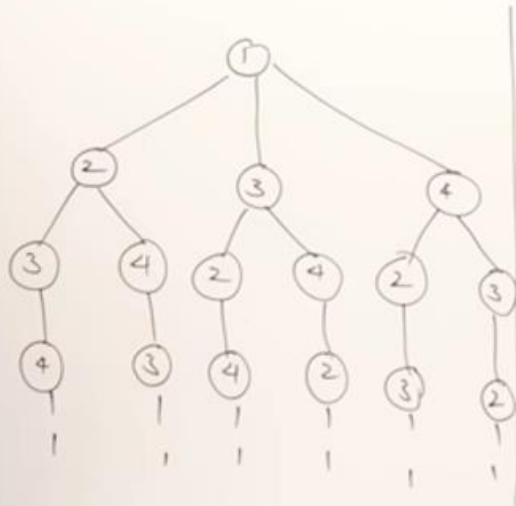
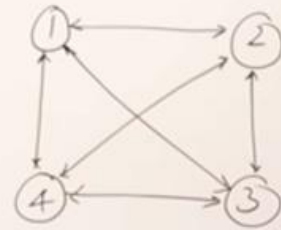


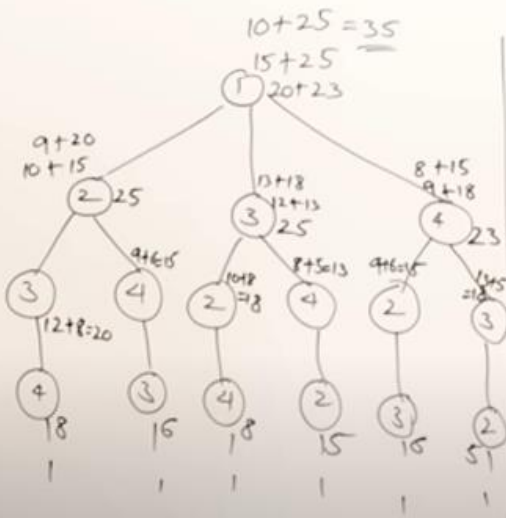
Traveling Salesperson Problem



$$A = \begin{matrix} & \begin{matrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \end{matrix} \\ \begin{matrix} 1 \\ 2 \\ 3 \\ 4 \end{matrix} & \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 10 & 15 & 20 \\ 5 & 0 & 9 & 10 \\ 6 & 13 & 0 & 12 \\ 8 & 8 & 9 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \end{matrix}$$



Traveling Salesperson Problem



$$A = \begin{matrix} & \begin{matrix} 1 & 2 & 3 & 4 \end{matrix} \\ \begin{matrix} 1 \\ 2 \\ 3 \\ 4 \end{matrix} & \begin{bmatrix} 0 & 10 & 15 & 20 \\ 5 & 0 & 9 & 10 \\ 6 & 13 & 0 & 12 \\ 8 & 8 & 9 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \end{matrix}$$



Traveling Salesperson Problem

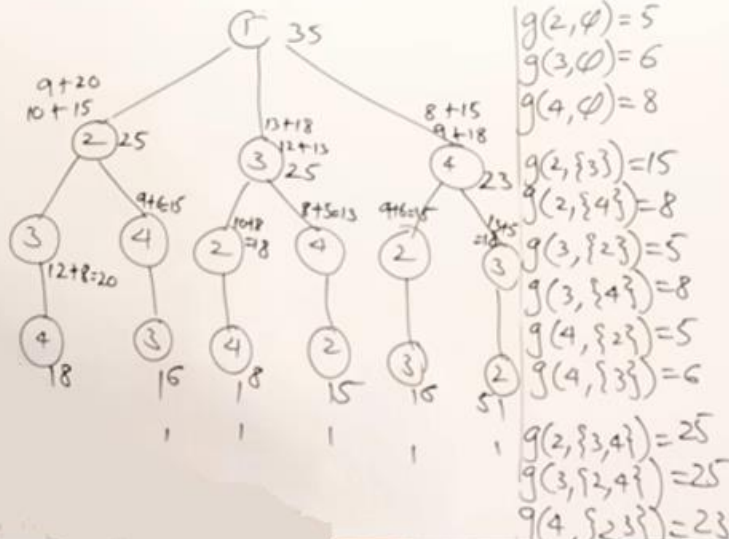
$$g(1, \{2, 3, 4\}) = \min_{k \in \{2, 3, 4\}} \{C_{1k} + g(k, \{2, 3, 4\} - \{k\})\}$$

$$g(i, S) = \min_{k \in S} \{C_{ik} + g(k, S - \{k\})\}$$

Traveling Salesperson Problem

$$g(1, \{2, 3, 4\}) = \min \{C_{12} + g(2, \{3, 4\}), C_{13} + g(3, \{2, 4\}), C_{14} + g(4, \{2, 3\})\}$$

$$= 35 \quad \frac{10+25}{35} \quad \frac{15+25}{35} \quad \frac{20+25}{35}$$



$$A = \begin{matrix} & \begin{matrix} 2 & 3 & 4 \end{matrix} \\ \begin{matrix} 2 \\ 3 \\ 4 \end{matrix} & \begin{bmatrix} 5 & 0 & 9 & 10 \\ 6 & 13 & 0 & 12 \\ 8 & 8 & 9 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \end{matrix}$$
