Module 1 Book 7

defend … from/ against … 保护……免受……

slam dunk 扣篮

have a talent/ gift for (doing) sth. 在……有天赋

hold on to sth. 抓紧，不放开

in the history of … 在……历史上

grow up 成长，长大

with an average of … 平均为……

on average 平均

gold medal 金牌

motivate sb. to do 促使，激励

There’s no doubt that … 毫无疑问

There’s no need that …/ to do 没必要

It is no wonder that … 不足为奇

deserve to do/ deserve sth. 值得，应得

be popular with sb. 受某人欢迎

win/ lose popularity with sb. 受到/不受某人欢迎

rely on/ upon sb. to do/ doing 依赖某人做某事

all the time 一直

the instant + sentence = as soon as 一……就……

if (it is) necessary 如果有必要的话

be rude to sb. 对……粗鲁

get/ become/ be used to (doing) sth. 习惯于……

used to do 曾经

be used to do 被用来做……

draw one’s attention to sth. 引起某人注意某事物

(a) collision with sth. 与……的碰撞

(a) collision between A and B A和B的碰撞

broaden one’s horizon 开阔眼界

be typical of … 典型的……

take possession of …. 占有，占据

make an apology to sb. for (doing) sth.

apologize to sb. for (doing) sth. 因为某事向某人道歉

be frustrated at/ by … 对……感到懊恼，沮丧

on the basis of … 因为，由于

be based on … 根据，以……为基础

top scorer 得分王

on a tie 平局

an immediate success; an instant hit 一举成功

in pain 疼痛

in frustration 挫败

Module 2 Book 7

highlight sth. = emphasize sth. 强调

look back at 回顾，回忆

have fun 玩得开心

be competitive with sb. 与……竞争

a fierce competition 激烈的竞争

be suitable for sb. to do 适合某人做某事

It’s a great pity that … 很可惜……

dinner jacket 无尾男子晚礼服上装

attract sb. to sth. 吸引某人注意

be keen on (doing) sth. 渴望；喜爱

be keen to do 渴望

as far as I’m concerned 就我而言

in my view/ in my judgment/ from my perspective 我认为，在我看来

I am convinced that … 我坚信……

be considered (as/ to be) 被看作，被认为是……

considering sth./ in view of sth.

water skiing 滑水运动，水橇运动

be likely to do 有可能

by tradition 按照传统

a boarding school 寄宿学校

be innocent of sth. 无罪，清白

be irritated by/ at/ with sth. 因某事而恼怒，生气

be upset about sth. 因某事而心烦意乱，沮丧

win a scholarship 获得奖学金

on a scholarship 依靠奖学金

Module 3 Book 7

on the scene 在现场

feed sth. to sb. = feed sb. (on) sth. 以……喂养……

be eager to do / be eager for sth. 渴望，想要

an eagerness to do 做……的渴望

loss of appetite 食欲不振

appetite for sth. = a strong desire for sth.

想要……的强烈愿望

in desperation 绝望，走投无路

in astonishment 惊讶地，吃惊地

in a … voice 用……声音（说）

no sooner … than … 一……就……

reward sb. for (doing) sth. 因……酬谢某人

a reward for (doing) sth. ……奖

roughly speaking 粗略地说

in prison/ in jail/ behind bars 坐牢

intend to do 打算做某事

be intended for sth./ be intended to do 打算用于……

distribute sth. to/ among sb. 给……分配……

starve to death 饿死

concern about/ over sth. 对……的担忧，忧虑

a pile of piles of 许多

a bunch of 一串，一束

a huge amount of 大量的

bring sth. to the attention of sb. 使某人关注某事

the Lantern Festival 元宵节

be of no concern to sb. 与……无关

drop anchor 抛锚

food and accommodation 食宿

standard of living; living standard 生活标准

hugely successful 非常成功

Module 4 Book 7

soul music 灵乐

hip hop 嬉蹦乐

side by side/ shoulder to shoulder 肩并肩

face to face 面对面

back to back 背靠背

heart to heart 心连心

hand in hand 手拉手

arm in arm 臂挽臂

an approach to sth. ……的方法

be bored with 厌烦

decline to do 拒绝

in decline 在下降

take advantage of 利用

in order 有序地

out of order 无序地

try out 尝试

arise from 由引起

in harmony with 与……和睦相处

be blessed with 有幸

achieve/ reach a consensus on … 达成关于……的共识  
in vain 徒劳

come out 出版

devote oneself to (doing) sth. 献身于；致力于

be devoted to (doing) sth. 对……专一

far from 完全不

make/ leave an impression on sb. 给某人留下印象

an impression of 对……的印象

African-American 非裔美籍

dance to sth. 起舞

experiment with … 试用；做试验

a blank cheque 自由处理权

star in … 主演

keep to a tight schedule 按照紧凑的时间安排

in the history of 在……的历史上

be short for ……的缩写

generations of 一代又一代的……

name A after B 以B给A命名

even so 尽管如此

Module 5 Book 7

ethnic minorities; minority groups 少数民族

in a minority; in the minority 占少数

inherit sth. from sb. 从……继承，遗传

break a custom 打破风俗习惯

follow a custom 遵守风俗习惯

in use 在使用

come into use 被使用

have a population of 有……人口

in the distance 在远处

from a distance 从远处

set off for a place; set out for a place 动身去某个地方

fasten one’s seat belt 系安全带

adjust (oneself) to sth. 使适应

adapt (oneself) to sth. 使适应

furnish sth. with sth.; be furnished with 配备，装备

furnish sb. with sth.; furnish sth. to sb. 提供

be home to sth. 是……的发源地

put a spell on sth. 施魔法，诅咒

in the style of 以……的风格

partly because 部分原因是

Module 6 Book 7

cultural heritage 文化遗产

unique classical gardens 独特的古典园林

in agreement with … 与……一致

There is general agreement that … 人们一致认为

invest … in … 在……投资；在……花时间

in relation to sth. 与……相比较；关于

life span 寿命

exposure to sth. 受到，暴露，接触

be exposed to sth. 暴露，接触，在……的作用下

contribute to sth. 促成

recommend sth. to sb. 向某人推荐……

highly recommended 大力推荐

recommend sb. to do 推荐某人做某事

raise/ heighten/ increase/ strengthen one’s awareness of … 提高/ 加强意识

a proposal on sth. 关于……的建议

propose sth. to sb. 向某人建议

propose to do 建议做某事

raise funds for … 因某事筹款

with the assistance of … 在某人帮助下

of vital importance 至关重要

at one’s request；at the request of sb. 应某人要求

apart from 除……之外

(make) a bid for sth. ……的投标，争取

bid (v.) for sth. 争取

discrimination against … ……的歧视

go through 获准，经过程序

advocate doing 主张

arrive at/ reach a compromise between A and B

达成妥协

remind sb. of sth. 使某人想起

symbolic ambassador 形象大使

at the mercy of 受……的支配

undertake to do 答应做某事，许诺做某事

in the absence of … 在缺乏……的情况下

in return 反过来

in return for 作为…….的回报

under one’s guidance 在某人的指导下

in honour of 为了纪念

be honoured for 因……而受到尊敬

tourist attraction 旅游胜地

be quick to do 迅速做出……

the Chinese Academy of Science 中科院

the general public 公众

tangible cultural heritage 物质文化遗产

intangible cultural heritage 非物质文化遗产

research (n.) into 关于……的研究

an absence of … ……的缺乏，缺少

cultural diplomacy 文化外交

Traditional Chinese Medicine 中医

an extended family 大家庭（三代人或以上）

folk artist 民间艺术家