



Agenda

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- **≻**List Elements

Basic HTML Anatomy

The structure of an HTML document ensures browsers interpret it correctly. It consists of the <!DOCTYPE html> declaration, <html>, <head>, and <body>.

Head Section and Important Tags

The <head> section contains metadata, including the <title> (defines the page's title) and <meta> (provides information like description and character encoding).

Body Section

The **<body>** contains all visible content of the webpage, such as text, images, and interactive elements. It is the primary area displayed in the browser.

```
<br/>
<h1>Main Heading</h1>
This is some content inside the body.
</body>
```

Definition of Elements

HTML elements are building blocks of a webpage. They consist of opening and closing tags, with content in between. Elements can be **normal** or **self-closing**.

This is a normal element.

Definition of Attributes

Attributes provide additional information about HTML elements, like id, class, or style.

```
<img src="image.jpg" alt="Example Image" title="Hover Text">
```

```
<a href="https://example.com" target="_blank" rel="noopener">Example</a>
```

This is a paragraph with attributes.

Heading Elements

Headings define the hierarchy of content on a webpage, ranging from **<h1>** (most important) to **<h6>** (least important).

```
<h1>Main Heading</h1>
<h2>Subheading</h2>
<h3>Smaller Heading</h3>
```

You can style the heading elements also.

```
<h1 style="color: blue;">Blue Heading</h1>
```

Paragraph Elements

Paragraphs are used to write blocks of text in HTML. They are block-level elements.

This is a paragraph.

You can add multiple paragraphs in the same page.

<h1 style="color: blue;">Blue Heading</h1>

Image Elements

The **** tag is used to embed images in a webpage. It is a self-closing element.

```
<img src="image.jpg" alt="Example Image">
```

To resize the image, we can use **width** and **height** attributes:

```
<img src="image.jpg" alt="Example Image" width="200" height="150">
```

Link Elements

The **<a>** tag (anchor tag) is used to create hyperlinks, allowing navigation to other pages or resources.

```
<a href="https://example.com">Visit Example</a>
```

You can make the link open in another tab using **target** attribute:

```
<a href="https://example.com" target="_blank">Open in New Tab</a>
```

Also, you can make the link navigate to a section in the same page:

```
<a href="#section1">Go to Section 1</a>
```

List Elements

Unordered HTML List An unordered list starts with the tag. Each list item starts with the tag.

```
  Coffee
  Tea
  Milk
```

Ordered HTML List
An ordered list starts with the tag. Each list item starts with the tag.

```
  Coffee
  Tea
  Milk
```

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