

# Assignment - 2

Problem -1 :- Solution(code)

```
#include <bits/stdc++.h>
using namespace std;

int main(){
    int n,m;
    cin>>n>>m;
    int arr[n][m];
    for(int i=0;i<n;i++){
        for (int j = 0; j < m; j++)
        {
            cin>>arr[i][j];
        }
    }
    cout<<"Original Matrix :-";
    cout<<endl;
    cout<<endl;
    for(int i=0;i<n;i++){
        for (int j = 0; j < m; j++)
        {
            cout<<arr[i][j]<<" ";
        }cout<<endl;
    }cout<<endl;
    cout<<endl;
    cout<<"wave Matrix :-";
    cout<<endl;
    cout<<endl;
    for(int j=0;j<n;j++){
        if(j%2==0){
            for (int i = 0; i < m; i++)
            {
                cout<<arr[i][j]<<" ";
            }
        }else{
            for (int i = m-1; i >= 0; i--)
            {
                cout<<arr[i][j]<<" ";
            }
        }cout<<endl;
    }
}
```

## Problem-1 Output

```
2  
3  
1  
2  
3  
4  
5  
6
```

Original Matrix :-

```
1 2 3  
4 5 6
```

transpose Matrix :-

```
1 4  
2 5  
3 6
```

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## Problem - 2 Solution (code)

```
#include <bits/stdc++.h>
using namespace std;

int main(){
    int n,m;
    cin>>n>>m;
    int arr[n][m];
    for(int i=0;i<n;i++){
        for (int j = 0; j < m; j++)
        {
            cin>>arr[i][j];
        }
    }
    cout<<"Original Matrix :-";
    cout<<endl;
    cout<<endl;
    for(int i=0;i<n;i++){
        for (int j = 0; j < m; j++)
        {
            cout<<arr[i][j]<<" ";
        }cout<<endl;
    }cout<<endl;
    cout<<endl;
    cout<<"transpose Matrix :-";
    cout<<endl;
    cout<<endl;
    for(int j=0;j<m;j++){
        for (int i = 0; i < n; i++)
        {
            cout<<arr[i][j]<<" ";
        }cout<<endl;
    }
}
```

## Problem-2 Output

```
2  
3  
1  
2  
3  
4  
5  
6
```

Original Matrix :-

```
1 2 3  
4 5 6
```

transpose Matrix :-

```
1 4  
2 5  
3 6
```

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## Problem-3 Solution (Code)

```
#include <bits/stdc++.h>
using namespace std;

int main(){
    int n,m;
    cin>>n>>m;
    int arr[n][m];
    int count=1;
    for(int i=0;i<n;i++){
        for (int j = 0; j < m; j++)
        {
            arr[i][j]=count;
            count++;
        }
    } cout<<endl;
    cout<<endl;
    cout<<"Original matrix:-"<<endl;
    cout<<endl; cout<<endl;
    for(int i=0;i<n;i++){
        for (int j = 0; j < m; j++)
        {
            cout<<arr[i][j]<<" ";
        }cout<<endl;
    } cout<<endl;
    cout<<endl;
    cout<<endl;
    cout<<"spiral traversal:-"<<endl;
    cout<<endl;

    int a=0;
    int b=m-1;
    int c=n-1;
    int d=0;
    while(a<=b && d<=c){
        for(int i=a;i<=b;i++){
            cout<<arr[d][i]<<" ";
        }d++;
        for(int i=d;i<=c;i++){
            cout<<arr[i][b]<<" ";
        }b--;
        if(d<=c){
            for(int i=b;i>=a;i--){
                cout<<arr[c][i]<<" ";
            }c--;
        }
        if(a<=b){
            for(int i=c;i>=d;i--){
                cout<<arr[i][a]<<" ";
            }a++;
        }
    }
}
```

### Problem-3 Output:-

4

4

Original matrix:-

1 2 3 4

5 6 7 8

9 10 11 12

13 14 15 16

spiral traversal:-

1 2 3 4 8 12 16 15 14 13 9 5 6 7 11 10

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## Problem-4 Solution

```
#include <bits/stdc++.h>
using namespace std;

int main(){
    int n;
    cin>>n;
    int arr[n][n];
    int count=1;
    for(int i=0;i<n;i++){
        for (int j = 0; j < n; j++)
        {
            arr[i][j]=count;
            count++;
        }
    } cout<<endl;
    cout<<endl;
    cout<<"Original matrix:-"<<endl;
    cout<<endl; cout<<endl;
    for(int i=0;i<n;i++){
        for (int j = 0; j < n; j++)
        {
            cout<<arr[i][j]<<" ";
        }cout<<endl;
    } cout<<endl;
    cout<<endl;
    cout<<"rotated matrix:-"<<endl;
    cout<<endl;
    int i=0;
    while(i<n){
        for(int a=i+1;a<n;a++){
            swap(arr[i][a],arr[a][i]);
        }i++;
    }
    for(int i=0;i<n;i++){
        int j=n-1;
        int k=0;
        while(k<=j){
            swap(arr[i][k],arr[i][j]);
            k++;
            j--;
        }
    } for(int i=0;i<n;i++){
        for (int j = 0; j < n; j++)
        {
            cout<<arr[i][j]<<" ";
        }cout<<endl;
    }
}
```

## Problem-4 Output

3

Original matrix:-

```
1 2 3
4 5 6
7 8 9
```

rotated matrix:-

```
7 4 1
8 5 2
9 6 3
```

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