



## Lahore University of Management Sciences

### ECON 262 – Mathematical Applications in Economics SUMMER 2023-24

|                     |  |
|---------------------|--|
| Instructor          | Usman Elahi  |
| Room No.            | 151  |
| Office Hours        |  |
| Email               | <a href="mailto:usman.elahi@lums.edu.pk">usman.elahi@lums.edu.pk</a> |
| Telephone           |  |
| Secretary/TA        |  |
| TA Office Hours     |  |
| Course URL (if any) |  |

#### Course Teaching Methodology (Please mention following details in plain text)

We will have on campus classes for this course

#### Course Basics

|                           |                        |   |          |         |
|---------------------------|------------------------|---|----------|---------|
| Credit Hours              | 4                      |   |          |         |
| Lecture(s)                | Nbr of Lec(s) Per Week | 4 | Duration | 120 min |
| Recitation/Lab (per week) | Nbr of Lec(s) Per Week |   | Duration |         |
| Tutorial (per week)       | Nbr of Lec(s) Per Week |   | Duration |         |

#### Course Distribution

|                            |          |
|----------------------------|----------|
| Core                       | None     |
| Elective                   | Elective |
| Open for Student Category  | All      |
| Close for Student Category | None     |

#### COURSE DESCRIPTION

Mathematics serves as a fundamental component of modern economic analysis. As such, it is essential for Economists to be familiar with the various mathematical representations and techniques used in the field of Economics. This course provides an introduction to the mathematical methods and their applications relevant to economics literature.

#### COURSE PREREQUISITE(S)

|   |  |
|---|--|
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>•</li><li>•</li></ul> | Calculus I<br>Principles of Microeconomics |
|---|--|

#### COURSE OBJECTIVES

|   |  |
|---|--|
| <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>•</li></ul> | Introduce students to the fundamental mathematical methods used in current Economic Literature |
|---|--|

#### Learning Outcomes



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|   |   |
|---|---|
| • | Students should develop the ability to understand and use mathematical techniques used in Economics |
|---|---|

### Grading Breakup and Policy

Quiz(s): 45% (4-5 Quizzes)  
 Short Assignments: 15%  
 Final Examination: 40%

### Examination Detail

|              |   |
|--------------|---|
| Midterm Exam | Yes/No: No<br>Combine Separate:<br>Duration:<br>Exam Specifications:  |
| Final Exam   | Yes/No: Yes<br>Combine Separate: Separate<br>Duration: 2-3 hours<br>Exam Specifications: Closed books and notes, help sheet not allowed, calculator usage allowed |

### COURSE OVERVIEW

| Module | Topics   | Recommended Readings  | Objectives/ Application   |
|--------|--|---|---|
| 1      | <b>Introduction and Overview: Introduction, Notation, Economic Models</b>                            | Chiang Ch 1,2<br><br>Simon and Blume Ch 1                           | Brief Overview of Notation to be used in the course.                                |
| 2      | <b>Linear Algebra: Vectors, Properties of Matrices, Matrix Algebra</b>                               | Chiang Ch 3,4,5<br><br>Simon and Blume Ch 6,7,8,9,10,11             | Concepts of equilibrium, Linear Equations and Matrix Algebra                        |
| 3      | <b>Calculus: Single variable and Multivariable Concepts including derivatives, graphs etc.</b>       | Chiang Ch 6,7,8<br><br>Simon and Blume Ch 2,3,4,5,13,14,15          | Review of Single Variable calculus and extension of concepts to Multiple Variables. |
| 4      | <b>Static Optimisation: Unconstrained and Constrained Optimisation for single multiple variables</b> | Chiang Ch 9,11,12,13<br><br>Simon and Blume Ch 16,17,18,19,20,21,22 | Tools for solving optimisation problems over multiple variables.                    |
| 5      | <b>Dynamic Optimisation: Difference Equations, Differential Equations, Optimal Control</b>           | Chiang Ch 14,15,16,17,18,19,20<br><br>Simon and Blume Ch 23,24,25   | Application of Differential and Difference Equations. Optimisation over time.       |

### Textbook(s)/Supplementary Readings

Alpha C. Chiang and Kevin Wainwright. Fundamental Methods of Mathematical Economics. 4th Edition. Tata McGraw Hill Higher Education. 2013

Carl P. Simon and Lawrence Blume, Mathematics for Economists; W W Norton, 1994.