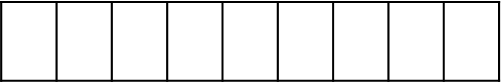
**绝密 ★ 启用前**

此卷只装订不密封

班级 姓名 准考证号 考场号 座位号



2017年普通高等学校招生全国统一考试仿真卷

**英 语 （一）**

本试卷共18页。全卷满分150分。考试用时120分钟。

**★**祝考试顺利**★**

**注意事项：**

1.答题前，先将自己的姓名、准考证号填写在试题卷和答题卡上，并将准考证号条形码粘贴在答题卡上的指定位置。用2B铅笔将答题卡上试卷类型A后的方框涂黑。

2.选择题的作答：每小题选出答案后，用2B铅笔把答题卡上对应题目的答案标号涂黑，写在试题卷、草稿纸和答题卡上的非答题区域均无效。

3.非选择题的作答：用签字笔直接答在答题卡上对应的答题区域内。写在试题卷、草稿纸和答题卡上的非答题区域均无效。

4.考试结束后，请将本试题卷和答题卡一并上交。

**第Ⅰ卷**

**第一部分 听力（共两节，满分30分）略**

**第二部分 阅读理解 （共两节，满分40分）**

第一节 （共15小题;每小题2分，满分30分）

阅读下列短文，从每题所给的四个选项（A、B、C和D）中 ，选出最佳选项，并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

**A**

（河北衡水中学2017届高三五调）BRAD GARRETT’S COMEDY CLUB

**Category: Comedy**

Best known for his role on the Emmy award-winning sitcom Everybody Loves Raymond, Brad Garrett returns to his Vegas roots with his comedy club at the MGM Grand. It is a good place to check out when you need a break from work.

Prices from: $56.40 and up

Age restriction: Must be 21 years of age or older

Show Length: 115 minutes

MAC KING COMEDY MAGIC SHOW

**Category: Comedy, Magic**

*Mac King Comedy Magic Show* is different every afternoon, with lots of audience participation. He is willing to make fun of himself instead of his guests in order to make everyone feel welcome and entertained. The afternoon is kid-friendly from start to finish. Still, whether you’re eight or 80, you won’t be able to figure out King’s secrets.

Prices from: $40.90 and up

Age restriction: No age restriction

Show Length: 90 minutes

THE MENTALIST, GERRY MCCAMBRIDGE

**Category: Comedy, Magic**

Using his skills as a “mentalist”, Gerry McCambridge shocks the crowds as he uses his abilities to predict just what audience members will do next. Anyone who has seen the show has walked away in disbelief, amazed by his unusual power.

Prices from: $34.99  and up

Age restriction: Under 13 will not be admitted into the theater

Show Length: 75 minutes

ROCK OF AGES

**Category: Plays & Musicals**

The cheerful *Rock of Ages* brings audiences back to the times of big hair and even bigger bands with 28 popular rock songs from the 80s including “Every Rose Has Its Thorn,” “I Wanna Know What Love Is,” “Here I Go Again,” and more.

*Rock of Ages* has been nominated for five Tony Awards including Best Musical and Best Direction of a Musical. It also received a Drama League nomination for Distinguished Production for a Musical.

Prices from: $74.00 and up

Age restriction: Must be 15 years of age or older

Show Length: 125 minutes

21. Who is most likely to be able to read audiences’ minds?

A. Raymond. B. Mac King.

C. Brad Garrett. D. Gerry McCambridge.

【解析】细节理解题。根据文中第三段的描述“Using his skills as a “mentalists”,Gerry McCambridge shocks the crowds as he uses his abilities to predict just what audience members will do next.”可知Gerry McCambridge 可以猜测观众下一步要做什么，可知他最可能读懂观众的心思。

【答案】D

22. Which of the following is good for a kid of 10 years old to go to?

A. Gerry McCambridge’s show. B. Brad Garrett’s Comedy Club.

C. Mac King’s comedy magic show. D. Performances of Rock Of Ages.

【解析】推理判断题。通读四个表演的年龄限制（Age restriction）可知，只有MAC KING COMEDY MAGIC SHOW没有年龄限制，10岁的孩子可以看，其他都不行。

【答案】C

23. If someone is interested in musicals, his best choice must be \_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. ROCK OF AGES B. BRAD GARRETT’S COMEDY CLUB

C. MAC KING COMEDY MAGIC SHOW D. THE MENTALIST, GERRY MCCAMBRIDGE

【解析】细节理解题。“ROCK OF AGES”摇滚时代能让观众欣赏到很多音乐。所以选A

【答案】A

B

（吉林省吉林市2016高三第三次调研） On a hot summer day in America a little boy decided to go for a swim in the old swimming hole behind his house. He dived into the cool water, not realizing that as he swam towards the middle of the lake, a crocodile (鳄鱼) was swimming toward him.

His mother in the house was looking out of the window and saw the two as they got closer and closer. In great fear, she ran toward the water, shouting to her son as loudly as she could. Hearing her voice, the little boy became alarmed and made a U-turn to swim to his mother. It was too late. Just as he reached her, the crocodile reached him. From the shore, the mother grabbed her little boy by the arms just as the crocodile snatched his legs. That began an incredible tug-of-war (拔河) between the two. The crocodile was much stronger than the mother, but the mother was much too passionate to let go. A farmer happened to drive by, heard their screams, raced from his truck, took aim and shot the crocodile.

Remarkably, after weeks and weeks in the hospital, the little boy survived. His legs were extremely scarred by the attack of the animal. And, on his arms, were deep scratches where his mother's fingernails dug into his flesh in her effort to hang on to the son she loved.

The newspaper reporter, who interviewed the boy, asked if he would show him his scars. The boy lifted his legs. And then, with obvious pride, he said to the reporter, “But look at my arms. I have great scars on my arms, too. I have them because my Mom wouldn’t let go.”

Never judge another person's scars, because you don't know how they were made.

24. Which of the following is most related to the underlined word “passionate”?

A. Anxious. B. Determined. C. Frightened. D. Courageous.

【解析】词义猜测题。根据本句The crocodile was much stronger than the mother, but the mother was much too passionate to let go 鳄鱼比他母亲更强壮，但是这位母亲很害怕不敢松手。因为一旦松手了，她儿子就会被鳄鱼拖进水里吃掉了。该词指C项含义。

【答案】C

25.By saying “But look at my arms. I have great scars on my arms, too” in the fourth paragraph, the boy really wants to show\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. how many scars and scratches he had

B. how deep the scars made by the crocodile were

C. how great and beloved his mother was

D. what a brave and courageous boy he was

【解析】推理判断题。根据第四段最后两句And then, with obvious pride, he said to the reporter , But look at my arms , I have great scars on my arms, too. I have them because my Mom wouldn’t let go . 可知男孩对于胳膊上的伤疤很自豪，因为那是他的母亲为了救他留下的。这正好可以说明妈妈多么爱他。故选C项正确。

【答案】C

26. In the story the writer intends to tell us that \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. scars always remind people of their past experiences

B. it’s dangerous to swim alone in the water

C. the boy also feels painful in his mind

D. scars do not necessarily mean pain at all times

【解析】推理判断题。根据文章最后一句Never judge another person's scars, because you don't know how they were made可知不要根据别人的伤疤去判断他人，因为你不知道这些伤疤是如何留下的。本文中的伤疤并不意味着痛苦，而指母亲对男孩的爱。故D正确。

【答案】D

27. Which of the following will be the best title for the text?

A. A Terrible Experience

B. Women Hold up Half the Sky

C. Scars of Love

D. Don't Judge by Appearances

【解析】主旨大意题。本文中介绍来了一位勇敢的母亲从鳄鱼嘴里救下了儿子，救儿子的过程中，她在儿子的胳膊上留下了伤痕，这些伤痕是爱的痕迹。故C项与文章一致。

【答案】C

C

　　（重庆一中2016届高三5月模拟）For more than twenty years scientists have been searching for signs of life on other planets. Most of these searches have been done over the radio. The hope is that someone in outer space may be trying to get in touch with us. Scientists also have sent radio and television messages on spaceships traveling through space, on the chance that someone may be receptive to such messages.

Scientists are using powerful radio telescopes to listen to signals from about 1, 000 stars, all within 100 light years of earth. In addition, they will scan the entire sky to “listen” for radio messages from more distant stars. Using a computer, they will be able to monitor more than eight channels at one time. Scientists are looking for any signal they stands out from the background noise.

Of the 200 billion stars in the Milky Way galaxy, scientists find that five percent are like our sun. Perhaps half of them have a planet like earth. Such a planet would be a reasonable distance from the star for temperatures to be right for the evolution of life. Based on the inhabitable（that can be lived in）planets in our galaxy, most scientists agree that chances are likely that one or more of these planets support some life.

However, many scientists wonder whether intelligent life exists on other planets. Some believe that twenty years of searching without any intelligible messages shows that no one is out there. They say that the evolution of intelligence comparable to ours is unlikely.

Other scientists believe that our search hasn’t been long enough to rule out the possibility that intelligent life exists in our galaxy. Although our sun family is only about five billion years old, our galaxy is about 20 billion years old. In that time, some scientists think it is likely that civilization much more advanced than ours have developed. Perhaps these civilizations send us no signals; perhaps we have not recognized the signals they have sent us. If we hope to find intelligent life, these scientists believe that we have to keep looking.

28．According to the passage, how many planets in our galaxy might be inhabitable?

A. 5 billion．　　　　　　　　　　 B. 10 billion.

C. 15 billion.　　　　　　　　　　　 D. 200 billion

【解析】数字计算题。根据第三段前两句 Of the 200 billion stars in the Milky Way galaxy, scientists find that five percent are like our sun. Perhaps half of them have a planet like earth. 可知在银河系里有200 billion 颗恒星，其中有百分之五像太阳这样的恒星，那么也就是10 billion颗。也许在他们中的一半，就有一颗和地球一样的行星。根据常识，地球是适合居住的行星，故这样的行星有5 billion。

【答案】A

29．The first paragraph in this passage is mainly about \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .

A. how scientists are looking for signs of life on other planets

B. why scientists are looking for signs of life on other planets

C. where scientists are looking for signs of life on other planets

D. when scientists are looking for signs of life on other planets

【解析】段落大意题。根据本段第二句Most of these searchers have been done over the radio 和最后一句Sceintists also have sent radio and television messages on spaceships travelling through space, on the chance that someone may be receptive to such messages 可知本段主要介绍的科学家们通过向太空发送无线电信号的方式来寻找外星生命。故A正确。

【答案】A

30．The underlined word “monitor” in the passage means“ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ”.

A. find　　　　　　　　　　　　　 B. imitate

C. check　　　　　　　　　　　　 D. form

【解析】词义猜测题。根据本句Using a computer, they will be able to monitor more than eight channels at one time.科学家们向太空发射无线电信号以后，使用计算机对这些信号进行监控，希望能够捕捉到外星生命的痕迹。所以该词和“check”意思相近，故C项正确。

【答案】C

31．Which of these statements is true based on the information in the passage?

A. The earth is one of the oldest planets in our galaxy.

B. Most scientists believe that there is intelligent life on other planets.

C. Scientists are trying different ways to find signs of life on other planets.

D. Scientists don’t believe that there might be life on other planets.

【解析】细节理解题。根据文章第一段Most of these searches have been done over the radio. Scientists also have sent radio and television messages on spaceships traveling through space, on the chance that someone may be receptive to such messages.可知科学家正在使用多种方法研究外星生命的存在。故C项正确。

【答案】C

**D**

（湖南省邵阳市2017届高三1月大联考）My daughter went to see *The Wild One* recently and she commented that Marlon Brando was wearing jeans so long ago.Of course he helped set the trend,so that got me thinking about the link between films and trends in fashion.Fashion and films have gone hand in hand for long.The Wild One is a good example:it appeared in 1954,starring Brando.Dressed in a black leather motorcycle jacket,leather cap and jeans,he created a look which is still considered “cool” today.Everyone from Madonna to middle-aged men is seen wearing the classic leather motorcycle jacket.

Another strong influence on fashion trends was *Breakfast at Tiffany’s*, starring Audrey Hepburn. She made famous the simple black dress that looks perfect at either a cocktail party or just standing around an expensive department store like Tiffany’s with a pastry and coffee in your hand, as Audrey Hepburn does in the film. She looks so elegant, wearing simple but beautiful dresses, big dark glasses and a string of pearls around her neck. Audrey Hepburn still influences women’s fashion with her “Tiffany’s look”.

In more modern times, the film star Uma Thurman created a major fashion trend when she appeared in the film *Pulp Fiction*, made in 1994.Her style was very simple. Her black trousers, crisp white shirt and hair style was copied by women in the world.

Influencing fashion trends can often be about timing. The movie *Memoirs of a Geisha* came just in time to start a trend in Japanese fashion. It started the Chinese actress Zhang Ziyi, who wore beautiful silk kimonos（和服）,and it won an Oscar for Costume Design. Many travel companies picked up on the trend and ran “geisha trips” to Japan. The film has also led to a regained interest in kimonos. It is now quite common to see young Japanese women wearing kimonos not just on traditional occasions, but at various social events. The fashion is also beginning to spread to western countries.

32.What is the best title of the passage?

A. Films and fashion. B. Stars’ fashion

C. Influential films. D. Film cultures.

【解析】主旨大意题。本文主要讲了电影和时尚的关系。

【答案】A

33.Who will people associate Madonna wearing the leather motorcycle jacket with?

A. Zhang Ziyi. B. Audrey Hepburn.

C. Uma Thurman. D. Marlon Brando.

【解析】细节理解题。根据文中第一段最后starring Brando. Dressed in a black leather motorcycle jacket, leather cap and jeans, he create a look which is still considered “cool” today.

Everyone from Madonna to middle –aged men is seen wearing the classic leather motorcycle jacket 可以推知，D项符合题意。

【答案】D

34.What is implied in the film *Breakfast in Tiffany’s* according to the passage?

A. One can be active by wearing black. B. One can be elegant by wearing simply.

C. One can be famous by looking perfect. D. One can be stylish by eating at Tiffany’s.

【解析】细节理解题。根据文中第二段She made famous the simple black dress that looks perfect at either a cocktail party or just standing around an expensive department store like Tiffany’s with a pastry and coffee in your hand , as Audrey Hepburn does in the film. 可知，这部电影虽然穿着简单，也可以体现高贵，优雅。所以选B。

【答案】B

35.What does the film *Memoirs of a Geisha* lead to?

A. The popularity of the Chinese actress. B. The worldwide reading of Geisha stories.

C. The recovery of interest in kimonos. D. The “geisha trips” to social events.

【解析】推理判断题。 根据文中最后一段的 The film has also let to a regained interest in kimonos可知，这部电影导致了人们对和服的兴趣。故选C。

【答案】C

第二节（共5小题；每小题2分，满分10 分）

根据短文内容，从短文后的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

**Get a Thorough Understanding of Oneself**

In all one's life time it is oneself that one spends the most time being with or dealing with. 36

When you are going upwards in life you tend to overestimate yourself. It seems that everything you seek for is within your reach. 37 It’s likely that you think it wise for yourself to stay away from the outer world. Actually, to get a thorough understanding of oneself, you may as well keep the following tips in mind.

**Gain a correct view of oneself.**

You may look forward hopefully to the future but be sure not to expect too much, for dreams can never be fully realized. You may be courageous to meet challenges but it should be clear to you where to direct your efforts. 38

**Self-appreciate.**

Whether you compare yourself to a towering tree or a blade of grass, a high mountain or a small stone, you represent a state of nature. 39 If you earnestly admire yourself you’ll have a real sense of self-appreciation.

40

In time of anger, do yourself a favor by releasing it in a quiet place so that you won't be hurt by its flames; in time of sadness, do yourself a favor by sharing it with your friends so as to change a bad mood into a cheerful one; in time of tiredness, do yourself a favor by getting a good sleep.

**Get a full control of one’s life.**

Then one will find one’s life full of color and favor.

A. It has its own value.

B. Do oneself a favor when it’s needed.

C. Do yourself a favor when you resist the attack of illness.

D. But it is precisely oneself that one has the least understanding of.

E. Especially if it is well within your reach, you are just too blind to see it.

F. When you are going downhill you tend to underestimate yourself for your own incompetence.

G. So long as you have a perfect knowledge of yourself, there won’t be difficulties you can’t overcome.

【解析】

36. D 根据第一句In all one’s life time it is oneself that one spends the most time being with or dealing with. 句意：在我们的一生中，我们和自己在一起的时间最多，但是我们似乎并没有真正理解自己。所以才会有文章的标题“Get a Thorough Understanding of Oneself” 彻底了解自己，故D项“But it is precisely oneself that one has the least understanding of ”符合文章的中心思想。

37. F 根据本段第一句when you are going upwards in life you tend to overestimate yourself. 当我们向上攀登的时候，我们会高估我们自己。F项“when you are going downhill you tend to underestimate yourself for your own incompetence.”中“downhill”与前文upwards 相呼应。

38. G 本段的标题是 Gain a correct view of oneself. 要对自己有正确的认识。说明本段主要叙述了解自我的作用。只有G项 So long as you have a perfect knowledge of yourself, there won’t be difficulties you can’t overcome.与本段中心思想一致。

39. A 本段标题是Self-appreciate自我欣赏，也就是说我们要欣赏自我。再根据横线前句Whether you compare yourself to a towering tree or a blade of grass, a high mountain or a small stone, you represent a state of nature.不管你是参天大树还是路边的小石子。你都有自己的存在价值，都要有恰当的自我欣赏。故A项“It has its own value.”符合上下文串联。

40. B 根据本段中In time of anger, do yourself a favor...in time of sadness, do yourself a favor...和in time of tiredness, do yourself a favor...；可知本段主要介绍的是在需要的时候do yourself a favor。

【答案】36-40：DFGAB

**第三部分: 英语知识运用（共两节， 满分45分）**

第一节: 完形填空（共20 小题；每小题1.5分，满分30分）

阅读下面短文，从短文后所给各题的四个选项（A、B、C和D）中，选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项，并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

（内蒙古赤峰市高三2016届三模）“I have rights. I have the right of education. I have the right to play. I have the right to sing. I have the right to talk. I have the right to go to market.I have the right to speak up.”

That was Malala Yousafzai. She was 41 about girls' rights to an education, something 42 by the Taliban militant group.

About a year after that interview, 15-year old Malala was shot 43 the head by a Taliban gunman. She 44 , and continued her work to help young women get an education. On Friday, at age 17, Malala became the youngest person ever awarded a Nobel Peace prize. She 45 it with Kailash Satyarthi of India. The 60-year-old activist has led peaceful demonstrations 46 child slavery and forced labor.

The 47 that the award is shared is significant. Malala is a Pakistani Muslim, Satyarthi is an Indian Hindu.Their nations are 48 . Malala says the award gives a message to people of love between Pakistan and India and between different 49 .

Malala came to the press conference 50 from school. She spoke mostly without note, she talked for about 15 minutes, and she described how she'd been in the 51 lesson at 10:15 in the morning, and she knew it was a(an) 52 day, she knew the Nobel Peace awards were going to be announced, and at 10:15 she had said to 53 , that she didn't expect that she was going to get the award.

Then a teacher came to the chemistry class 54 she was, and she was 55 to one side told that she had won the award, but she decided 56 that that she would stay and finish her lesson.

She had a physics lesson before coming and 57 the speech. And she talked about how she felt honored to have received this award.

“I'm feeling honored that I'm being 58 as a Nobel laureate(获奖者), and I have been honored with this-this 59 award to the Nobel Peace Prize. And I'm proud that I'm the 60 Pakistani and the first young woman or the first young person who's getting this award. It's a great honor for me.”

41. A. taking up B. holding up C. summing up D. speaking up

42. A. supported B. approved C. objected D. opposed

43. A. in B. at C. on D. to

44. A. died B. struggled C. escaped D. survived

45. A. speaks B. shares C. gets D. accepts

46. A. for B. towards C. against D. through

47. A. news B. information C. idea D. fact

48. A. friends B. rivals C. relatives D. neighbors

49. A. religions B. cultures C. countries D. areas

50. A. slowly B. hurriedly C. quickly D. direct

51. A. math B. chemistry C. physics D. geography

52. A. important B. necessary C. wonderful D. useful

53. A. her B. them C. herself D. themselves

54. A. who B. which C. where D .what

55. A. taken B. fetched C. brought D. carried

56. A. beyond B. beneath C. beside D. despite

57. A. giving B. offering C. leading D. talking

58. A. advised B. realized C. chosen D. asked

59. A. splendid B. precious C. concise D. enormous

60. A. best B. first C. greatest D. smartest

【解析】

试题分析：15岁的巴基斯坦穆斯林女孩马拉拉获得诺贝尔和平奖。

41. D 句意：她正在谈及女孩子受教育的权利。A. taking up从事，开始从事，接受；B. holding up支持，停止；C. summing up总结； D. speaking up大声说出。根据句意，所以选D。

42.D 句意：她正在谈及女孩子受教育的权利，而这是塔利班武装部队反对的。A. supported支持；B. approved赞成；C. objected（to）反对；D. opposed反对。故选D。

43.A 句意：那次采访大约一年后，15岁的马拉拉被塔利班一名枪手袭击，头部中枪。shot sb in the head击中某人头部，故选A项。

44. D 句意：但她最终活了下来，并且继续自己的工作帮助年轻女性获得受教育的权利。根据下文可知马拉拉活了下来，A. died死；B. struggled挣扎，奋斗；C. escaped逃脱；D. survived幸存。故选D项。

45. B 句意：她与印度的Kailash Satyarthi一同获奖。share sth with sb与某人分享某物。 A. speaks说；B. shares分享；C. gets得到；D. accepts接受；

46.C 句意：这位60岁的活动家领导和平示威来反对儿童奴役和强迫劳动。根据语境她获得诺贝尔和平奖，应该是反对儿童奴役，against 反对。故选C项。

47.D 句意：这一共享诺贝尔奖项具有重要意义，这是一个事实。 A. news新闻；B. information消息；C. idea观点，想法；D. fact事实，故选D项。

48. B 根据常识可知巴基斯坦与印度这两个国家存在相互竞争的关系。A. friends朋友；B. rivals对手，竞争者；C. relatives亲戚；D. neighbors邻居。

49. A 句意：马拉拉是巴基斯坦学科网(www.zxxk.com)--教育资源门户，提供试卷、教案、课件、论文、素材及各类教学资源下载，还有大量而丰富的教学相关资讯！穆斯林，而萨蒂亚信奉印度教，两人的国家一直互相竞争。而马拉拉表示该奖项传达给人们的是巴印及不同宗教的爱。 A. religions宗教；B. cultures文化；C. countries 国家； D. areas地区。根据语境选A项。

50. D 句意：马拉拉直接从学校赶到新闻发布会现场。 A. slowly慢慢地；B. hurriedly匆忙地；C. quickly迅速地；D. direct直接地。故选D项。

51.B 下文提到一位老师走进化学课堂，可知马拉拉在上化学课。A. math数学；B. chemistry化学；C. physics物理；D. geography地理。根据语境可知选B项。

52.A 句意：约15分钟的时间里谈到早上10点15分她在上化学课的时候已经意识到这会是重要的一天。从下句她清楚诺贝尔奖会宣布，可知她知道这一天很重要。 A. important重要的；B. necessary有必要的；C. wonderful极好的； D. useful有用的。故选A项。

53.C 句意：而她在10:15分曾对自己说绝不会想到会得这个奖。根据语境选C项。

54. C 考查定语从句，关系副词作状语，表示在化学课上。故选C。

55.A 句意：一位老师进来后，她被带到一边，至此她才知道自己获得了诺贝尔奖。A. taken带出；B. fetched去取；C. brought带来；D. carried携带。

56. D 句意：但尽管如此，她决定留下来上完这堂课。A. beyond超出范围；B. beneath在下面；C. beside在旁边；D. despite尽管。

57.A give the speech发表演讲。句意：她上完物理课之后来发表演讲。

58.C 句意：被授予宝贵的诺贝尔和平奖我深感荣幸。A. advised建议；B. realized意识到；C. chosen选择； D. asked问，要求。

59.B 诺贝尔和平奖用宝贵来修饰合适，可知选B项。A. splendid壮观的；B. precious珍贵的；C. concise简明的；D. enormous巨大的。

60.B 句意：我感到自豪，我是巴基斯坦获得这个奖项的第一人及第一位年轻女性或年轻人。根据文中 the first young woman or the first young person 可知这里是the first Pakistani，故选B。A. best最好；B. first第一；C. greatest最伟大；D. smartest最聪明。

【答案】41-45 DDADB 46-50 CDBAD 51-55 BACCA 56-60 DACBB

**第 II 卷**

**注意：将答案写在答题卡上。写在本试卷上无效。**

**第三部分 英语知识运用（共两节 满分45分）**

第二节 (共10题；每小题1.5分，满分15分)

阅读下面材料，在空白处填入适当的内容（ 1个单词）或括号内单词的正确形式。

The truth 61 trees are vital to our life is not a secret. They provide us with food, wood and most 62 (importance), oxygen. Now there is one more thing we can add to this list—blocking out harmful bacteria from water.

The discovery 63 (make) by a team consisting of scientists from the Massachusetts Institute of Technology (MIT) and high school students who were seeking a 64 (nature) water filter（过滤器）—one that would help communities in developing countries that do not have access to modern water filter systems.

The 65 (research), led by Professor Rohit Karnik, decided to turn to trees for help because they could allow liquid to flow through, while 66 (block) out air bubbles.

They began by cutting 1.5-inch-wide sections of tree bark from the branches of a white pine tree. The people related then tested the wood’s filtering ability by pouring water containing red dye particles of different sizes through. 67 their amazement, they found that it was effective in trapping all the articles. 68 (encourage), the team conducted 69 experiment, this time with water 70 contained bacteria. Sure enough, the sapwood held back 99% of the bacteria, allowing only 1% to flow through.

【解析】

61. that 句意:树木对我们的生活很重要的事实并不是秘密。that 引导同位语从句，从句不缺少成分，故用从属连词that引导的从句对the truth的内容进行解释。

62.importantly 句意：树木提供给我们食物，木头，最重要的是，提供给我们氧气。most importantly最重要的是，importantly做状语修饰谓语动词provide。

63.was made 本题考查被动语态，make a discovery 发现；discovery做主语，故用被动语态was made。

64.natural 句意:他们正在寻找一种自然的滤水器。形容词natural用来修饰water filter。

65.researchers句意: Professor Rohit Karnik带领的团队决定求助于树木。根据后面的关键词“they”，所以这里应该用复数，故researchers。

66.blocking 句意:当遮住空气气泡时，它们允许液体流经。考查现在分词作状语，故blocking。

67.To考查固定结构to their amazement令他们惊讶的是。

68.Encouraged 考查过去分词作状语 the team与动词encourage之间是被动关系，故用encouraged做状语。

69.another 句意:他们又做了一次试验。another又一，再一。

70.that/which 本题考察定语从句 选择合适关系代词指代先行词water并在定语从句中充当主语，故用that/which。

【答案】

61. that 62.importantly 63. was made 64. natural 65. researchers

66. blocking 67.To 68. Encouraged 69. another 70. that/which

**第四部分：写作（共两节；满分35分）**

第一节 短文改错（共10小题；每小题1分，满分10分）

假定英语课上老师要求同桌之间交换修改作文，请你修改你同桌写的以下作文。文中共有10处语言错误，每句中最多有两处。每处错误仅涉及一个单词的增加、删除或修改。

增加：在缺词处加一个漏字符号（∧），并在其下面写出该加的词。

删除：把多余的词用斜线（\）划掉。

修改：在错的词下面画一横线，并在该词下面写出修改后的词。

注意：1. 每处错误及其修改均仅限一词；

2. 只允许修改10处，多者（从第11处起）不计分。

Alibaba founder Jack Ma, his company has been valued at more than $ 221 billion of which Ma owned 6%, is put in the top position among China’s wealthiest. But he stays outside the list of the world’s 10 rich people.

Fought against a hard life, young Ma still managed to learn English well enough to gain a degree and became a teacher. Afterwards he started a translation agency in which took him to the US, where he introduced to the Internet. His fate was bound to change before he was accidentally appointed to take an American visitor Jerry Yang, a co-founder of Yahoo, in a tour of the Great Wall. The meeting obvious proved to be a turning point for all of them, promoting the birth of Alibaba and later cooperation with Jerry Yang.

【解析】

71.his→whose 非限制性定语从句中用关系代词whose。代指上文Jack Ma。

72.owned→owns这里阐述的是一般的事实情况，故用一般现在时。

73.rich→richest 句意：但是他仍然在世界10大富翁之外。这里应该用最高级，表示世界上最富有的10个人，故rich→richest。

74.Fought→Fighting 现在分词作状语，动词fight和主语 Ma是主动关系。

75.去掉in 关系代词which指代先行词a translation agency，在定语从句中做主语，故去掉in。

76.he和introduced 之间加上was，主语he和动词introduce是被动关系。

77.before→when/after  句意：当他偶然地被任命带美国游客 Jerry Yang参观长城时/之后，他的命运注定要改变。

78.in→ on take sb on a tour 带某人去参观。

79.obvious→obviously 句意：很明显这次会面对于他们都是转折点。这里应该用副词修饰句子。80.all→ both 句意：很明显这次会面对于他们两位都是转折点。根据上文可知是两个人见面。

【答案】

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American visitor Jerry Yang, a co-founder of Yahoo, in a tour of the Great Wall. The meeting obvious

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both

Jerry Yang.

第二节 书面表达（满分25分）

（2016年甘肃省河西五市高三二次联考） 成语（Chinese idioms）是中国文化的重要组成部分，它能用简单的词语表达出丰富并且深刻的意义。假定你是李华，你的外国笔友James对中国成语很感兴趣，向你咨询有关中国成语的信息，请你写一封回信，包括如下内容：

1. 简单介绍成语;
2. 学习成语的益处;
3. 分享自己学习成语的感受和体会。

注意：1. 词数100左右；

2. 可以适当增加细节，以使行文连贯。

Dear James,

I am glad that you are interested in Chinese idioms.

I sincerely hope you can learn them well.

Yours

Li Hua

1. 参考范文

Dear James，

I am glad that you are interested in Chinese idioms. Chinese idioms, mainly consisting of four or more Chinese characters, have been appealing to those absorbed in the Chinese language because they are an indispensable part of Chinese culture. The benefits of learning them can be listed as follows.

Firstly, with many of Chinese idioms widely used in our daily life, a good knowledge of them contributes to better understanding both spoken Chinese and written Chinese. Secondly, they usually possess vivid and profound meanings, making what you try to convey more convincing.

As far as I am concerned, I have a preference for the interesting stories behind some of the Chinese idioms. Not only are they interesting, but also they tend to teach some wisdom, which helps me a lot.

I sincerely hope you can learn them well.

Yours

Li Hua

（二）评分原则

1、本题总分为25分，按5个档次给分。

2、评分时，先根据文章的内容和语言初步确定其所属档次，然后以该档次的要求来衡量，确定或调整档次，最后给分。

3、词数少于80和多于120的，从总分中减去2分。

4、评分时，应注意的主要内容为：内容要点、应用词汇和语法结构的数量和准确性及上下文的连贯性。

5、拼写与标点符号是语言准确性的一个方面。评分时应视其对交际的影响程度予以考虑。英、美拼写及词汇用法均可接受。

6、如书写较差，以致影响交际，将分数降低一个档次。

（三）、评分细则

**第五档(21-25分)：**完全完成了试题规定的任务，完全达到了预期的写作目的。

——覆盖所有内容要点；

——应用了较多的语法结构和词汇；

——语法结构或词汇方面有些许错误，但为尽力使用较复杂结构或较高级词汇所致;具备较强的语言运用能力；

——有效地使用了语句间的连接成分，使全文结构紧凑。

**第四档(16-20分)：**完全完成了试题规定的任务，达到了预期的写作目的。

——虽漏掉1、2个次重点，但覆盖所有主要内容；

——应用的语法结构和词汇能满足任务的要求；

——语法结构或词汇方面应用基本准确，些许错误主要是因尝试较复杂语法结构或词汇所致；

——应用简单的语句间的连接成分，使全文结构紧凑。

**第三档(11-15分)：**基本完成了试题规定的任务，整体而言，基本达到了预期的写作目的。

——虽漏掉一些内容，但覆盖所有主要内容；

——应用的语法结构和词汇能满足任务的要求；

——有一些语法结构或词汇方面的错误，但不影响理解；

——应用简单的语句间的连接成分，使全文内容连贯。

**第二档(6-10分)：**未恰当完成试题规定的任务，信息未能清楚地传达给读者。

——漏掉或未描述清楚一些主要内容，写了一些无关内容；

——语法结构单调、词汇项目有限；

——有一些语法结构或词汇方面的错误，影响了对写作内容的理解；

——较少使用语句间的连接成分，内容缺少连贯性。

**第一档(1-5分)：**未完成试题规定的任务，信息未能传达给读者

——明显遗漏主要内容，写了一些无关内容，原因可能是未理解试题要求；

——语法结构单调、词汇项目有限；

——较多语法结构或词汇方面的错误，影响对写作内容的理解；

——缺乏语句间的连接成分，内容不连贯。

**不得分(0分)：**未能传达给读者任何信息：内容太少，无法评判；写的内容均与所要求内容无关或所写内容无法看清。