



Extended Data Figure 1 | Estimates of the potential and actual biomass stocks from the literature and this study. a, Potential biomass stocks. **b,** Actual biomass stocks. Datasets from the following studies were used:

(1)⁶⁹, (2)³, (3)⁷⁰, (4)⁵⁴, (5)²⁰, (6)⁷¹, (7)⁷², (8)⁷³, (9)⁵⁶, (10)⁷⁴, (11)⁷⁵, (12)⁷⁶, (13)⁷⁷, (14)⁷⁸, (15)⁷⁹, (16)⁴⁸, (17)⁸⁰, (18)⁸¹ (19)⁷². The darker shaded columns are those used in this study (for details see text).