cause or allow sb/sth to remain in a certain condition, place,etc.**

**Leave the door open, please.**

**Don’t leave her waiting outside in the rain.**

**Leave a lot/ much/ something/ nothing to be desired令人极(不)满意**

**Your school/academic performance leaves a lot to be desired.**

**Beliefs**

**加s，**

**如：belief---beliefs roof---roofs;   
 sa**[**fe**](https://www.baidu.com/s?wd=fe&tn=44039180_cpr&fenlei=mv6quAkxTZn0IZRqIHckPjm4nH00T1Y1n1m1uhR4rHPhP163njbv0ZwV5Hcvrjm3rH6sPfKWUMw85HfYnjn4nH6sgvPsT6KdThsqpZwYTjCEQLGCpyw9Uz4Bmy-bIi4WUvYETgN-TLwGUv3EnHm4nHmdPj0s)**---sa**[**fe**](https://www.baidu.com/s?wd=fe&tn=44039180_cpr&fenlei=mv6quAkxTZn0IZRqIHckPjm4nH00T1Y1n1m1uhR4rHPhP163njbv0ZwV5Hcvrjm3rH6sPfKWUMw85HfYnjn4nH6sgvPsT6KdThsqpZwYTjCEQLGCpyw9Uz4Bmy-bIi4WUvYETgN-TLwGUv3EnHm4nHmdPj0s)**s gulf---gulfs；  
 chief----chiefs cliff---cliffs  
搜索  
(为了方便可以用口诀的方式：‘长官’‘信仰’‘房顶’和‘悬崖’是‘安全’的‘港湾’)   
  
b. 去f,**[**fe**](https://www.baidu.com/s?wd=fe&tn=44039180_cpr&fenlei=mv6quAkxTZn0IZRqIHckPjm4nH00T1Y1n1m1uhR4rHPhP163njbv0ZwV5Hcvrjm3rH6sPfKWUMw85HfYnjn4nH6sgvPsT6KdThsqpZwYTjCEQLGCpyw9Uz4Bmy-bIi4WUvYETgN-TLwGUv3EnHm4nHmdPj0s) **加ves，如：**

**half---halves knife---knives**

**leaf---leaves wolf---wolves**

**wife---wives life---lives**

**thief---thieves；   
  
提示：(‘妻子’用‘半’个‘刀’阻止‘狼’成为偷盗‘树叶’‘生命’的‘小偷’）可以说基本上没有特殊情况这个变化为多。上边和下边的是比较特殊的，大部分都是去‘f’或‘fe’加‘ves’  
  
c.都可以加的 如：handkerchief: handkerchiefs / handkerchieves  
hoof: hoofs/hooves**

**In the meantime=at the same time=meanwhile**

**Not until the taxi got to my school did I realize (that) I had left my wallet at home.**

**Sleepless nights**

**I may be too ambitious.**

**Maybe I am too ambitious.**

**Getting lost in good literature**

**It was my father who took me on the road to reading and learn to appreciate its beauty.**

**When I was a little girl, I was too young to read four famous novels. So my father would explain it to me.**

**Since I became a middle school student, I began to read…**

**Clear one’s mind**

**expand one’s outlook**

**enlarge one’s horizons**

**enrich one’s knowledge**

**reading may broaden our horizons and gain more knowledge.**

**Reading is an oasis that can make me relax.**

**衔接问题：**

**At that time**

**Now (not nowadays)**

**1加拿大位于北美洲北部.东临大西洋，西临太平洋 ,南邻美国。**

**2国土面积约九百九十八万平方公里，现有人口三千万出头.**

**3温哥华是加拿大最温暖的地方，被大山和太平洋环绕。落基山脉可以滑雪，海港供你扬帆，这些使得温哥华成为加拿大理想的度假胜地之一。**

**4那儿的湿度很大，所以树都长得特别高，一些达90多米。**

**5加拿大拥有全世界三分之一的淡水资源，其中大部分都蓄在五大湖泊里。(三种句式)**

**6他们要晚些时候才动身去蒙特利尔，因此就在多伦多市内游览了一番。**

**7他们看到了加顶的大型运动场，那是几支著名的篮球队的驻地。**

**8渥太华在多伦多东北方约400公里。**

**32期**

**The weather is so wet that trees are extremely tall there, some of \_\_\_\_\_\_ measure over 90 meters.**

**The weather is so wet that trees are extremely tall there, some of \_\_\_\_\_\_ measuring over 90 meters.**

**The weather is so wet that trees are extremely tall there, and some of \_\_\_\_\_\_ measure over 90 meters.**

**Canada has more fresh water than any other country in the world because it has one-third of the world’s total fresh water, with much of \_\_\_\_\_ in the Great Lakes.**

**Canada has more fresh water than any other country in the world because it has one-third of the world’s total fresh water, much of \_\_\_\_\_ in the Great Lakes.**

**Canada has more fresh water than any other country in the world because it has one-third of the world’s total fresh water, and much of \_\_\_\_\_ in the Great Lakes.**

**A city of music (从属，…的)**

**A city with wonderful restaurants and clubs(拥有)**

**= a city that boasts wonderful restaurants and clubs**

**Put the sentences into English, giving at least three versions.**

**1我不喜欢政治和历史。**

**2他喜欢运动，不喜欢看电视。**

**3他很有可能已经知道了那个实验的结果。**

**4我正要离开，突然有朋友来电话。**

1. **Dislike**

**like…neither…nor**

**not fond of…or**

1. **likes, but dislikes**

**prefer…to…**

**prefer to do…rather than do…**

**care for…but hate…**

1. **Probably,…**

**be likely to have done**

**It is possible/likely/probable that**

**4. I was about to…when**

**I was going out when..**

**On the point of going out, I had a friend call…**

**I was on the point of…. When a friend…**

**晚读晚练：**

As far as I am concerned, flying a kite is fun because it gives me an excuse to\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ while watching the delicate kites bobbing up and down.

Although weekends aren't very adventurous, by mid-week\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

Reading is to the mind \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

Through reading different kinds of books, you can \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

We often spend evenings together \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

Keep in mind that \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. It takes a lot of hard work, but \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

**Learning English 33**

**Key points:**

**和when有关的时态表达**

**Had just about done…when**

**Be about to do…when**

**Be on the point of doing…when**

**Be doing…when**

**Solve many physical problems**

**Compared with e-books, physical books are cheap, friendly to eyes and they don’t require electricity.**

**过去分词作状语**

**\_\_\_\_\_(face) with ups and downs in life, we should never lose heart.**

**\_\_\_\_\_(face) ups and downs in life, we should never lose heart.**

**Rather than**

**Jean, rather than her brother, \_\_\_\_(be) to meet her parents.**

**She cried rather than \_\_\_\_\_(smile).**

**独立主格结构**

**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(她干完活后), she sat down for a cup of strong tea.**

**填词**

**More trees should be planted.**

**This is \_\_\_\_\_\_ I agree. They can provide a good shade in summer.**

**More trees should be planted.**

**This is \_\_\_\_\_ I want to say. They can provide a good shade in summer.**

**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(肯定的是) many of us can’t understand Old English.**

**Learning English 34**

**Mr. Green \_\_\_\_(seek) advice from his consultant every time he was in trouble.**

**Paul has to drive very long \_\_\_\_(distance) as part of his job.**

**Everything is with walking \_\_\_\_\_(distance).**

**Model verbs情态动词**

**I \_\_\_\_ go fishing every day when I lived in the countryside.**

**The door\_\_\_\_ shut. I must have it repaired as soon as possible.**

**Although she was four years old, she \_\_\_ speak four languages.**

**\_\_\_ you bother me now? Can’t you see I’m busy with my work?**

**Who gave you the cellphone?**

**---If you \_\_\_ know, I’ll tell you that it’s my elder brother.**

**改错**

**The reason John got angry was because he had been cheated by the businessman.**

**Learning English 35**

**请写出下列单词的名词形式**

**Arrive-\_\_\_\_\_ warm-\_\_\_\_\_ exist-\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**Special-\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ poor-­­\_\_\_\_\_\_ refer-\_\_\_\_**

**Deliver-\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ modest-\_\_\_\_ intend-\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**The plane was believed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_(crash) into the mountain and the army were sent there to look for it.**

**用适当连词填空**

**\_\_\_\_\_Tony gave up his well-paid job remains a puzzle.**

**\_\_\_\_\_ he refused the job offer made us puzzled.**

**The reason why he moved to New York was \_\_\_\_ he got a new job there.**

**Robert got injured in the last match.\_\_\_\_\_\_(那就是为什么)he didn’t turn up today.**

**Jack \_\_\_\_\_(本来可以得)a full mark in the math test, but he was a little careless.**

**Learning English 36**

**单复数**

**Achievement observation argument**

**Instrument equipment**

**主谓一致**

**Many a person \_\_\_\_ (喜欢)the basketball player.**

**Large quantities of polluted water\_\_\_\_(flow) into the sea.**

**Some latest teaching equipment, along with three hundred books \_\_\_\_\_\_(送到) to our school yesterday.**

**No animal and no man \_\_\_\_\_(be) seen on the lonely island.**

**国际红十字会\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**According to a study \_\_\_\_\_(carry) out by Australian scientists earlier this year…**

**According to a study that\_\_\_\_\_(carry) out by Australian scientists earlier this year…**

**How can people lose weight \_\_\_\_\_(health)? The key is to eat less food and do more exercise to stay \_\_\_\_\_(health).**

**The key to \_\_\_\_\_(lose) weight lies in less food and moderate exercise.**

**It never gets too hot\_\_\_\_ too cold.**

**I will set off either today \_\_\_\_ tomorrow.**

**Neither Lilly \_\_\_\_\_ parents \_\_\_\_\_(intend)to leave.**

**改错**

**Paris is certain an attractive and impressive city.**

**A4 writing practice**