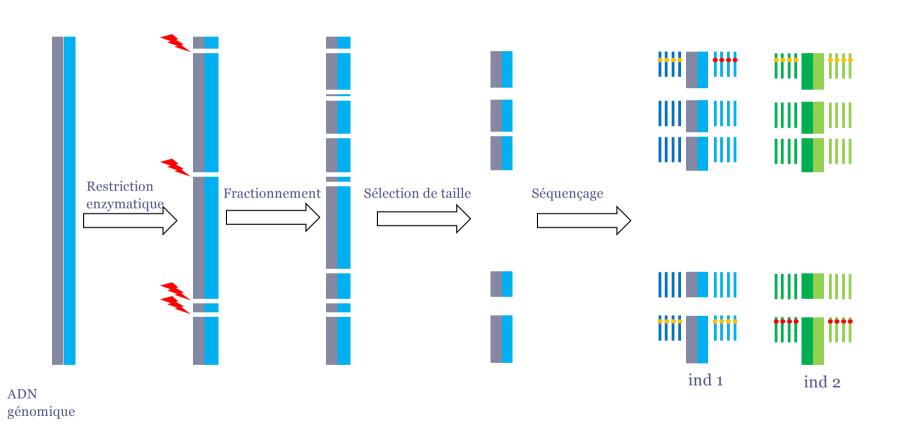
## RADseq:

# Approche moléculaire pour des études de génomique des populations chez des espèces non-modèles

1-Etude de génomique de pop et production de ressources génétiques (GenopopTaille, *Raja clavata*)

2-Genome-wide polymorphism detection (Inavsives, *Sargassum muticum*)

#### RAD = Restriction sites Associated DNA

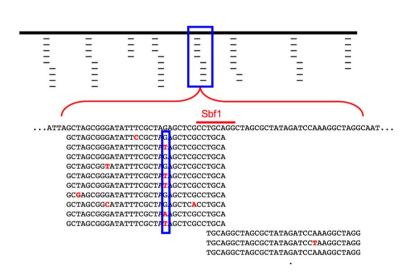


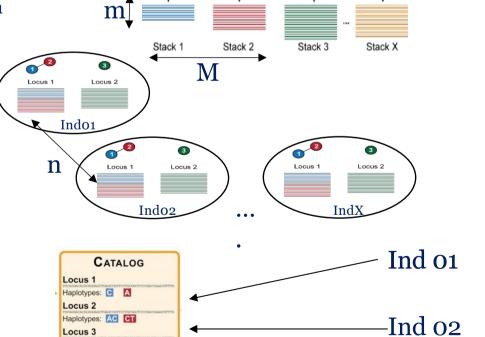
#### Reference mapping: alignement à un génome



Hohenlohe et al, PLoS Genetics 2010

Draft genome of the little skate: Leucoraja erinecea





... Ind X

Haplotypes: Consensus

Haplotypes: AA GG

Locus N

Analyses De novo

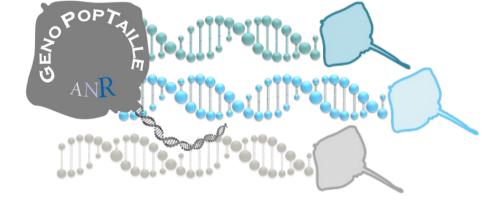
Sequences assigned to one sample

# Séquençage RAD pour étudier la structure génétique à fine échelle chez la Raie Bouclée (*Raja clavata*)

<u>Sabrina Le Cam</u>, Florence Cornette, Grégory Charrier, Pascal Lorance, Gérard Biais, Eric Stéphan, Adeline Bidault, Jean Laroche, Florianne Marandel, Verena Trenkel, Sylvie Lapègue



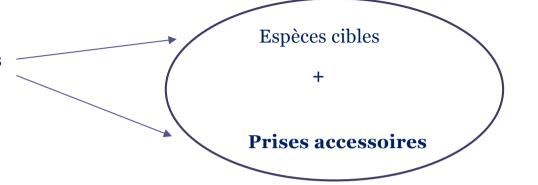
Lab LEMAR, Brest University



#### Contexte et modèle d'étude

Exploitation durable des ressources halieuthiques





Populations en fort déclin depuis 40 ans Sensitivité des Elasmobranches à la pêche:

#### Besoin de connaissance pour la gestion de la pêche

- (1) Mauvaise estimation des stocks par les methodes classiques
- (2) Faible connaissance de leur biologie(migration, comportement de reproduction, phylopatrie?)

Raja clavata

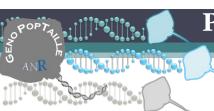
#### Etude de marquage:

Faible zone de migration 75-130km (Hunter el al. 2005) Habitats préférentiels différents(adults vs juveniles) (Martin et al. 2012) Age à la maturité: 7y Tps de génération: 15y Fécondité: 40-150 eggs Tps d'incubation: 4-5m

Mortalité juvénile<30%

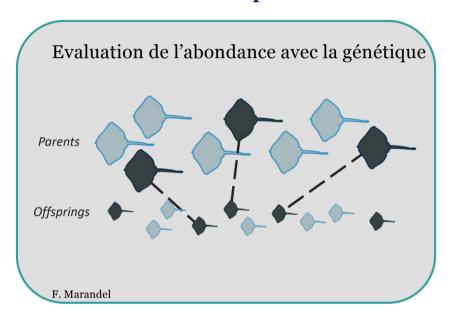
#### Hypothèses:

Taille de population relativement faible? / Structuration de la diversité génétique?



## Présentation du projet GenopopTaille

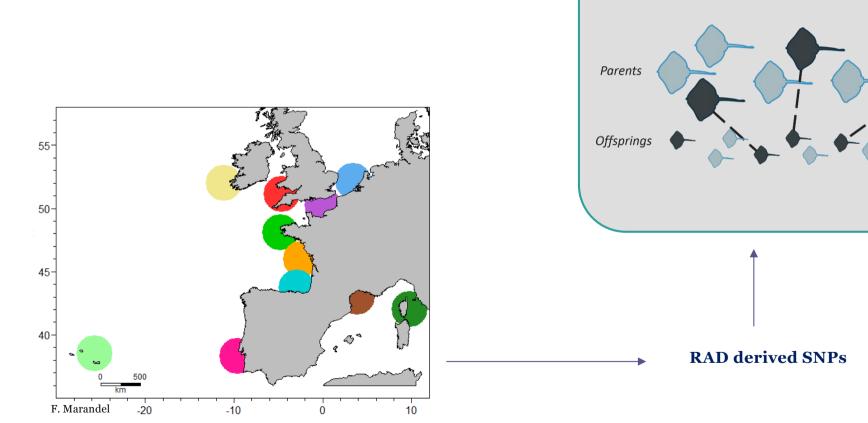
#### **Close-Kin Mark-Recapture methods**



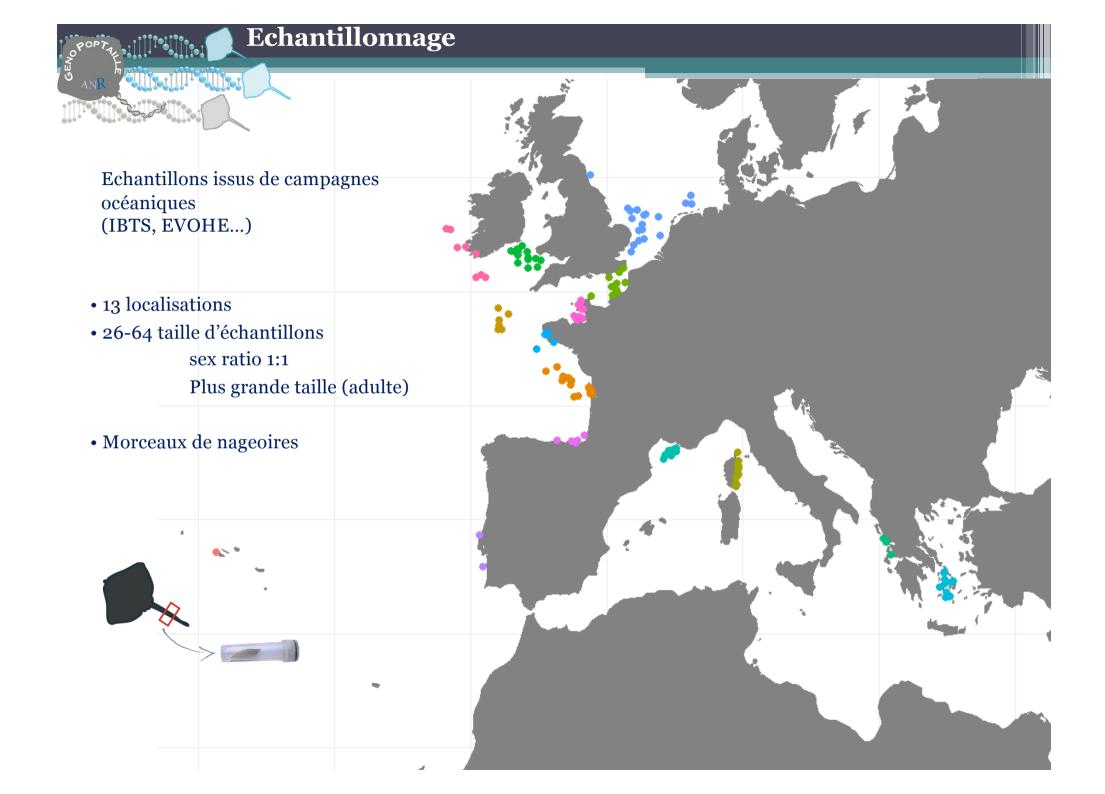
### Présentation du projet GenopopTaille

# Close-Kin Mark-Recapture methods

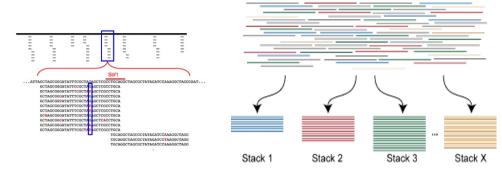
Evaluation de l'abondance avec la génétique



**Génomique de population dans le NE Atlantique et en Mediterranée** 



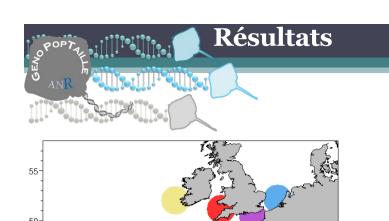
## Comparaison des méthodes bio-info



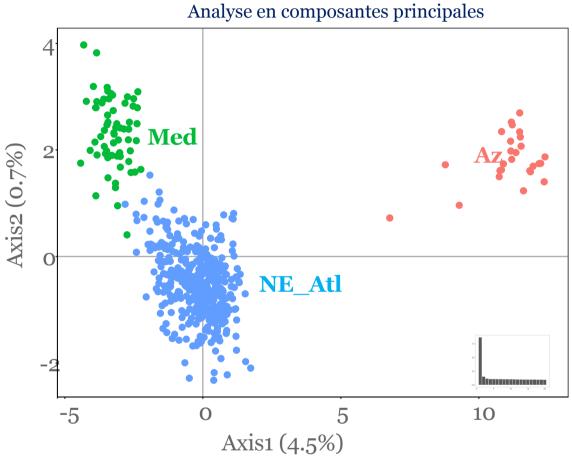
	Ref_map	De novo
Loose filter	13,429 SNPs 599 ind	41,957 SNPs 599 ind
Min Prop Loc Typed 70% Min Prop ind typed 40% Maf_filter 0.01	2,192 SNPs 489 ind Group size (26-64)	4,803 SNPs 489 ind Group size (26-64)
Expected heterozygosity	0.1575	0.1223
Global Fst	0.065	0.064



Draft genome of the little skate : Leucoraja erinecea

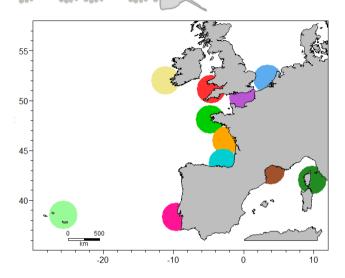


ALL: Hs=0.1264 Fst=0.2005



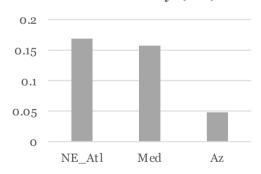
3 groupes distincts: Azores, Mediterranée, Plateau continental Atlantique

# Résultats



ALL: Hs=0.1264 Fst=0.2005

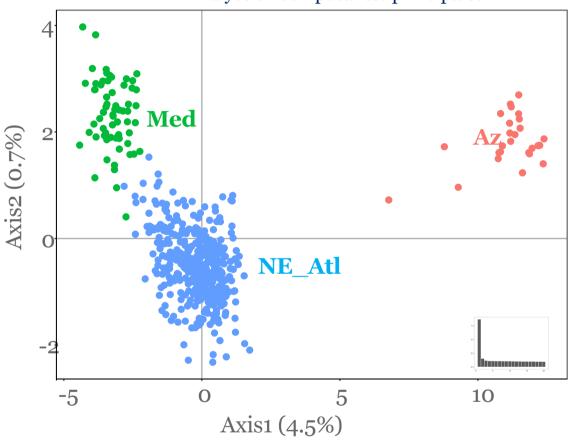
#### Gene diversity (Hs)



Pairwise Fst

	NE_Atl	Az
Az	0.241*	
Med	0.042*	0.400*

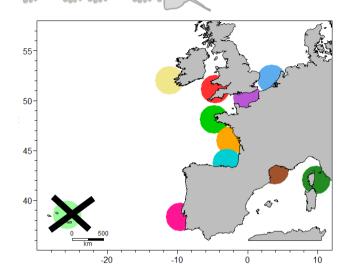
#### Analyse en composantes principales



3 groupes distincts: Azores, Mediterranée, Plateau continental Atlantique

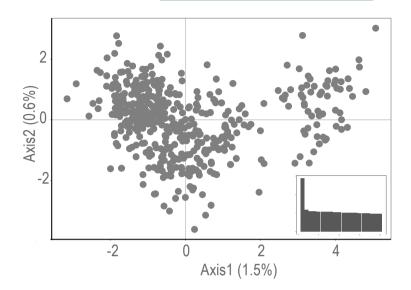
Chevolot et al (2006) mt DNA + 5 microsatellite loci) Pasolini et al (2011) mt DNA, AFLP

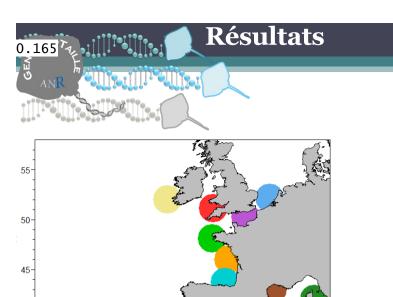
# Résultats

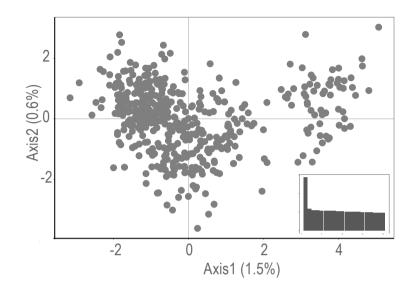


ALL: Hs=0.1264 Fst=0.2005

Continental: Hs=0.1665 Fst=0.0184

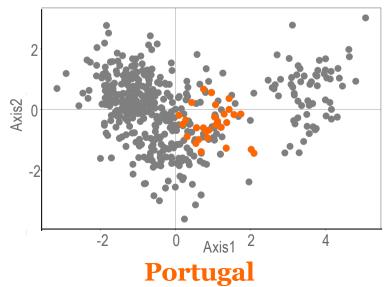


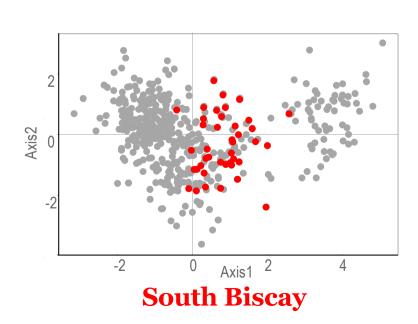


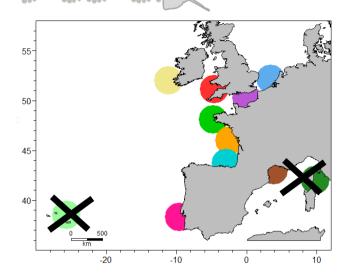


ALL: Hs=0.1264 Fst=0.2005

Continental: Hs=0.1665 Fst=0.0184



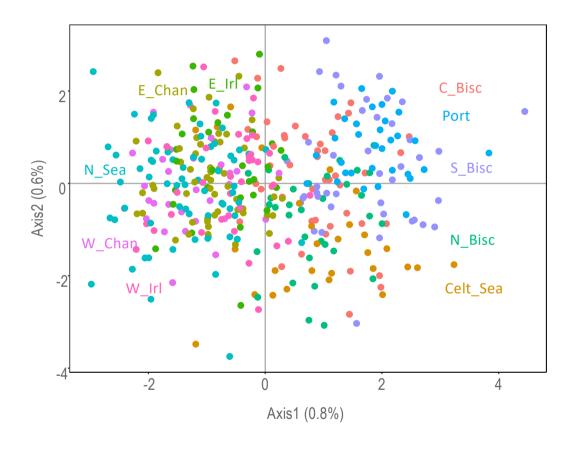


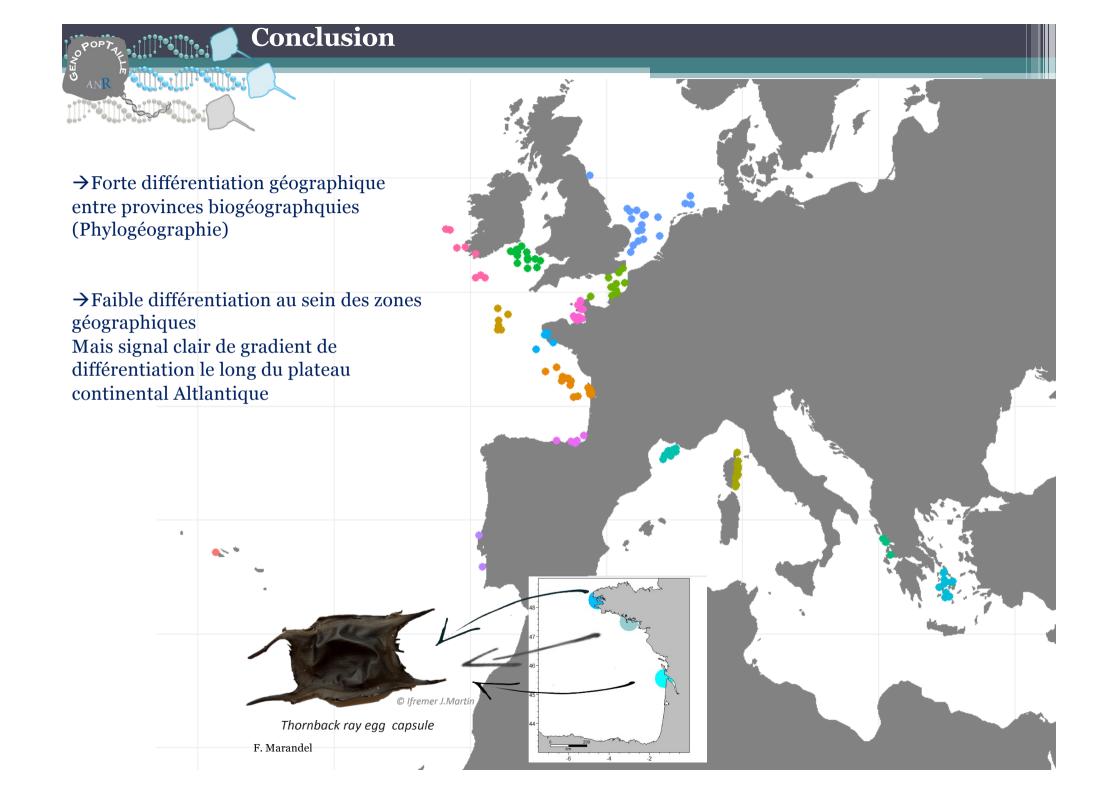


ALL: Hs=0.1264 Fst=0.2005

Continental: Hs=0.1665 Fst=0.0184

NE\_Atl: Hs=0.1722 Fst=0.0084



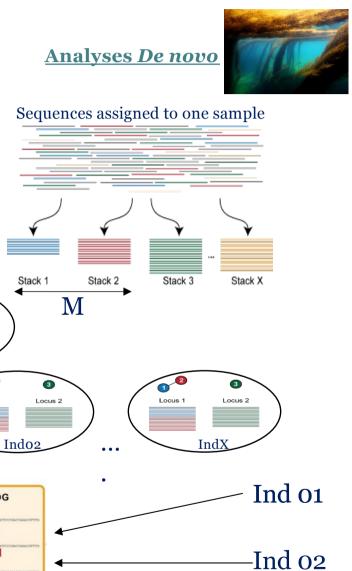


#### Reference mapping: alignement à un génome





Hohenlohe et al, PLoS Genetics 2010



... Ind X

m

Locus 2

CATALOG

Indo1

Locus 1

Locus 2
Haplotypes: AC CT

Locus 3

Locus N

Haplotypes: C A

Haplotypes: Consensus

Haplotypes: AA GG

Locus 1

n