

Literature Survey:

Prepare below table after reading and analysing IEEE Papers:

Sr. No	Title of Paper	Name of Authors	Published Year	Remarks
1.	Mobile Client- Server Approach for Handwriting Digit Recognition	Hasbi Ash Shiddieqy, Trio Adiono, Infall Syafalni	2019	<p>Methodology: Algorithm is based on the backpropagation learning. Artificial Neural network (ANN) and Convolutional neural network (CNN) algorithm will be used for recognition module.</p> <p>Advantage: Proven, highly scalable, easy to integrate, low cost.</p> <p>Disadvantages: Eliminate the ability to run offline, concern in data privacy and protection, the cost for service managing servers.</p>
2.	Handwritten Digit Recognition Using CNN	Mayank Jain, Gagandeep Kaur, Muhammad Parvez Quamar, Harshit Gupta	2021	<p>Methodology: Using the MNIST (Modified National Institute of Standards and Technologies) database and compiling with the CNN model.</p> <p>Advantages: Explores all the boundaries of CNN engineering, Convey the best acknowledgment precision for a MNIST dataset.</p> <p>Conclusion: Developmental calculations can be investigated for streamlining CNN learning boundaries in future.</p>
3.	Handwritten digits recognition with decision tree classification: a machine learning approach	Tsehay Admassu Assegie, Pramod Sekharan Nair	2019	<p>Methodology: Decision Tree model break down our data by making decisions based on asking a series of questions and the classifier tests all of the possible sets. Standard Kaggle digits dataset is used.</p> <p>Advantages: Widely used, simplest machine learning model.</p> <p>Disadvantages: The random forest performed superior than decision tree classification.</p>

4.	Hybrid CNN-SVM Classifier for Handwritten Digit Recognition	Savita Ahlawat, Amit Choudhary	2019	<p>Methodology: Hybrid model of a CNN and Support Vector Machine (SVM). CNN works as an automatic feature extractor and SVM works as a binary classifier.</p> <p>Advantages: SVM's structural risk minimization ability and CNN's deep feature extraction ability is extremely useful in many domains.</p> <p>Disadvantages: Poor for noisy data, the shallow architecture of SVM presents some difficulties in learning deep features.</p>
5.	Capsule-Based Persian/Arabic Robust Handwritten Digit Recognition Using EM Routing	Ali Ghofrani, Rahil Mahdian Toroghi	2019	<p>Methodology: Capsule network was employed and trained using Expectation-Maximization (EM) Algorithm with Hoda dataset.</p> <p>Advantages: Understand the rotation or change of proportion of the input images.</p>

(Remarks: It will include all the points that you understand from the paper..such as methodology, algorithms, advantages, disadvantages, applications, etc.)

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