



Extended Data Figure 7 | *C. campestris* pre-haustoria. **a**, *C. campestris* seedling wound around a bamboo stake. **b**, The same seedling, removed from the stake to show the prominent pre-haustorial bumps. Seedling was scarified, germinated on moist paper towels for three days at $\sim 28^{\circ}\text{C}$,

and then placed next to a bamboo stake for four days with far-red LED lighting. Approximately 30 such seedlings were used for the pre-haustoria RNA in Fig. 4b. Scale bars, 1 mm.