《名师指津·2017高效备考新模式》

话题25 医学常识

Medical Knowledge

(★★★)

**On the afternoon of last Saturday, my friend and I were practicing drawing by the lake in Zhongshan Park when suddenly we heard a girl calling for help in the lake. We hurried to jump into the lake. We made her breathe by using mouth-to-mouth way before she came to herself. Then she was sent to hospital and we telephoned the girl’s parents. Her parents were very thankful to us and the doctors thought highly of our first aid, which made us realize that knowing first aid is very important for everyone.**

Expression Bank

1 生病

2 保持健康

3 吃药

4 感冒

5 注意

6 动手术

7 保护…免于…

8 经常锻炼

9 轻微的红肿

10 医疗护理

11 止血

12 患上; 遭遇

13 苏醒

14 急救

15 平衡的饮食

16 住院

17 人工呼吸

18 注意；当心

19 身心健康

20 受伤

21 反复；多次

22 找到 hand

23 在适当的位置/在工作/准备就绪

不合适/不在应在的位置/不恰当;

24 榨出;挤出

25 坚持某人的信念

26 将A应用到B 适用于 (向某人)申请某物

Expression Bank

**1 fall ill/get ill/sick (with + 疾病a fever/hypertension)**

**=be sick/ill with… = be attacked/troubled with**

**= suffer from… = be in bed with**

**2 keep healthy**

**3 take the medicine**

**4 catch a cold**

**5 pay attention to**

**6 have an operation (on sb. )**

**7 protect…from**

**8 do regular exercise**

**9 mildly swollen swell (swelled; swelled/swollen)**

**10 medical care health care 卫生保健**

**11 stop the bleeding**

**12 suffer from**

**13 come to oneself**

**14 first aid**

**15 balanced diet**

**16 in hospital**

**17 a mouth-to-mouth way**

**18 take care**

**19 mental and physical health**

**mentally and physically healthy**

**20 get injured**

**21 over and over again**

**22 put one’s hands on**

**23 in place out of place**

**24 squeeze out**

**25 stick to one’s belief**

**26 apply A to B apply to 适用于**

**apply (to sb) for sth. (向某人)申请某物**

**27 treat/entertain sb to sth. 请某人吃…**

Dictation

**1 不舒服的 adj. 名词;反义词**

**2 对待;治疗 vt.欢喜;款待 n.**

**对待;治疗; n.**

**3 器官 n. 组织 vt.**

**4 复杂的 adj. 综合体 n.**

**5 呼吸 vi. 名词**

**6 血；n. 流血 vi.(过去)**

**7 苏醒**

**8 经常锻炼**

**9 急救**

**10 住院**

**11 坚持某人的信念**

**12** (向某人)申请某物

**13 请某人吃…**

**14 预定今天下午为他实施手术。**

**15 西藏以及其他地区的妇女普遍接受免费医疗。**

Dictation

**1 uncomfortable comfort discomfort**

**2 treat treatment**

**It’s a great treat for him to go to Canada.**

**3 organ organize organization**

**4 complex more complex/=complicated**

**5 breathe breath *n.* 6 blood bleed (bled; bled)**

**7 come to oneself 8 do regular exercise**

**9 first aid 10 in hospital = be hospitalized**

**11 stick to one’s belief 12 apply (to sb) for sth.**

**13 treat/entertain sb to sth.**

**14 He *is scheduled to have an operation* this afternoon.**

**15 Free medical care for women is provided/offered in Tibet and other regions.**