**《名师指津》Unit1-Unit 10 词组自测**

**一，辨析下面短语（写中文）**

1. **break**: out, up, down, through, off, out of, away from, in, into

**爆发，分手，抛锚，突破，折断，摆脱，脱离，闯入，闯入**

1. **bring**: up, in, about, out, down, back

**培养，赚入，引起，拿出，使倒下，带回**

1. **die**: out, away, of, from, be dying for

**灭绝，减弱，死于，死于，渴望**

1. **give**: in, up, out, away, off, back, birth, way to

**屈服，放弃，分发，送出/泄露，散发，归还，生孩子，让位于**

1. **go** : on, back, against, with, without, in for, bad

**继续，回来，反对，伴随，没有…也行，喜爱，变坏**

1. **hold**: back, out, up, down, on, on to, the world record

**阻碍，伸出，举起，压制，别挂断，坚持，保持世界纪律**

1. **make**: up, up of, up for, sense, use of, a difference

**化妆，组成，弥补，有意义，利用，有影响**

1. **run**: against, over, away, down, off, out of

**对抗，碾压，逃跑，撞到，流失，耗尽**

1. **take**: off, out, up, over, on, in, away, apart, care, place, advantage of

**起飞/脱衣，拿出，从事，接管，欺骗，拿走，拆卸，照顾，发生，利用**

1. **turn**: up, down, out, over, around, to, into, back

**出现/调大，关小/拒绝，结果是，翻转，转身，求助于，变成，返回**

1. **set**: up, off, out, about, aside, down, be set in

**建立，引爆/出发，着手，开始，放置一边，记下，以**…为背景

**二，回顾下面短语（写英文）**

1. 挂念 be concerned about
2. 建立友谊 build up f~
3. 增进友谊 promote f~
4. 帮某摆脱困境 help out
5. 同甘共苦share happiness and sorrows with sb.
6. 评价很高think highly of
7. 恪守信用keep one’s word
8. 养成习惯 form a habit
9. 口语比赛speech contest
10. 精通 have a good command of
11. 查字典refer to a dictionary
12. 在字典上查单词 look up the word in the dictionary
13. 扮演角色 play a role
14. 比某有优势 have an advantage over
15. 扩大词汇量 enlarge one’s vocabulary
16. 阅读策略 reading strategy
17. 随着某发展 with the development of
18. 对某感兴趣 show interest in
19. 从古到今from ancient to modern times
20. 位于 be located in
21. 来自国内外from home and abroad
22. 自然资源丰富be rich in natural resources
23. 名胜a place of interest
24. 雷电交加thunder and lightning
25. 天气预报weather forecast
26. 温室效应greenhouse effect
27. 全球变暖global warming
28. 平静下来calm down
29. 涌入crowd in
30. 处于废墟状态be in ruins
31. 为某做准备prepare for
32. 把心思用在put one’s heart into
33. 丧失信心lose heart
34. 当权come to power
35. 被判处be sentenced to
36. 解决问题solve the problem
37. 违反法律go against the law
38. 对某进行研究do research on
39. 对某不在乎care little about
40. 用某物奖赏某人reward sb. with sth.
41. 致力于做某事devote to
42. 作为回报in return
43. 属于belong to
44. 拆散take apart
45. 在受审判be on trial
46. 处于战争中be at war
47. 充当serve as
48. 仍然是个迷remain a mystery
49. 处理deal with
50. 世界奇观great wonders of the world
51. 值得做be worth doing/ be worthy of being done/ it is worthwhile to do/deserve to
52. 金牌gold medal
53. 代表 stand for/ on behalf of
54. 渴望be eager for
55. 势均力敌的比赛 a close game
56. 记录保持着record holder
57. 大众健康general health
58. 事实上as a matter of fact
59. 作为某被接受be admitted as
60. 定期 on a regular basis
61. 结果 as a result
62. 在某帮助下with the help of
63. 看守watch over
64. 随着时间推移as time goes on/ with time going on
65. 共有have sth. in common with sb.
66. 技术革命technological revolution
67. 用鼠标点击click on sth.
68. 为某人提供某物provide sb. with sth.
69. 对某贡献巨大make a great contribution to
70. 上网shop online
71. 下载信息download information
72. 动物栖息地被破坏habitat destruction
73. 以… 比率at a rate of …
74. 濒危动物endangered animals
75. 采取行动take action
76. 与某和谐相处live in harmony with
77. 唤起意识 raise the awareness of
78. 梦想dream of
79. 向某征求意见ask sb. for advice
80. 想要做某事would like to
81. 提出come up with
82. 坚持stick to
83. 实现come true
84. 爱好be fond of
85. 认真对待be serious about
86. 组建乐队form a band
87. 报名sigh up