



Agenda

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- ➤ Box Model
- ➤ Display
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Padding

The padding property controls the space between an element's content and its border.

```
div {
   padding: 20px; /* Adds 20px padding on all sides */
}
div.custom {
   padding: 10px 15px 20px 25px; /* Top, Right, Bottom, Left */
}
```

Margin

The margin property controls the space between an element and its surroundings.

```
div {
   margin: 20px; /* Adds 20px margin on all sides */
}
div.custom {
   margin: 10px 15px 20px 25px; /* Top, Right, Bottom, Left */
}
```

Border

The border property specifies the style, width, and color of an element's border.

```
div {
  border: 2px solid black; /* Black solid border */
}
div.custom {
  border: 3px dashed blue; /* Blue dashed border */
}
```

Box Model

The box model consists of four areas: content, padding, border, and margin.

```
div {
  width: 200px;
  padding: 20px;
  border: 2px solid black;
  margin: 10px;
}
```

Display

The display property determines how an element is displayed. Common values include:

- block: Starts on a new line and takes up full width.
- inline: Sits on the same line and takes up only as much width as necessary.
- flex: Makes the element a flex container.

```
body {
   background-color: #f0f0f0; /* HEX color */
}
h1 {
   color: rgb(255, 0, 0); /* RGB color */
}
p {
   color: hsl(120, 100%, 50%); /* HSL color */
}
```

Position

The position property specifies the positioning method of an element. Common values include:

- static: Default positioning.
- relative: Position relative to its normal position.
- absolute: Position relative to its nearest positioned ancestor.
- fixed: Position relative to the viewport.

```
div.static {
  position: static;
}
div.relative {
  position: relative;
  top: 10px;
  left: 10px;
}
div.absolute {
  position: absolute;
  top: 50px;
  left: 50px;
}
div.fixed {
  position: fixed;
  top: 0;
  left: 0;
}
```

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