**高考英语必背40个句型**

1. **The reason why … is that …**

e. g. The reason why we have to grow the tree is that they can provide us with fresh air.

1. **It + be (not) + 时间段 + before …**

e. g. It was five days before he came back. （……才……）

* 1. It will not long before they understand each other. （……就……）

1. **It is/ has been + 时间段 + since… did**

e. g. It is 3 years since he worked here.

1. **It was + 时间点 + when…**

e. g. It was 3 o’clock when they received the telephone.

1. **It + be + 被强调部分 + that/ who …**

e. g. It was in the street that I saw him yesterday afternoon.

It was him that/ who I saw in the street yesterday afternoon.

\*强调句的疑问结构：

**Is/ Was it + 被强调部分 + who/ that …?**

e. g. Was it in the street that you saw him yesterday afternoon?

**特殊疑问词 + is/ was + it + who/ that …?**

e. g. Who was it that/ who you saw in the street yesterday afternoon?

1. **It + be not until … that …**

e. g. It wasn’t until his father came back from work that he did his homework.

1. **Not until … + 主句部分倒装**

e. g. Not until I became monitor of our class did I realize the importance of team work.

\*正常语序：I didn’t realize the importance of team work until I became monitor of our class.

1. **祈使句 + or + 完整句子；祈使句 + and + 完整句子**

e. g. Hurry up, or you’ll be late for class.

Think it over and you will find the answer.

1. **so it is with … = it’s the same with …**

e. g. John likes English but he doesn't like maths, so it is with me (so it is the same with me).

1. **It + be + adj. + for sb. to do.**

e. g. It is important for you to learn English well.

1. **It + be + adj. + of sb. to do.**

e. g. It is very kind of you to help others.

1. **be about to do when …**

e. g. I was about to leave when it began to rain.

1. **so … that …**

e. g. He speaks English so clearly that he can always make himself understood.

* 1. = So clearly does he speak English that he can always make himself understood.

1. **not only … but also …**

e. g. Not only was everything he had taken away from him, but also his German citizenship was taken away.

1. **as/ though让步状语从句**

e. g. Young as/ though I am, I already know what career I want to follow.

Much as/ though I respect him, I cannot agree with his idea.

Child as/ though he is, he knows a lot of Chinese characters.

Try as/ though he might, he couldn’t solve the problem.

Raining as/ though it is, I’m going out for a walk.

1. **such… that …; such… as...**

e. g. This is such an interesting book that everyone wants to read it.

This is such an interesting book as everyone wants to read.

1. **虚拟语气：If… had done, …would/ could/ should/ might have done.**

**If…did/ were, …would/ could/ should/ might do.**

**If…were to do/ should do/ did, …would/ could/ should/ might do.**

e. g. If she had invited me to the party, I would have gone.

If I had one more chance, I would go to university again.

If it should rain, the crops might be saved.

1. **It’s (high/ about) time that …did/ should do = It’s (high/ about) time (for sb.) to do sth.**

e. g. It’s time that you went/ should go to school. = It’s time for you to go to school.

1. **If only …**

e. g. If only I hadn’t been so careless in the exam!

If only we students didn’t have so much homework!

If only he could come!

1. **If it were not for… = Were it not for…**

e. g. If it were not for rich parents/ Were it not for rich parents, you couldn’t live so easy a life.

1. **If it hadn’t been for… = Had it not been for…**

e. g. If it hadn’t been for the determined captain/ Had it not been for the determined captain, all the passengers on board wouldn’t have been saved.

1. **It is suggested/ advised/ proposed/ recommended/ ordered/ commanded/ requested/ required/** demanded/ desired, etc. + that… (should) do

e. g. It was required that the crops (should) be harvested at once.

1. **It is necessary/ important/ natural/ impossible/ essential, etc. + that… (should) do**

e. g. It’s necessary that Tom (should) take the exam first.

1. **It’s a pity/ a shame/ a surprise, etc. + that… (should) do**

e. g. It’s a pity that she should miss the chance.

1. **would rather that…had done/ did**

e. g. I’d rather you posted the letter right now.

I’d rather you were not a celebrated actor.

I’d rather that I hadn’t seen her yesterday.

1. **wish that…had done**

**wish that…did/ were**

**wish that… would do/ could do**

e. g. I wish you had told me earlier.

I wish I were as strong as you.

I wish you would succeed this time.

1. **The more…, the more…**

e. g. The busier he is, the happier he feels.

1. **whether… or…**

e. g. Any person, whether young or old, has his own worth.

1. **providing that…/ provided that…/ supposing that…/ on condition that…**

e. g. I will lend you money on condition that you can return it within 3 months.

1. **given that…/ considering that…**

e. g. Given that she is interested in children, I’m sure teaching is the right career for her.

1. **There is no need to do**

e. g. There is no need to wait for him any longer.

1. **There is no doubt that…**

e. g. There is no doubt that the earth moves around the sun.

1. **There is no point in doing**

e. g. There is no point in discussing the problem again.

1. **It is no wonder that…**

e. g. It is no wonder that his friend doesn’t like watching television much.

1. **倍数表达：A + 谓语动词 + 倍数 + the + n. (size/ height/ length, etc.) + of B**

**A + 谓语动词 + 倍数 + as + adj. + as B**

**A + 谓语动词 + 倍数 + 形容词比较级 + than**

**A + 谓语动词 + 形容词比较级 + than B + by + 倍数**

e. g. This square is twice the size of that one.

This square is twice as large as that one.

This square is once larger than that one.

He is older that I by 3 years.

1. **What do you think of…? How do you find…? How do you like…?**

e. g What do you think of/ How do you find/ How do you like the film last night?

1. **Hardly/ Scarcely…when…; No sooner…than**

e. g. He had hardly finished the article when the light went out.

= Hardly had he finished the article when the light went out.

He had no sooner returned than he bought a house.

= No sooner had he returned than he bought a house.

1. **prefer to do sth. prefer doing sth.**

**prefer sb. to do sth. prefer (doing) sth. to (doing) sth.**

**prefer to do sth. rather than do sth.**

e. g. I prefer to stay at home.

I prefer playing in defence.

Would you prefer me to stay?

I prefer to stay at home rather than go out.

I prefer watching football to playing it.

I prefer tea to coffee.

1. **too…to do sth.**

e. g. Politics is too important to be left to the politicians.

1. **can’t/ can never…too + adj.**

e. g. We cannot/ can never be too careful when crossing the road.