**Book 6 Module 1**

**in addition=additionally 另外，除此之外**

**in addition to...=apart from... 另外，除此之外**

**leave out 省去，省略**

**imagine doing 想象做...**

**in advance 提前**

**in advance of 在……之前**

**be confident of sth. 对……有信心**

**confidence in sth. 对……的信心**

**under an obligation to do 有义务做某事**

**in favor of sth. 支持，赞同**

**reply (v.) to sth. 回答，回应**

**in reply to sth. 回复，回答**

**be absent from … 缺席**

**apologize to sb. for sth./ make an apology to sb. for sth.**

**因为某事向某人道歉**

**make one’s acquaintance 认识某人**

**be acquainted with … 熟悉，了解，认识**

**be aware that /of sth... 意识到...**

**on the occasion 在...场合下**

**occasionally = on occasion 偶尔，间或**

**put one’s foot in one’s mouth 说错话**

**with/for the purpose of 为了...**

**on purpose = deliberately 故意**

**be modest about 对…谦虚**

**by accident/chance=accidentally 意外的**

**make preparations for 为…做准备**

**keep in contact with 与…保持联系**

**make contact with 与...取得联系**

**be expected to do sth 被期望(做…)/应该(做…)**

**desire to do 渴望做…**

**desire for sth. 渴望得到某物**

**as a consequence = as a result 结果**

**take the lead 带头，领先**

**think highly of 对…评价很高**

**be curious/cautious about 对…好奇/谨慎**

**for lack of 因为缺乏**

**lack sth. 缺乏…**

**be lacking in 在某方面缺乏**

**Book 6 Module 2**

**play a significant/ an important role in**

**在…中起重要作用**

**behave oneself 检点自己的行为；举止端正**

**hesitate to do sth.= hesitate about/ over doing sth. 犹豫做某事**

**have no hesitation in doing sth. 毫不犹豫做某事**

**without hesitation 毫不犹豫地**

**without/ beyond doubt 毫无疑问地**

**in all directions 朝四面八方**

**appeal to sb to do sth 呼吁某人做某事**

**appeal to sb 对…有吸引力**

**put down 记下，写下**

**put off/postpone 推迟, 阻止**

**a longing for sth./ to do sth. 渴望得到某物/ 做某事**

**long (v.) for sth./ to do sth. 渴望得到某物/ 做某事**

**on patrol 正在巡逻**

**be invisible to sb. 某人看不到……**

**sniff at sth. 对某事嗤之以鼻**

**be wary of sth. 对某事谨慎小心**

**hold back 阻挡, 抑制**

**come up(to sb/sth) 朝…走过去**

**come across 偶遇**

**come out 出来, 出版, 开花发芽 (无被动)**

**keep one’s eyes on 注视, 盯着看**

**fix one’s eyes on 注视, 凝视**

**focus one’s attention on/ concentrate on全神贯注于、专心致志于**

**be absorbed in/ be lost in 全神贯注于、专心致志于**

**be occupied with sth. /in doing sth 忙于做…**

**look around for 四处寻找**

**be associated/ connected with 与……有联系, 与……有关系**

**be related/ linked to 与……有联系, 与……有关系**

**much to one’s sorrow/ astonishment/ relief/ delight 令某人非常…的是**

**look back over one’s shoulder 回头看**

**catch a glimpse of 憋见**

**catch sight of 看见**

**set out to do sth 开始/着手做某事**

**set about doing sth 开始/着手做某事**

**set off / out for 出发, 动身前往**

**turn down 拒绝, 调小**

**turn up 出现, 调大**

**turn out (to be) 结果是, 原来是**

**turn to sb. for help 向某人求助**

**be laden with 充满**

**be restricted to sth. 限制, 限于**

**cast about 寻找, 搜索**

**on/ at the edge of sth. 在……的边缘**

**entice sb. to do/ into doing 诱使某人做某事**

**in revenge for sth. 为报复……**

**take revenge on sth./ sb. 报复……**

**criticize sb. for sth. 因某事批评某人**

**in possession of sth. 拥有某物**

**in the possession of sb. 为某人所有**

**take possession of sth. 占有**

**Book 6 Module 3**

**trust sb. to do sth. 信任某人做某事**

**burst out doing/ burst into sth. 突然做某事**

**knock sth./ sb. over (开车)撞伤，撞死**

**lose interest in sth. 对……失去兴趣**

**from time to time/ occasionally 偶尔，有时**

**turn around 转过身来**

**raise money 筹集（金钱）**

**confront sb. with sth. 让某人面对某事**

**be confronted with sth./ be faced with sth. 面对某事**

**on the phone 在通电话**

**make up with sb. 与某人和好，和解**

**make up for sth. 补偿某事**

**regret doing sth./ regret having done 后悔做了某事**

**regret to do 遗憾（抱歉）要做某事**

**to one’s regret （对某人而言）可惜的是……**

**with regret 遗憾地**

**keep in touch with sb./ keep in contact with sb.**

**保持与某人联系**

**lose touch with sb./ lose contact with sb. 和某人失去联系**

**get in touch with sb./ make contact with sb.**

**和某人取得联系**

**come to 苏醒**

**be ashamed of sth. 对……感到羞愧/羞耻**

**betray sth. to sb. 出卖，泄露（机密）**

**at a loss 困惑，不知所措**

**a sense of loss 失落感**

**(be) blessed with sth. 享有……的福气**

**be allergic to sth. 对……过敏**

**be sensitive to sth. 对……敏感**

**(be) on good terms with sb. 与某人关系很好**

**be nostalgic for sth. 对……很怀念**

**flee from… to … 从……逃往……**

**all at once = all of a sudden 突然**

**bring … to mind 想起……**

**in return for sth. 作为某物的交换**

**belong to sb./ sth. 属于**

**from the bottom of one’s heart 真心诚意地，发自内心地**

**hold up sth. 阻碍**

**chat with sb. 和某人聊天**

**go through sth. 检查；浏览**

**the first time + a sentence 第一次……**

**think to oneself 自己心里想**

**give a salute to sb. 向某人敬礼**

**be reunited with sb. 和某人团聚**

**count on/ upon sb./ sth. 指望……**

**count on sb. to do sth. 期待某人做某事**

**Book 6 Module 4**

**give concerts 举办音乐会**

**(be) true of/ for 与……情况相同**

**folk song 民歌**

**give life to sth. 赋予……生命（生命力，活力）**

**(be) the same with sth. 与……情况相同**

**combine A with/ and B 把A和B结合**

**share feelings and ideas with sb. 与……分享感受与想法**

**make contact with sb./ get in touch with sb.**

**与……进行来往**

**keep in contact with sb./ keep in touch with sb.**

**保持与某人的联系**

**lose contact with sb./ lose touch with sb. 失去与某人的联系**

**master musician 音乐大师**

**compose music 创作乐曲**

**(an) ambition to do/ of doing 想做某事的野心/夙愿**

**be ambitious for sb. 希望某人成功**

**all of a sudden = all at once 突然**

**dance to the music 伴着音乐跳舞**

**draw upon/ on sth. 利用，凭借**

**in addition to sth./ apart from 除此之外**

**in honor of …/ in memory of … 为了纪念**

**therefore/ thus/ consequently/ as a result/ as a consequence 因此**

**(much) to one’s relief 让某人感到（非常）庆幸的是**

**present sth. to sb. = present sb. with sth. 把某物赠予某人**

**Book 6 Module 5**

**(be) terrified of (doing) sth. 恐惧，害怕**

**(be) terrified at/ by sth. 被……吓一跳**

**chase (after) sb./ sth. 追逐**

**(be) disgusted at/ with/ by sth. 厌恶，憎恶，反感**

**refuse to do sth. 拒绝做某事**

**burn out 烧尽**

**out of breath 气喘吁吁**

**contrast (sharply) with sth. 与……形成（强烈）对比**

**for fear that …/ for fear of … 以免，唯恐**

**throw oneself on… 扑倒在……**

**make a sound 发出声音**

**again and again 一再，屡次**

**be identical to/ with ... 和……一样，与……一致**

**benefit sb. 有益于某人**

**benefit from/ by sth. 从某事中得益**

**be beneficial to sb./ be of benefit to sb. 对某人有益**

**a cure for sth. （某种疾病的）疗法**

**cure sb. of sth. 治愈某人的某种疾病**

**treat … as … 把……当成……对待**

**a sequence of 一系列的**

**insert sth. into … 把某物植入/ 插入……**

**resist doing 反对做某事**

**rely on/ upon sb. to do =**

**rely on/ upon sb. doing 依赖某人做某事**

**accompany sb. to a place 陪伴某人去某个地方**

**knock out 摧毁**

**(be) absorbed in sth. 专心致志于某事**

**as follows 如下**

**get out of control 摆脱控制**

**as far as we know 据我们所知**

**break sth. down 打倒；破坏；分解**

**vice versa 反过来也一样，反之亦然**

**bring … back to life 使……复活**

**Book 6 Module 6**

**declare war on … 向……宣战**

**abandon oneself to sth. 陷入，沉湎于（某种情感）**

**perform an operation on sb. 给某人做手术**

**make/ achieve a (significant) breakthrough in sth.**

**在某方面取得（重大）突破**

**last sb. (for) + a period of time 够用……，足够维持……**

**occupy sb. in doing sth. = occupy sb. with sth.**

**使某人忙于（做某事）**

**pick up 停下来让某人搭车（船等）；救起**

**condemn sb. for sth. 因为某事谴责某人**

**condemn sb. to sth. = sentence sb. to sth. 宣判；判处**

**be condemned to sth. = be sentenced to sth. 被宣判，被判处**

**war memorial 战争纪念碑**

**rescue sb. from… 把某人从……营救出来**

**conduct/ launch a campaign for/ against sth.**

**领导/发起一场要求/反对……的运动**

**a view about/ on sth. 关于……的观点**

**take the view that … 所持的观点是……**

**in chaos = in a mess 杂乱不堪，一片狼藉**

**sacrifice sth. for sth./ sb. 为了……而牺牲**

**make a sacrifice 作出牺牲**

**to one’s astonishment 令某人惊讶的是**

**yell out 叫喊**

**yell (sth.) at sb. 朝某人喊(……)**

**unload sth. from sth. 从……卸下……**

**cheer up 高兴起来，振作起来**

**it is worthwhile to do/ doing 值得做某事**

**surrender (yourself) to sb. 向某人投降（屈服）**