



Lahore University of Management Sciences

CHEM 313: Special Topics in Physical Chemistry Spring 2024

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| Instructor | Salman Noshear Arshad |
| Room No. | 9-435A |
| Office Hours | TBA |
| Email | salman.arshad@lums.edu.pk |
| Telephone | 8478 |
| Teaching Assistants (TAs) | TBA |
| TA Office Hours | N/A |
| Course URL (if any) | LMS |

Course Teaching Methodology

- Teaching Methodology: In-person
- Lecture details: Mostly on board with some lectures on PowerPoint slides

COURSE BASICS

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|---------------------------|---|-------------|--|--|
| Credit Hours | 3 | | | |
| Lectures (s) | 2 | 75 min each | | |
| Lab | | | | |
| Recitation/Lab (per week) | | | | |
| Tutorial (per week) | | | | |

COURSE DISTRIBUTION

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|-----------------------------|---|
| Core | Chemistry majors |
| Elective | SSE students – consent required from the instructor |
| Open for Student Category | |
| Closed for Student Category | |

COURSE DESCRIPTION

This course will expose students to core concepts in physical chemistry building on the fundamentals covered in earlier courses and extending these concepts to the areas of chemical kinetics and statistical thermodynamics.

COURSE PREREQUISITE(S)

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| | None |
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COURSE OBJECTIVES

Objective of this course are to:

- Broaden and deepen the overall knowledge of physical chemistry
- Specifically increase the understanding of the basic concepts in chemical kinetics and statistical thermodynamics
- Increase the capability to successfully apply the acquired knowledge to solve chemical problems
- Enhance the analytical skills in problem solving capabilities



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LEARNING OUTCOMES

On the completion of this course students should be able to:

- Clearly understand the fundamental principles of statistical mechanics and thermodynamics
- Derive thermodynamic properties using partition functions
- Distinguish between zero-, first-, and second-order reactions

GRADING POLICY

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|------------------------|------|--------------------------|
| Quizzes | 20 % | Number of quizzes: 7 – 8 |
| Mid-Term Exam | 30 % | |
| In-class presentations | 10 % | |
| Final Exam | 40 % | |

EXAMINATION DETAIL

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|--------------|-----------------------|
| Midterm Exam | Yes (75 min in class) |
| Final Exam | Yes (180 min) |

Harassment Policy

Harassment of any kind is unacceptable, whether it be sexual harassment, online harassment, bullying, coercion, stalking, verbal or physical abuse of any kind. Harassment is a very broad term; it includes both direct and indirect behaviour, it may be physical or psychological in nature, it may be perpetrated online or offline, on campus and off campus. It may be one offense, or it may comprise of several incidents which together amount to sexual harassment. It may include overt requests for sexual favours but can also constitute verbal or written communication of a loaded nature. Further details of what may constitute harassment may be found in the LUMS Sexual Harassment Policy, which is available as part of the university code of conduct.

LUMS has a Sexual Harassment Policy and a Sexual Harassment Inquiry Committee (SHIC). Any member of the LUMS community can file a formal or informal complaint with the SHIC. If you are unsure about the process of filing a complaint, wish to discuss your options or have any questions, concerns, or complaints, please write to the Office of Accessibility and Inclusion (OAI, oai@lums.edu.pk) and SHIC (shic@lums.edu.pk) — both of them exist to help and support you and they will do their best to assist you in whatever way they can.

To file a complaint, please write to harassment@lums.edu.pk.

SSE Council of Equity and Belonging

In addition to LUMS resources, SSE's **Council on Belonging and Equity** is committed to devising ways to provide a safe, inclusive and respectful learning environment for students, faculty and staff. To seek counsel related to any issues, please feel free to approach either a member of the council or email at cbe.sse@lums.edu.pk

COURSE OVERVIEW

| Week | Topics | Recommended Readings | Objectives/ Application |
|-----------------------------------|---|------------------------|---|
| Chemical Kinetics | | | |
| 1-2 | Kinetic theory of gases, pressure of an ideal gas, rms speed, Maxwell-Boltzmann distribution of molecular velocities, molecular collisions | [SR] and Lecture notes | Maxwell-Boltzmann speed distribution, mean free path and collision frequency |
| 3 | Rate laws for different reaction orders, determining rate laws experimentally | [SR] and Lecture notes | Kinetic studies from experimental data |
| 4-6 | Effect of temperature on reaction rates, Arrhenius equation, collision theory, reaction mechanisms, steady-state approximation, catalytic reactions, Isotope effect | [SR] and Lecture notes | Understanding reaction mechanisms and rate limiting steps |
| 7 | Introduction to surface chemistry and reactions on surfaces | Lecture notes | Understanding the role of surfaces in catalytic reactions |
| Statistical Thermodynamics | | | |
| 8 | Introduction to probability and statistics, Overview of Series, approximations, multivariate calculus and distribution functions | [KD] and lecture notes | To learn basic mathematical tools for development of statistical thermodynamics |



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| 9 | Extremum principles and Boltzmann entropy, microscopic view of entropy | [KD] and lecture notes | To learn how systems tend towards states with minimal energies or maximal multiplicities in context of first and second law of thermodynamics |
| 10-11 | The Boltzmann distribution law, partition functions, prediction of thermodynamic properties from partition functions, | [KD] and lecture notes | To learn about partition function and computation of thermodynamics and averaged physical properties |
| 12-13 | Statistical mechanics of simple gases and solids, other applications. | [KD] and lecture notes | Use of quantum level energy levels to predict the thermodynamics properties of gases and simple solids (particle-in-a-box model, harmonic oscillator model, rigid-rotor model, Einstein model) |
| 14 | Specific heat capacity: Einstein crystal and Debye crystal | [KD] and lecture notes | Use of the non-interacting quantum harmonic oscillator model and the phonon model to estimate the specific heat capacity of solids |

Textbook(s)/Supplementary Readings

[SR] Silbey, R., R. Alberty, and M. Bawendi. *Physical Chemistry*. 4th ed. New York, NY: John Wiley & Sons, 2004. ISBN: 9780471215042. Part 3 (Kinetics).

[PH] Houston, P. *Chemical Kinetics and Reaction Dynamics*. New York, NY: McGraw-Hill, 2001. ISBN: 9780072435375.

[DM] Donald A. McQuarrie and John D. Simon. *Physical Chemistry: A Molecular Approach*. Chapters 25, 26, 27.

[AP] Atkins, P., and J. de Paula. *Physical Chemistry*. 7th ed. New York, NY: W.H. Freeman and Company, 2001. ISBN: 9780716735397.

[KD] Ken A. Dill and Sarina Bromberg. *Molecular Driving Forces: Statistical Thermodynamics in Biology, Chemistry, Physics and Nanoscience*. 2nd ed. London and New York: Taylor & Francis Group, 2010. ISBN: 9780815344308.

[DS] An Introduction to Thermal Physics, Daniel V. Schroeder.