《名师指津·2017高效备考新模式》

话题9生物保护

Wildlife Protection

**How to Save Wild Animals**

**Many wild animals are facing the danger of *extinction***(灭绝), **because the environment that they are living in has changed greatly**. For example, with the development of cities, the using of *insecticide*(杀虫剂) and pollution, their living area becomes narrower and narrower. Many of the wild animals now *are confronted with*(面临) food crisis. At the same time, man is *killing off*(逐一杀死) species at the rate of one a year just for getting their fur, skin, horn, teeth and meat.

In order to protect our ecology of resources and balancing factors, people should realize that the loss of any species is at least the loss of a source of knowledge and a source of natural beauty. Therefore, **the following measures should be taken**: pollution standards are made to *keep down*(控制) poison; killing of certain rare species is prohibited; national parks should be set up as *reservation*(专用地) for wild animals.

**Only if we human beings take some more drastic measures can wild animals be preserved**.

**高考作文**

Expression Bank

1 带来；引起

2 动物栖息地的破坏

3 灭亡；逐渐消失

4 拆掉；拆毁

5 毁坏森林

6 在危险中；垂危

7 保护……不受……（危害）

8 以……的比率

9 濒危动物

10保护稀有动物

11 对……产生影响

12 唤醒……的意识

13 采取行动

14 导致

15 关注；担心

16 注意

17 与……和谐相处

18 砍伐树木

19 把废水排放到河流里

20 对……产生不良的影响

21 如释重负;松了一口气

22 形成；产生 come 实施 投入使用 执政

23 渴望做某事

24 句型：如果……我会很感激。

25害人反害己。 harm

Expression Bank

**1 bring about=result in = lead to = give rise to = cause**

**2 habitat destruction of animals**

**3 die out**

**4 tear down (tore; torn)**

**5 destroy forests**

**6 in danger of… at risk of… in hazard**

**out of danger**

**7 protect…from…**

**8 at a …rate**

**9 endangered animals**

**10 protect rare animals**

**11 have an effect on= have an impact/influence on**

**= influence = affect**

**12 raise the awareness of….**

**13 take action**

**14 lead to = result in**

**15 be concerned about/with**

**16 pay attention to**

**17 live in harmony with = live harmoniously**

**18 cut down trees = deforest the land**

**19 pour waste water into the rivers**

**20 have a bad influence on**

21 in relief

22 come into being come into effect

come into use come into power

23 long for sth. long to do sth.

be eager for = be thirsty/dying /desperate / hungry for

desire to do = aspire to do

24 I will appreciate **it** if….

25 Harm set, harm get.

Dictation

1 野生动物 n. U

2 危险 n. 危险的; adj.

使遭受危险 vt.

濒临灭绝的 adj.

3 扩张/展 v. 名词

4 和谐 n. 形容词

5 影响 n. 动词

6 方便;便利 n.

7 带来;引起

8 栖息地的破坏

9 灭亡；逐渐消失

10 以……的比率

11 拆掉；拆毁

12 唤醒……的意识

13 对……产生影响

14 关注；担心

15 句型：我们感谢你帮助我们。3种

16 句型：假期里，有些人会去旅游，而另一些人只是待在家里。

17一句话翻译： 主题句

随着经济发展和人口增长，城市规模不断扩大，这既带来好处又产生了问题。

Dictation

1 wildlife

2 danger **dangerous** endanger **endangered**

3 expand expansion

4 harmony harmonious

5 effect affect vt.

6 convenience convenient

7 bring about = lead to = result in = give rise to = cause

8 habitat destruction **destroy** v. **destruction** n.

9 die out

10 at a … rate

11 tear down (**tore; torn**)

12 raise the awareness of….

13 have an effect on= have an impact/influence on

= influence = affect

14 be concerned with/about

15 We thank you for helping us.

= We appreciate your help.

= We are grateful to you for helping us.

= We express our gratitude to your for helping us.

16 During holidays, some would go travelling while others would just stay at home.

17 ***With economic development and population increase***, **the city size grows larger and larger**, which ***brings about*** both advantages and disadvantages.