

# Filters and pipes

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HOANG ANH TUAN

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# Definition

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- Decompose complex problem into smaller reusable tasks

## Filters

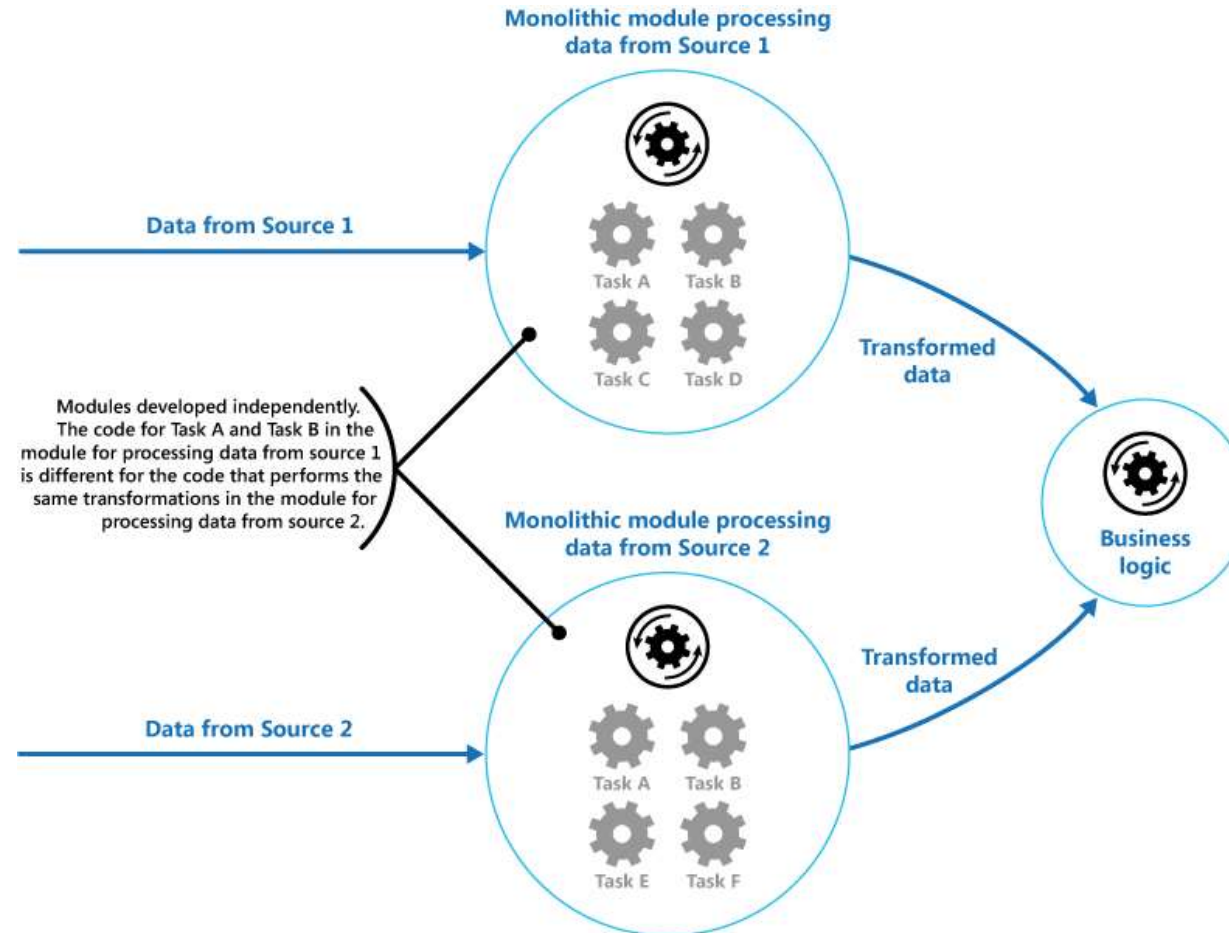
- Gets data
- Transforms data
- Returns data

## Pipes

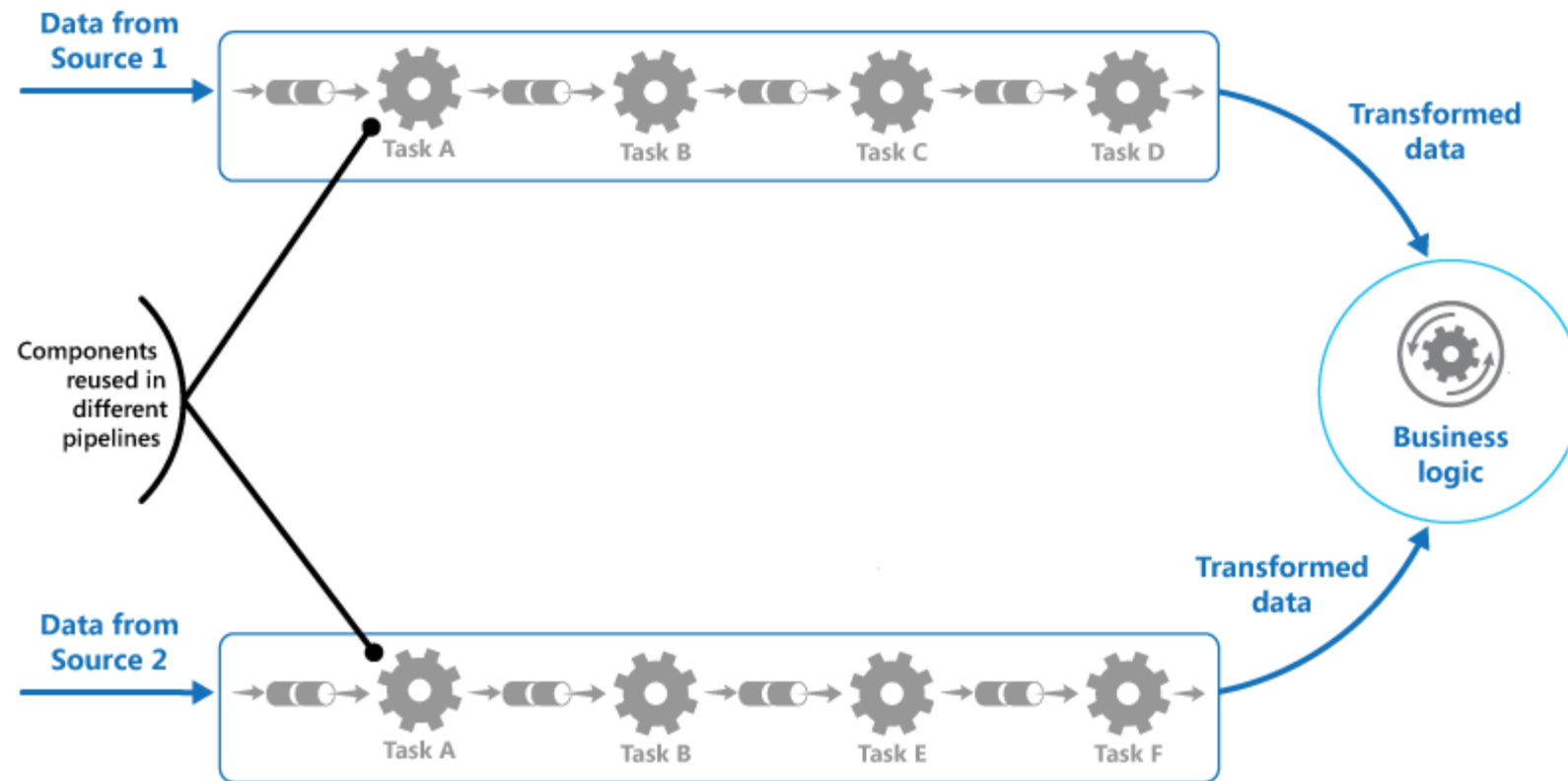
- connectors for data flow



# Motivation example #1

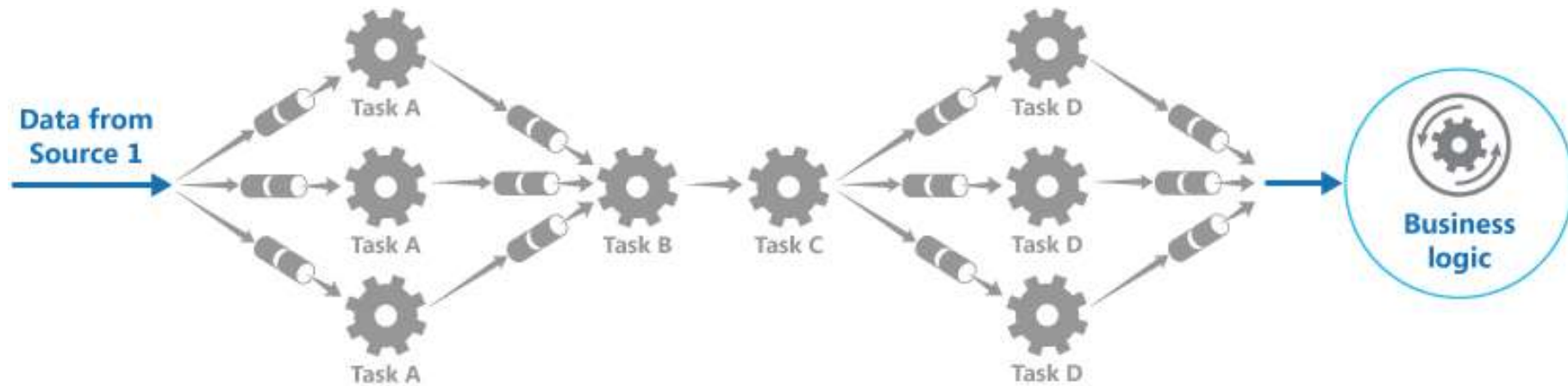


# Motivation example #1

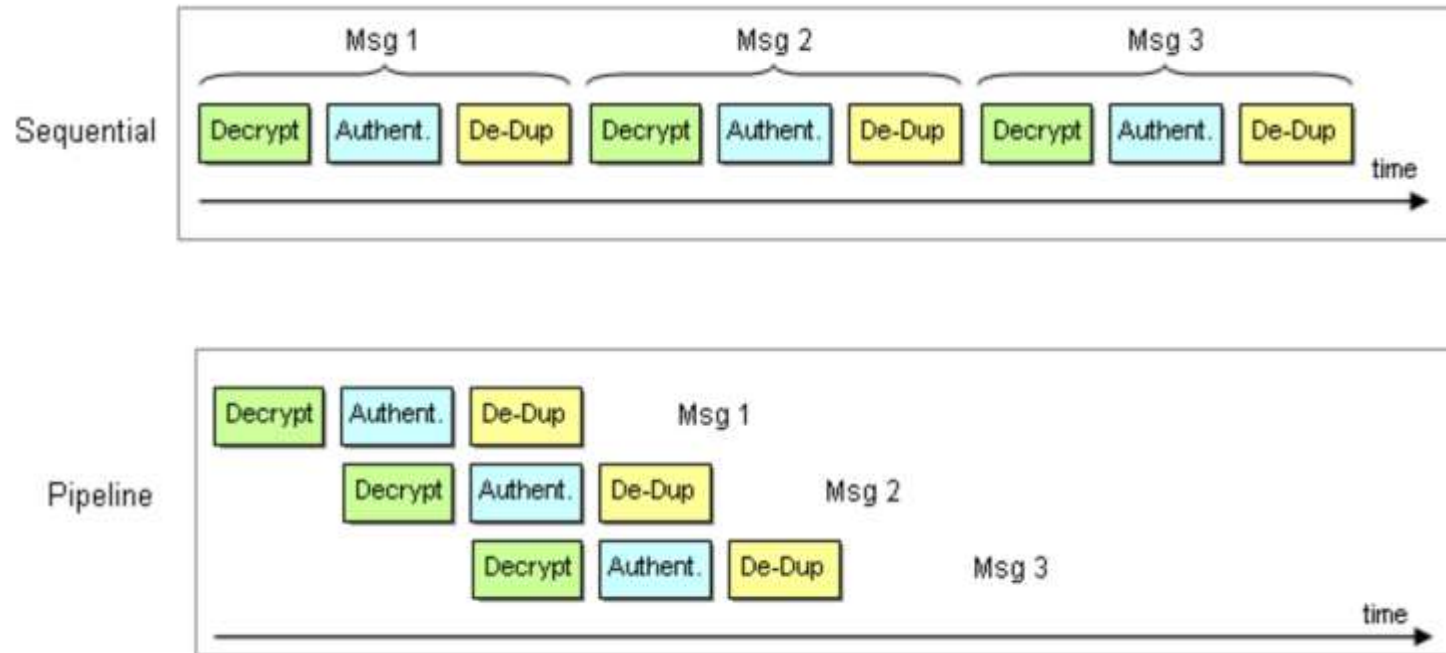


# Motivational example #1

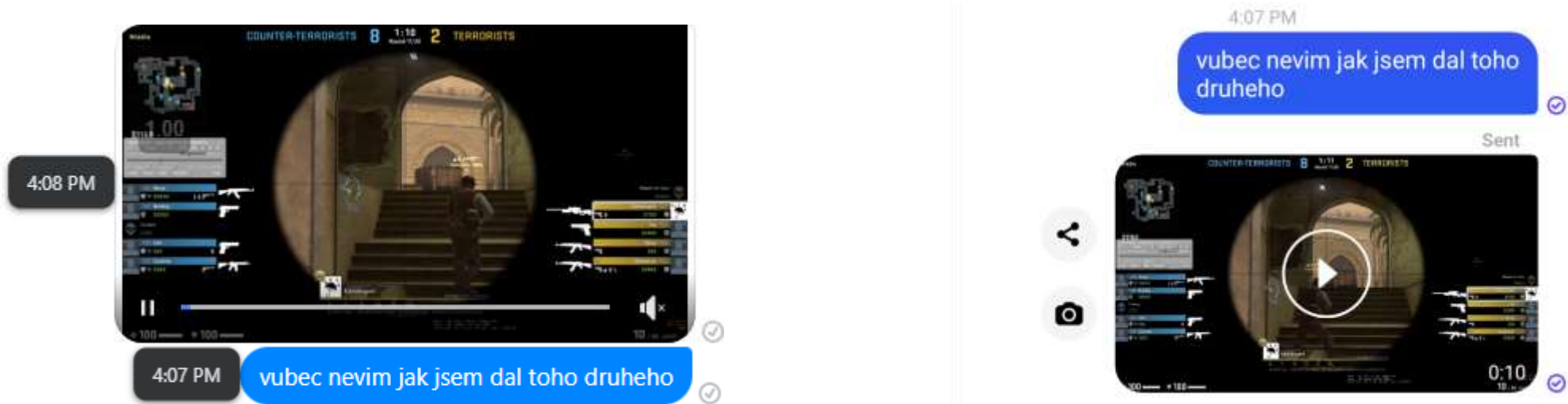
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# Motivational example #2



# Motivational example #2

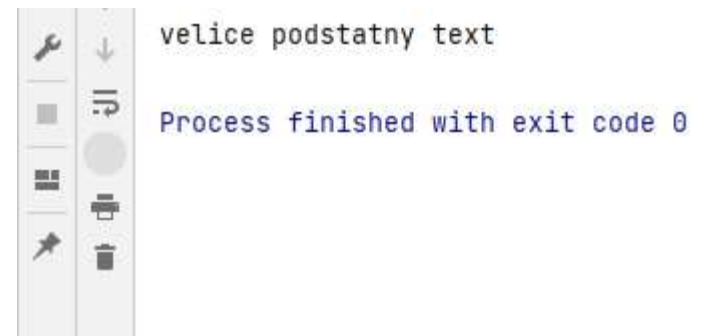


# Simple code example – array

```
1 class Filter:
2     def __init__(self, method):
3         self.method = method
4         self.next = None
31 def to_lower(text):
32     return text.lower()
33
34
35 def remove_overhead(text):
36     return text[3:]
```

```
7 class Pipeline:
8     def __init__(self):
9         self.method_array = []
10
11     def add(self, next_filter):
12         self.method_array.append(next_filter)
13
14     def call(self, args):
15         tmp = args
16         for current_filter in self.method_array:
17             tmp = current_filter.method(tmp)
18         return tmp
```

```
29 if __name__ == '__main__':
30     input_text = 'CCCVelIcE PODstATny teXT'
31
32     pipeline = Pipeline()
33     pipeline.add(Filter(to_lower))
34     pipeline.add(Filter(remove_overhead))
35
36     output_text = pipeline.call(input_text)
37     print(output_text)
```

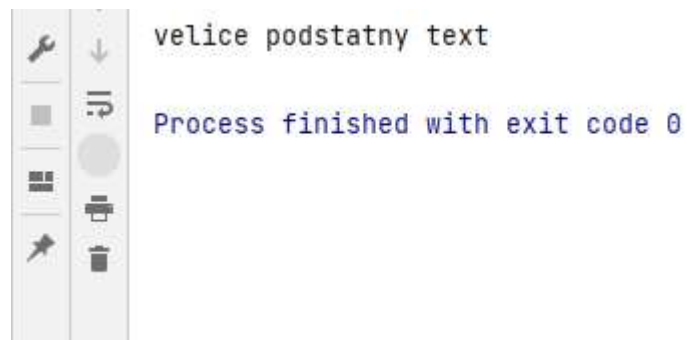


```
velice podstatny text
Process finished with exit code 0
```



# Even simpler code example

```
31 def to_lower(text):  
32     return text.lower()  
33  
34  
35 def remove_overhead(text):  
36     return text[3:]  
  
39 ▶ if __name__ == '__main__':  
40     input_text = 'CCCvElIcE PODstATny teXT'  
41     output_text = remove_overhead(to_lower(input_text))  
42     print(output_text)
```



velice podstatny text

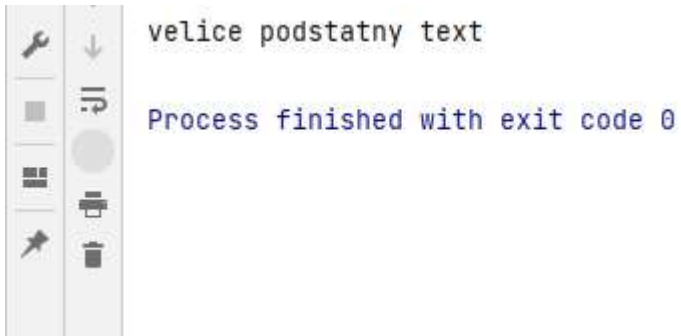
Process finished with exit code 0

The terminal window shows the output of the Python script. The first line is the result of the print statement: 'velice podstatny text'. The second line indicates that the process finished with exit code 0. The terminal interface includes a toolbar on the left with icons for running, debugging, and other actions.

# Even even simpler code example

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```
39 ▶ if __name__ == '__main__':  
40     input_text = 'CCCVeLIcE PODstATny teXT'  
41     output_text = input_text.lower()[3:]  
42     print(output_text)
```



```
velice podstatny text  
Process finished with exit code 0
```

# Pros and cons

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## Pros

- Flexibility
- Parallelism

## Cons

- Complex pipeline + overhead
- Less efficient if state is needed
- Needs proper error handling
- Possible different filter data types

# Simple code example – array

```
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33
34
35 def remove_overhead(text):
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```

```
7 class Pipeline:
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29 if __name__ == '__main__':
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32     pipeline = Pipeline()
33     pipeline.add(Filter(to_lower))
34     pipeline.add(Filter(remove_overhead))
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36     output_text = pipeline.call(input_text)
37     print(output_text)
```

```
velice podstatny text

Process finished with exit code 0
```

# When to use this pattern?

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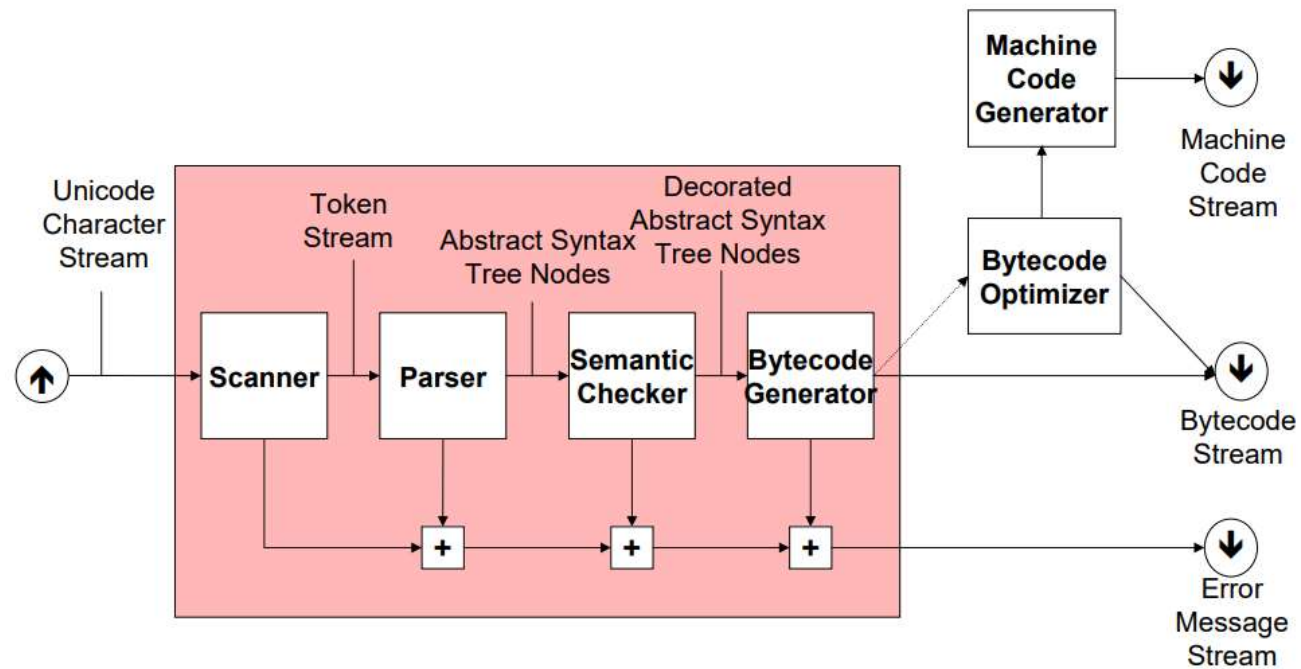
- Problem can be divided into smaller tasks => Data processing
- Multiple problems can be solve with common filters
- Flexibility is required for reordering

# Real word usage - unix

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```
1 $ls -l | grep "Aug" | sort +4n
2 -rw-rw-r-- 1 carol doc      1605 Aug 23 07:35 macros
3 -rw-rw-r-- 1 john  doc      2488 Aug 15 10:51 intro
4 -rw-rw-rw- 1 john  doc     8515 Aug  6 15:30 ch07
5 -rw-rw-rw- 1 john  doc    11008 Aug  6 14:10 ch02
```

# Real word usage - compilers



# Pipes and filters vs. Layers

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- Both decompose a problems into smaller tasks
- Both parts can be easily reedited or replaced

BUT !

- Pipes and filters to tackle multiple problems thanks to flexibility
- Layers tackle one specific problem
- Sometimes hard to differentiate between layers