《名师指津·2017高效备考新模式》

话题6历史文化

History and Culture

**高考作文**

Expression Bank

1 寻找

2 用奇特的风格

3 用……装饰

4 属于

5 作为回报

6 一支;一组

7 多于/少于

8 分开；拆散

9 在受审判

10 处于战争中

11 高度赞扬

12 而不是 并列连词

13 充当

14 仍然是个谜

15 处理

16 前者……；后者

17 丢失;不见了

18 毫无疑问……

19 世界上的伟大奇观

20 值得做……

rather than 用法小结

rather than 是一个并列连词，用法比较复杂，现归纳如下：

1. rather than 与would 连用时，构成“would rather...than...”句式，

意思是“宁愿……而不愿……”，表示主观愿望，即在两者之中选择其一。例如：

She would rather **die** than **lose** the children.

= She would die rather than lose the children.

2. rather than 不与would连用时，表示客观事实，意为“是……而不是……；与其……不如……”。它连接的并列成分可以是**名词、代词、形容词、介词(短语)、动名词、分句、不定式、动词**等

(1) 连接两个名词或代词

He is an explorer rather than a sailor. 与其说他是一个海员，不如说他是一个探险者。

You rather than I are going to go camping. 是你而不是我要去要野营。

注意：rather than 连接两个名词或代词作主语时，谓语动词应与rather than 前面的名词或代词在人称和数上保持一致。

(2) 连接两个形容词

The sweater she bought was beautiful rather than cheap.

与其说她买的这件羊毛衫便宜不如说它漂亮。

(3) 连接两个介词(短语)或动名词

We will have the meeting in the classroom rather than in the great hall.

我们是在教室里开会，不是在大厅里。

She enjoys singing rather than dancing. 她喜欢唱歌，而不喜欢跳舞。

(4) 连接两个分句

We should help him rather than he should help us.

是我们应该帮助他而不是他应该帮助我们。

(5) 连接两个不定式

I decided to write rather than (to) telephone. 我决定写信而不打电话。

注意：rather than 后接不定式时，不定式可以带to，也可以不带to, 如上句。

但rather than位于句首时，则只能接不带to 的不定式。

Rather than allow the vegetables to go bad, he sold them at half price.

他唯恐蔬菜烂掉，把它们以半价卖掉了。

(6) 连接两个动词

He ran rather than walked.

他是跑来的，而不是走来的。

注意：这里rather than 后用了walked，而没有用walk，表示客观事实，而不是主观愿望。如果换成walk，则作“宁愿……而不愿 ……”解。

Expression Bank

**1 in search of…. search for…**

**2 in a fancy style**

**3 decorate…with…**

**4 belong to belongings n. 所有物**

**5 in return in return for…**

**6 a troop of… a team of…/ a group of/ a body of…/**

**7 more than… less than**

**8 take apart**

**9 be on trial**

**10 be at war (with…) at peace (with…)**

**in peace 和平地;和睦地**

**11 think highly of…**

**= put/set much value on/upon = put a high value on/upon**

**12 rather than…**

**13 serve as…= act as = work as**

**14 remain a mystery**

**15 deal with deal in** sugar **买卖;经营;经售;经销**

**16 the former….; the latter**

**17 be missing/ be lost**

**18 There is no doubt that…**

**= Undoubtedly, …/ Without doubt,…/ Beyond doubt,…**

**19 great wonders of the world**

**20 be worth doing = be worthy of being done**

**= It be worthwhile to do = It be worthwhile doing**

1. She ***would rather*** **die** ***than*** **lose** the children.

= She ***would*** die ***rather than*** lose the children.

1. He is an explorer ***rather than*** a sailor.
2. You ***rather than*** I are going to go camping.
3. The sweater she bought was beautiful ***rather than*** cheap.
4. We will have the meeting in the classroom ***rather than*** in the great hall.
5. I decided to write ***rather than*** (to) telephone.
6. ***Rather than*** *allow* the vegetables to go bad, he sold them at half price.
7. He ran ***rather than*** walked.

Dictation

1 珠宝;宝石 C.n.

珠宝[总称] Un.

2 奇特的 adj.

想象;爱好;喜欢vt. 过去;

想象着/设想/喜欢做某事

3 贵重的 adj.

无价值的 adj.

4 幸存vi 还存在/活着 vt.

名词； 幸存者

5 入口 n. 介搭 出口

6 移除;搬迁;免职 名词

7 作为(……的)回报

8 (与…)处于战争中

处于和平期

9 高度评价 value

10 世界上伟大的奇观

11 在受审判

12 属于

13 而不是 连词

14他们在山里寻找金子。

15 颐和园究竟发生了什么依然是一个谜。

16 这本书值得一读。 5种

17 句型：毫无疑问……

Dictation

1 jewel jewelry= jewellery

I spent a lot on expensive jewelry and clothing.

2 fancy fancied; fancies; fancying

fancy doing

3 valuable invaluable valued priceless

valueless= worthless

4 survive survival survivor

5 entrance **to**… exit

6 remove removal

7 in return (for…)

8 be at war (with…) at peace

9 think highly of= speak highly of = put much value on…

10 great wonders of the world

11 be on trial

12 belong to

13 rather than

14 in search of… search(…)for…

They **searched** **for** gold in the hill.

They went to the hill ***in search of gold***.

15 ***What happened to*** the Summer Palace **remains a mystery**.

16 The book ***is worth reading***.

= The book **is worthy of** being read.

= The book **is worthy to** be read.

= ***It is worthwhile to read*** the book.

= ***It is worthwhile reading*** the book.

17 There is no doubt that…

= Undoubtedly, … = Without doubt,… = Beyond doubt,…