《名师指津·2017高效备考新模式》

话题22国家地理

Geography

**My motherland, China, whose capital is Beijing, is a great country with a long history and rich culture. It is located in the east of Asia, with an area of 9,600,00 square kilometers and a population of 1.3 billion, consisting of 56 nationalities, among which the Han Ethnic Group is the largest, making up 94% of the people. There are many beautiful mountains and rivers as well as rich natural resources in China. As we all know, the Yangtze River is among the longest rivers in the world, and the Great Wall is one of the seven wonders in the world. The Chinese people are a hard-working and brave people. Great changes have taken place in China in the past 20 years.**

Expression Bank

1 由……组成

2 位于

3 也

4 拥有悠久的历史

5 拥有……面积

6 拥有……人口

7 使……能够

8 与……有关系/关联

9 有很多共同之处

10 从……中得益

11 对……感到骄傲

12 为……做贡献

13 在……方面丰富

14 尽某人最大努力

15 占；构成

16 占有；拥有

17 用……武装

18 和谐生活

19 多亏；由于

20 发生

Expression Bank

**1 consist of =constitute**

**= be made up of = be composed of = be comprised of**

**2 be located in**

**3 as well**

**4 with a long history**

**5 with an area of…**

**6 with a population of**

**7 enable sb to do**

**8 be linked to**

**9 have much in common**

**10 benefit from/by**

**11 feel proud of = take pride in = pride oneself on**

**12 make contributions to**

**13 be rich in**

**14 try one’s utmost**

**15 make up**

**16 be in possession of = have/ own/ possess**

**17 arm…with = equip…with**

**18 live in harmony with**

**19 thanks to = owning to = because of = due to**

**20 take place**

Dictation

**1 勤劳的 adj. 同义词**

**2 智慧 n. 形容词；副词**

**3 勇敢的 adj. 名词；副词**

**4 历史 n. 有关历史的 adj**

**具有历史意义的 adj**

**5 澄清;阐明 v. 过去;三单**

**6 粗略地；粗糙地 adv.**

**7 由…组成**

**家之所以为家并不在于住所的修饰.**

**8 尽某人最大努力**

**9 使某人能够做**

**10 从……脱离/分离**

**11 遗漏**

**12 代替**

**13 抛锚;失败;垮掉**

**14 没有必要去争论怎么用这些钱，因为没有钱了。**

**15 我们国家不只是物产丰富，文化也很丰富。**

Dictation

**1 hard-working industrious laborious diligent**

**2 wisdom wise wisely 3 brave bravery bravely**

**4 history historical 有关历史 historic**

**5 clarity clarified; clarifies; clarifying clarification**

**6 roughly = about 7 consist of consist in 在于**

**A home does not consist in its decoration.**

**8 try one’s utmost 9 enable sb to do sth.**

**10 break away from 11 leave out**

**12 take the place of sb = take sb’s place = replace sb.**

**13 break down**

**14 *There is no need to debate* any more about how to spend the money, as no money is left now.**

**15 Our country is rich in *culture as well as natural resources*. culture和resources不可互换位置。**