

## Research Objectives

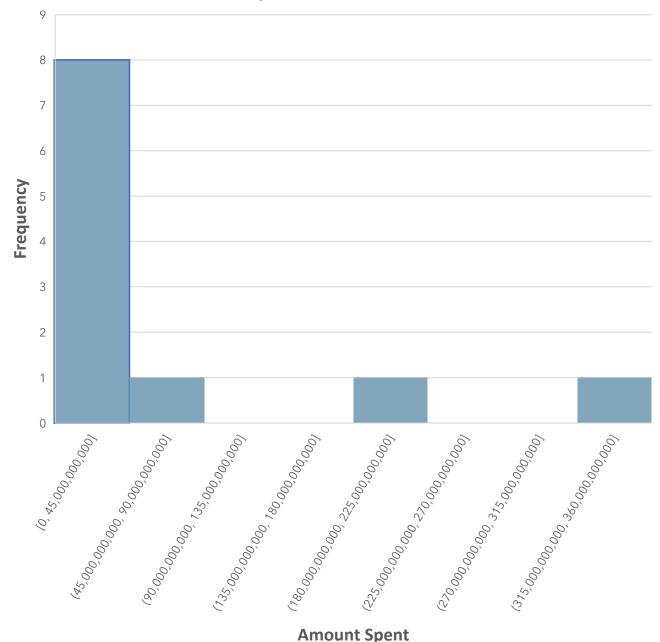
• Which GICS sector spends the most on R&D and what percentage does it take from the total revenue (R&D/Total Revenue), and how far is it from the GICS R&D spend average.

Labeled by color: P1-P2-P3

# Findings



### **R&D** expenditure distribution



# Findings

- This histogram shows the Total R&D expenditure across all GICS sectors, we can see majority of the values lies on the first range (0-45B).
- It is clearly asymmetric distribution skewness= 2.1 (positive skewness).
- The standard deviation shows a high number (107.75B\$), which indicates a high variability in the R&D expenditure across the GICS sectors.

# Findings (Cont.)

 This box plot shows were the mean is larger than the median (\$56,496,562,909 > \$2,387,148,000). This also means that the majority of the sample spends much less than the higher minority.

### **R&D EXPENDITURE**



# More Findings

Question Part	Question	Result		
P1	Highest R&D expenditure Sector	Informat	ion Technology	\$ 325,038,637,000
P2	IT expenditure/total revenue	9%		
	whole R&D average expenditure	\$	56,496,562,909	
P3	How far is it? =IT expenditure/avg	575.3%		the IT expenditures is 575.3% higher than the avg.