

SAAD UR REHMAN  
19k-0218  
SEC : C

## LAB TASK 7

Q1. Use loop instruction to display decimal value till 15 and store this value in another array of size 15 and then display the stored array results in data register.

```
TITLE My First Program(lab.asm)
INCLUDE Irvine32.inc
.data
Array1 word 15 dup(?)
Array2 word 15 dup(?)
temp word 1 ;saad ur rehman(k19-0218)
.code
main PROC
mov esi,0 ;mov esi,OFFSET Array1
mov eax,0
mov ecx,LENGTHOF Array1
l1:
mov ax,temp
mov [Array1+esi],ax
add esi,TYPE Array1
inc temp
;call DumpRegs
loop l1

mov esi,0
mov ecx,LENGTHOF Array2
mov bx,0
l2:
mov bx,[Array1+esi]
mov [Array2+esi],bx
add esi,TYPE Array2
call DumpRegs
loop l2
exit
main ENDP
END main
```

Select C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe

EAX=0000000F	EBX=00A20001	ECX=0000000F	EDX=009C1005	
ESI=00000002	EDI=009C1005	EBP=008FF9F4	ESP=008FF9E8	
EIP=009C105C	EFL=00000202	CF=0	SF=0	ZF=0 OF=0 AF=0 PF=0
EAX=0000000F	EBX=00A20002	ECX=0000000E	EDX=009C1005	
ESI=00000004	EDI=009C1005	EBP=008FF9F4	ESP=008FF9E8	
EIP=009C105C	EFL=00000202	CF=0	SF=0	ZF=0 OF=0 AF=0 PF=0
EAX=0000000F	EBX=00A20003	ECX=0000000D	EDX=009C1005	
ESI=00000006	EDI=009C1005	EBP=008FF9F4	ESP=008FF9E8	
EIP=009C105C	EFL=00000206	CF=0	SF=0	ZF=0 OF=0 AF=0 PF=1
EAX=0000000F	EBX=00A20004	ECX=0000000C	EDX=009C1005	
ESI=00000008	EDI=009C1005	EBP=008FF9F4	ESP=008FF9E8	
EIP=009C105C	EFL=00000202	CF=0	SF=0	ZF=0 OF=0 AF=0 PF=0
EAX=0000000F	EBX=00A20005	ECX=0000000B	EDX=009C1005	
ESI=0000000A	EDI=009C1005	EBP=008FF9F4	ESP=008FF9E8	
EIP=009C105C	EFL=00000206	CF=0	SF=0	ZF=0 OF=0 AF=0 PF=1
EAX=0000000F	EBX=00A20006	ECX=0000000A	EDX=009C1005	
ESI=0000000C	EDI=009C1005	EBP=008FF9F4	ESP=008FF9E8	
EIP=009C105C	EFL=00000206	CF=0	SF=0	ZF=0 OF=0 AF=0 PF=1
EAX=0000000F	EBX=00A20007	ECX=00000009	EDX=009C1005	
ESI=0000000E	EDI=009C1005	EBP=008FF9F4	ESP=008FF9E8	
EIP=009C105C	EFL=00000202	CF=0	SF=0	ZF=0 OF=0 AF=0 PF=0

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The screenshot shows a Windows assembly editor with the following assembly code:

```

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temp word 1 ;saad ur rehman(k19-0218)
.code
main PROC
    mov esi,0          ;mov esi,OFFSET Array1
    mov eax,0
    mov ecx,LENGTHOF Array1
l1:
    mov ax,temp
    mov [Array1+esi],ax
    add esi,TYPE Array1
    inc temp
    ;call DumpRegs
    loop l1

    mov esi,0
    mov ecx,LENGTHOF Array2
    mov bx,0
l2:
    mov bx,[Array1+esi]
    mov [Array2+esi],bx
    add esi,TYPE Array2
    call DumpRegs
    loop l2
    exit
main ENDP
END main

```

Below the code, there is a register dump window showing the state of the registers at various points in the execution. The registers shown are EAX, EBX, ECX, EDX, ESI, EDI, EBP, ESP, EIP, EFL, CF, SF, ZF, OF, AF, and PF.

The register dump shows the following values:

Register	Value
EAX	0000000F
EBX	00A20008
ECX	00000008
EDX	009C1005
ESI	00000010
EDI	009C1005
EBP	008FF9F4
ESP	008FF9E8
EIP	009C105C
EFL	00000212
CF	0
SF	0
ZF	0
OF	0
AF	1
PF	0

The register dump also shows the state of the registers after the first loop (l1) and after the second loop (l2). The values of the registers change as the program executes, reflecting the state of the system at each point in time.

Q2. Using a loop move incremental values in eax.

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```
TITLE MY FIRST PROGRAM(check.asm)
INCLUDE Irvine32.inc
.code
main PROC
mov eax,0
mov ecx,5
l1:; k19-0218 Saad ur rehman
inc eax
call DumpRegs
loop l1
exit
main ENDP
END main
```

C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe

EAX=00000001	EBX=01103000	ECX=00000005	EDX=00A21005
ESI=00A21005	EDI=00A21005	EBP=012FFC1C	ESP=012FFC10
EIP=00A21020	EFL=00000202	CF=0	SF=0 ZF=0 OF=0 AF=0 PF=0

  

EAX=00000002	EBX=01103000	ECX=00000004	EDX=00A21005
ESI=00A21005	EDI=00A21005	EBP=012FFC1C	ESP=012FFC10
EIP=00A21020	EFL=00000202	CF=0	SF=0 ZF=0 OF=0 AF=0 PF=0

  

EAX=00000003	EBX=01103000	ECX=00000003	EDX=00A21005
ESI=00A21005	EDI=00A21005	EBP=012FFC1C	ESP=012FFC10
EIP=00A21020	EFL=00000206	CF=0	SF=0 ZF=0 OF=0 AF=0 PF=1

  

EAX=00000004	EBX=01103000	ECX=00000002	EDX=00A21005
ESI=00A21005	EDI=00A21005	EBP=012FFC1C	ESP=012FFC10
EIP=00A21020	EFL=00000202	CF=0	SF=0 ZF=0 OF=0 AF=0 PF=0

  

EAX=00000005	EBX=01103000	ECX=00000001	EDX=00A21005
ESI=00A21005	EDI=00A21005	EBP=012FFC1C	ESP=012FFC10
EIP=00A21020	EFL=00000206	CF=0	SF=0 ZF=0 OF=0 AF=0 PF=1

Press any key to continue . . .

Build started: Project: M  
Assembling [Inputs]...  
LINK : C:\Users\saadu\document  
Mid.vcxproj -> C:\Users\saadu\

Q4 Write a program to calculate the factorial of the program

```
TITLE My First Program(check.asm)
INCLUDE Irvine32.inc
.data
temp WORD 6
.code
main PROC
mov ax,temp
mov bx,temp
dec bx
mov cx,bx
l1:;19k-0218|
dec temp
imul ax,temp

loop l1
call DumpRegs
exit
main ENDP
END main
```

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```
EAX=769902D0  EBX=7EFD0005  ECX=00000000  EDX=01091005
ESI=00000000  EDI=00000000  EBP=0014FB0C  ESP=0014FB04
EIP=01091038  EFL=00000202  CF=0  SF=0  ZF=0  OF=0  AF=0  PF=0
Press any key to continue . . .
```

Q5. :Use loop instruction to display 100 number in decimal and display them in register.

Server Explorer

Toolbox

```
TITLE My First Program(check.asm)
INCLUDE Irvine32.inc
.code
main proc
mov ecx,5
mov ebx,0
L1:
push ecx
mov ecx, 20
L2:
inc ebx;19k-0218 Saad ur Rehman
loop L2
pop ecx
loop L1
call DumpRegs
exit
main ENDP
END main
```

C:\Windows\system32\cmd.exe

```
EAX=00CFFB10  EBX=00000064  ECX=00000000  EDX=004A1005
ESI=004A1005  EDI=004A1005  EBP=00CFFAC4  ESP=00CFFAB8
EIP=004A102B  EFL=00000202  CF=0  SF=0  ZF=0  OF=0  AF=0  PF=0
Press any key to continue . . .
```