

Extended Data Figure 6 | Contour plots of normalized electric-field magnitude across a cube-shaped nanocrystal. a–d, Contour plots of  $E_z^z/E_\infty^z$  for four different ratios (4, 6, 8 and 10, respectively) of the dielectric constant inside the nanocrystal ( $\varepsilon_{\rm in}$ ) and of the surrounding medium ( $\varepsilon_{\rm out}$ ) (see Supplementary Information section 3.B). The plots depict the x–z mid-plane of the cube and are valid for the symmetry-

equivalent y-z mid-plane. **e**, Contour plot of  $E_x^Z/E_\infty^z$  on the x-z mid-plane of the cube for  $\varepsilon_{\rm in}/\varepsilon_{\rm out}=9$ . The  $E_y^Z/E_\infty^z$  distribution on the y-z mid-plane is identical. In all panels, the z direction is vertical and the perturbations near the corners of the plots are artefacts of the interpolation resolution used by the software that we used to construct them.