

Extended Data Figure 8 | RNP delivery of Cas9–sgRNA–lipid complexes results in genome editing in adult hair cells. Six-week-old adult Atoh1–GFP cochlea were injected with $1\,\mu l$ 25 μM Cas9–GFP sgRNA–lipid complex by canalostomy, with the cochlea removed two weeks after injection. a, Genome editing was detected by the loss of GFP (green, with GFP absence noted using cyan shapes) in inner hair cells (IHCs)

and outer hair cells (OHCs). **b**, Hair cells were labelled with the hair cell marker MYO7A (red) in the apex turn of cochlea. **c**, **d**, In uninjected contralateral Atoh1–GFP cochlea, all hair cells were GFP-positive. Scale bars, $10\,\mu\text{m}$. Similar results were observed in other injected ears that were immunolabelled (n=3).