**Module 1 Book 8**

adapt to sth. 适应

adaptation to sth. ……的适应

balance A and B 使A和B平衡

a balance between A and B A和B之间的平衡

set foot on 进入，到达

a rivalry between A and B for sth. A和B之间为了……的竞争

be/ go numb 麻木

be numb with cold 冻僵

in the absence of 缺乏

discourage sb. from doing sth. 阻止，打消

in case of 如果，假使

an insight into sth. 对……的深入了解

draw one’s inspiration from sth. 从……获得灵感

annual rainfall 年降雨量

on average 平均

in the form of 以……的形式

a window on sth. 一个了解……的窗口

in particular 尤其

come into sight 映入眼帘

catch sight of 看见

lose sight of 看不见

come up with 想到

**Module 2 Book 8**

depend on 依靠，取决于

in history 历史上

leave for 出发去某地

leave sth. behind 把…...抛在后面

on behalf of … 代表

get tired of doing sth. 厌倦做某事

at liberty 获得自由的

up to sth. 到（某个数量）

lead to sth. 导致；通往

take up 从事，开始做

come into effect 生效

have an effect/ influence/ impact on 对……有影响

in effect 事实上

from the perspective of … 从……的角度

a perspective on sth. 关于……的态度，观点

be skilled/ skillful at/ in (doing) sth. 熟练，有技能

be reckoned to do 被认为……

flee from … to … 逃离……去……

appeal to sb. for sth. 因为……向某人呼吁

seek (for) sth. 寻求

a substitute for sth. ……的代替品

in debt/ get into debt 负债

out of debt/ get out of debt 还清债务

lay/ put the blame for sth. on sb. 把某事归咎于某人

at liberty to do 有权做……，有……自由

a passion for sth. 酷爱做……，有……的热情

**Module 3 Book 8**

no wonder 难怪

end up 结束

make out 看出，理解

have … in common 与……有共同点

in short 总之，简言之

set fire to sth. 放火烧…

owe sb. sth. 欠某人某物；给予某人某物

owe sth. to sb. 同上

be owing to sth. 因为

be obsessed with 迷上

obsession with 对……的迷恋

appetite for 渴望

in a manner 方式；意义

meet/ satisfy/ fulfill a requirement 符合要求

remark on/ upon sth. 谈到，说起

pay sb. a compliment 赞美某人

A outnumber B by … 在数量上，A超过B……

as a consequence of … 由于

a consequence for sth. 给……产生后果

a trend towards sth. 倾向于……的趋势

be amply rewarded 得到丰厚的回报

transform A into B 把A转化成B

side dish 小菜

Chinese delicacies 中国美味

cold leftovers 残羹冷炙

go against … 与……大相径庭；违反

fusion cuisine 无国界融合菜肴；创意料理

name … after … 以……命名……

by nature 生性，本性上