6 - Artifact Repository Manager with Nexus

Solutions for Module "Artifact Repository Manager with Nexus"

You and other teams in 2 different projects in your company see that they have many different small projects, including the NodeJS application you built in the previous step, the java-gradle helper application and so on. You discuss and decide it would be a good idea to be able to keep all these app artifacts in 1 place, where each team can keep their app artifacts and can access them when they need.

So they ask you to setup Nexus in the company and create repositories for 2 different projects.

Java Gradle App: https://gitlab.com/twn-devops-bootcamp/latest/06-nexus/java-app

Java Maven App: https://gitlab.com/twn-devops-bootcamp/latest/06-nexus/java-maven-app

▶ Solution 1: Install Nexus on a server

EXERCISE 1: Install Nexus on a server

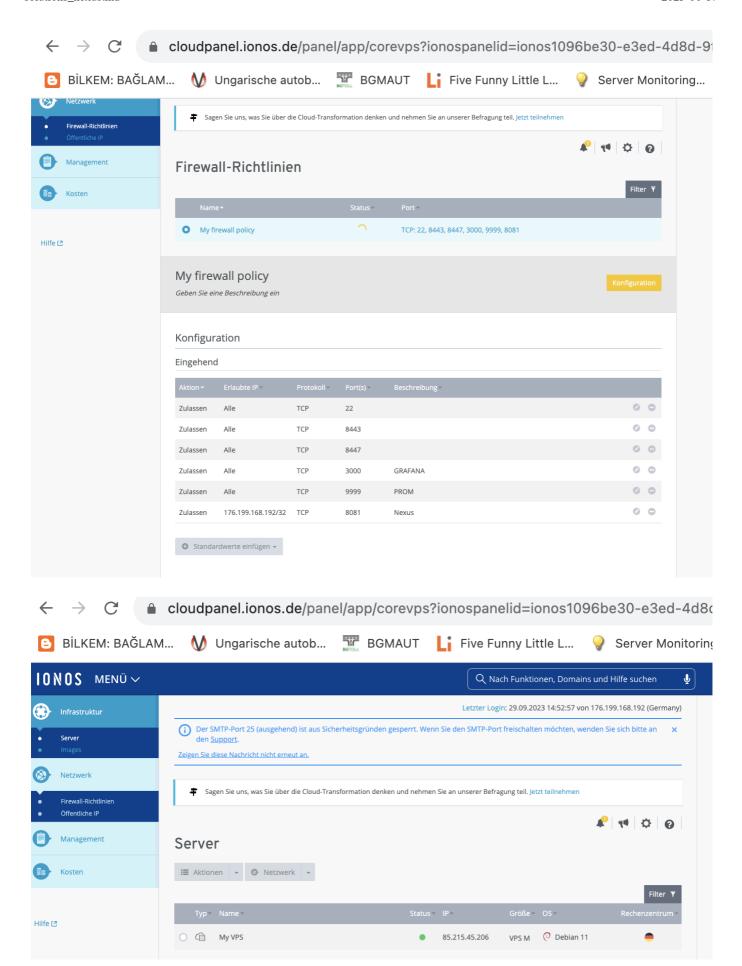
- If you already followed the demo in the Nexus module for installing Nexus, then you can use that one.
- If not, you can watch the module demo video to install Nexus.

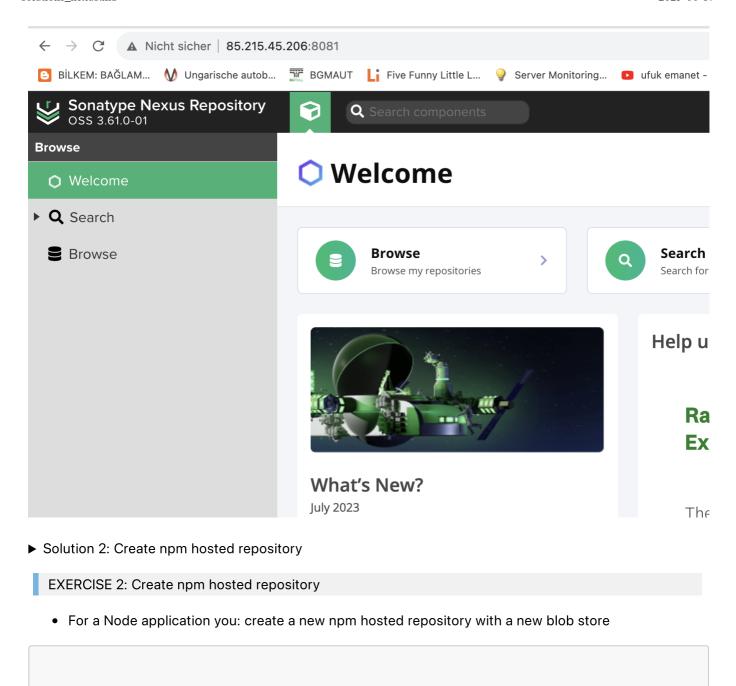
ON IONOS CLOUD VM

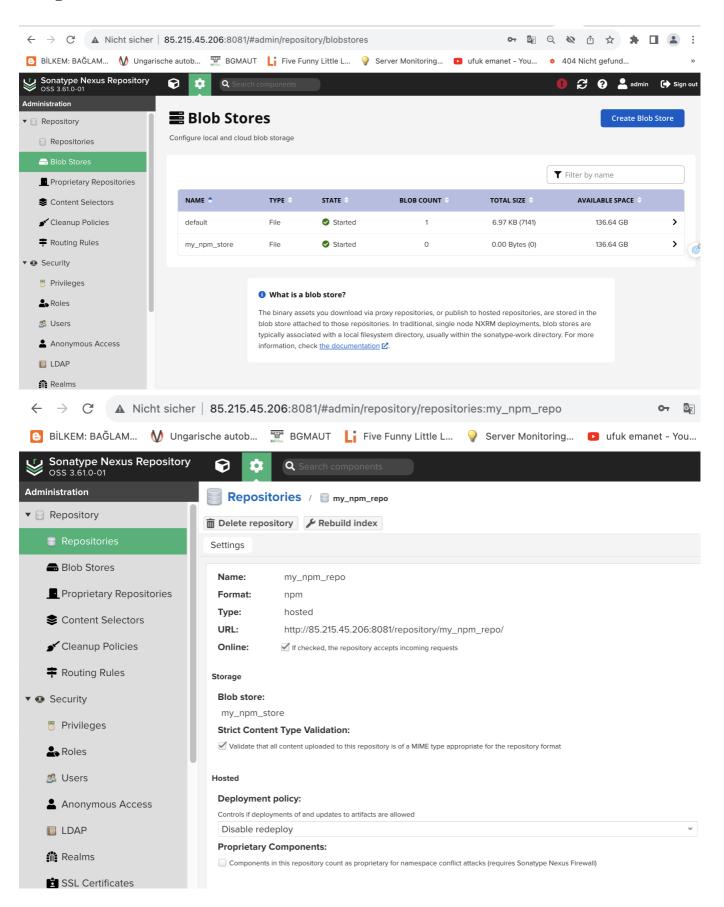
```
cd /opt/
wget https://download.sonatype.com/nexus/3/nexus-3.61.0-01-unix.tar.gz
tar -xvzf nexus-3.61.0-01-unix.tar.gz
adduser nexus
chown -R nexus:nexus nexus-3.61.0-01
chown -R nexus:nexus sonatype-work
vim nexus-3.61.0-01/bin/nexus.rc
java -version
java was not installed
wget -0 - https://packages.adoptium.net/artifactory/api/gpg/key/public |
apt-key add -
echo "deb https://packages.adoptium.net/artifactory/deb $(awk -F=
'/^VERSION_CODENAME/{print$2}' /etc/os-release) main" | tee
/etc/apt/sources.list.d/adoptium.list
apt-get update
apt-get install temurin-8-jdk
update-alternatives --config java
vim /etc/systemd/system/nexus.service
```

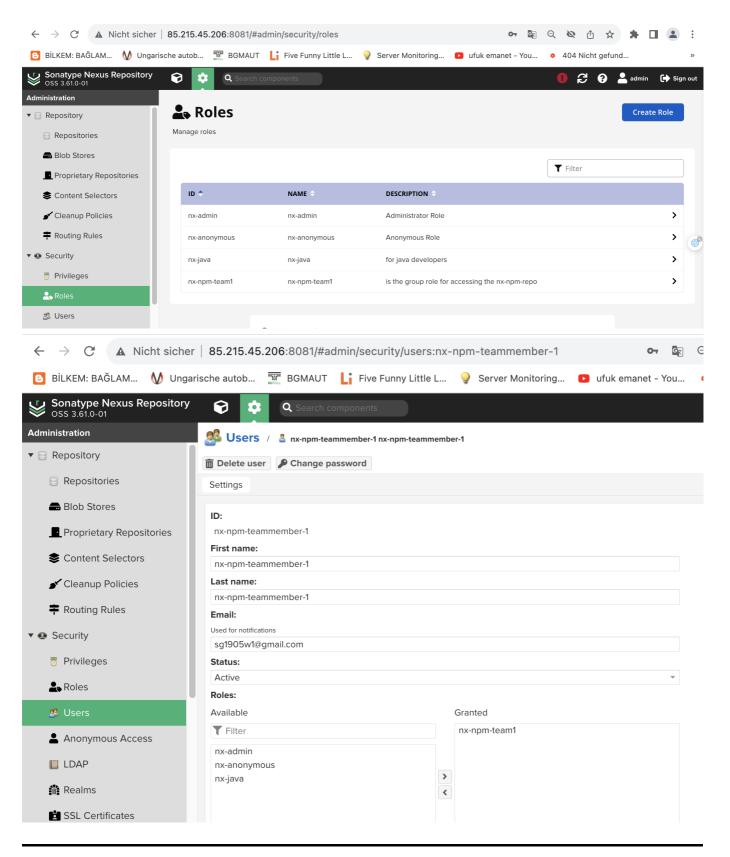
```
"[Unit]
Description=nexus service
After=network.target
[Service]
Type=forking
LimitNOFILE=65536
ExecStart=/opt/nexus-3.61.0-01/bin/nexus start
ExecStop=/opt/nexus-3.61.0-01/bin/nexus stop
User=nexus
Restart=on-abort
[Install]
WantedBy=multi-user.target
systemctl daemon-reload
systemctl enable --now nexus.service
systemctl restart nexus
netstat -tlnp
```

```
root@t360-ionosmonitoring:~# netstat -tlnp
Active Internet connections (only servers)
Proto Recv-Q Send-Q Local Address
                                                           Foreign Address
                                                                                           State
                                                                                                           PID/Program name
                       0 0.0.0.0:80
0 0.0.0.0:8081
0 127.0.0.1:45749
tcp
tcp
                                                          0.0.0.0:*
0.0.0.0:*
0.0.0.0:*
              ò
                                                                                           LISTEN
                                                                                                           33148/nginx: master
                                                                                                           82375/java
82375/java
              0
                                                                                           LISTEN
tcp
                                                                                           LISTEN
              0
                                                                                                           1609/sshd: /usr/sbi
tcp
              0
                        0 0.0.0.0:22
                                                           0.0.0.0:*
                                                                                           LISTEN
                        0 :::80
                                                                                                           33148/nginx: master
              0
                                                           :::*
                                                                                           LISTEN
tcp6
tcp6
                        0
                          :::22
                                                           :::*
                                                                                                           1609/sshd: /usr/sbi
              0
                                                                                           LISTEN
```

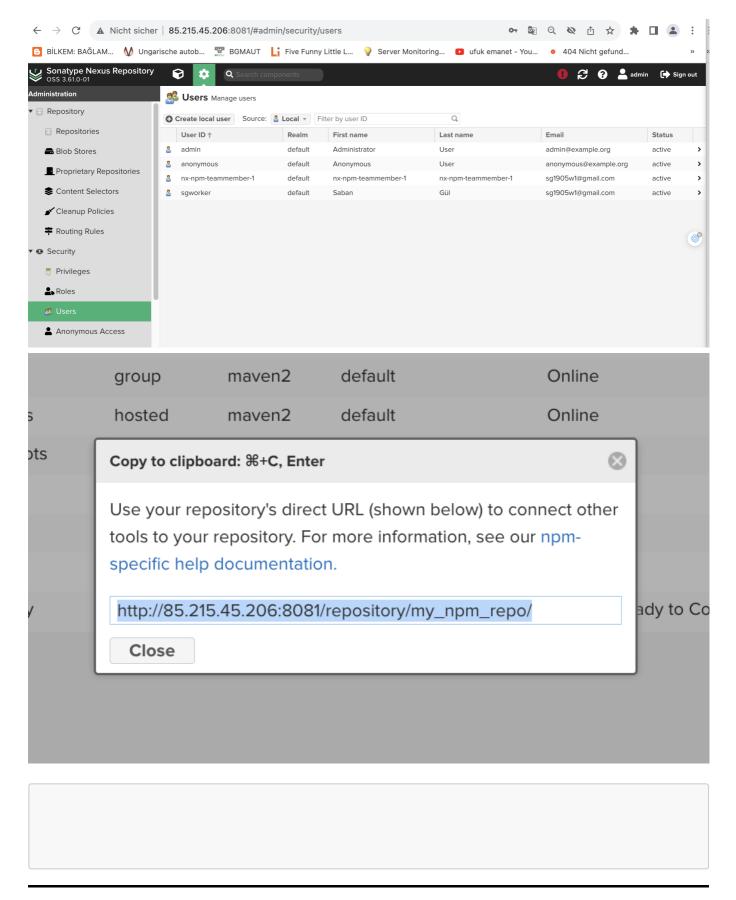








- ▶ Solution 3: Create user for team 1
 - EXERCISE 3: Create user for team 1
 - You create Nexus user for the project 1 team to have access to this npm repository



▶ Solution 4: Build and publish npm tar

EXERCISE 4: Build and publish npm tar

- You want to test that the project 1 user has correct access configured.
- · So you: build and publish a nodejs tar package to the npm repo

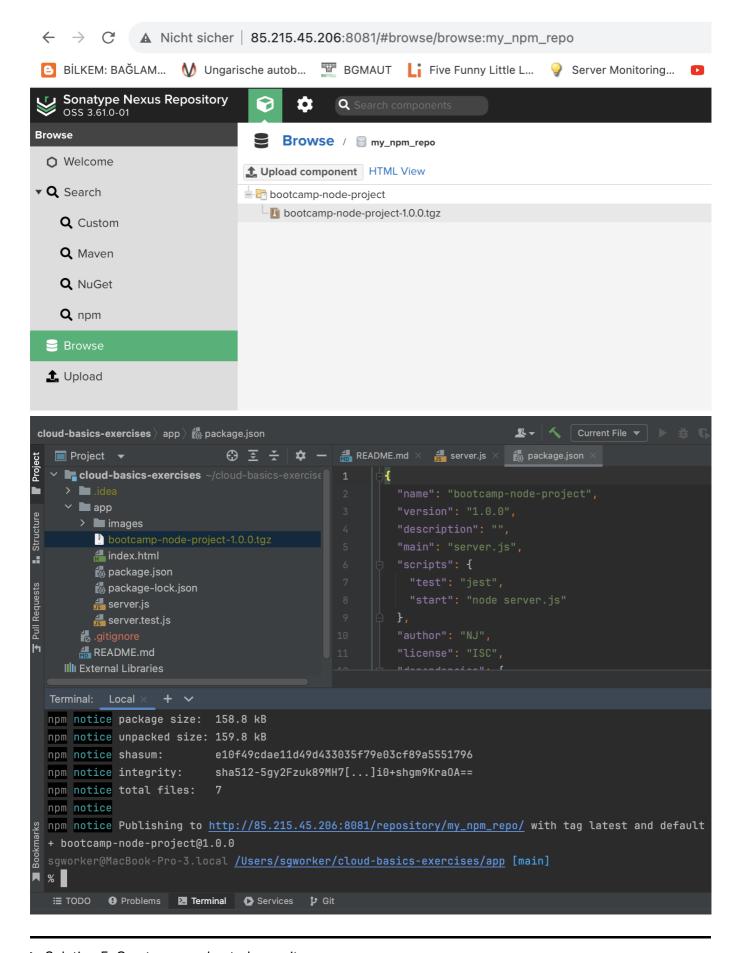
Use: Node application from Cloud & laaS Basics exercises

Hint:

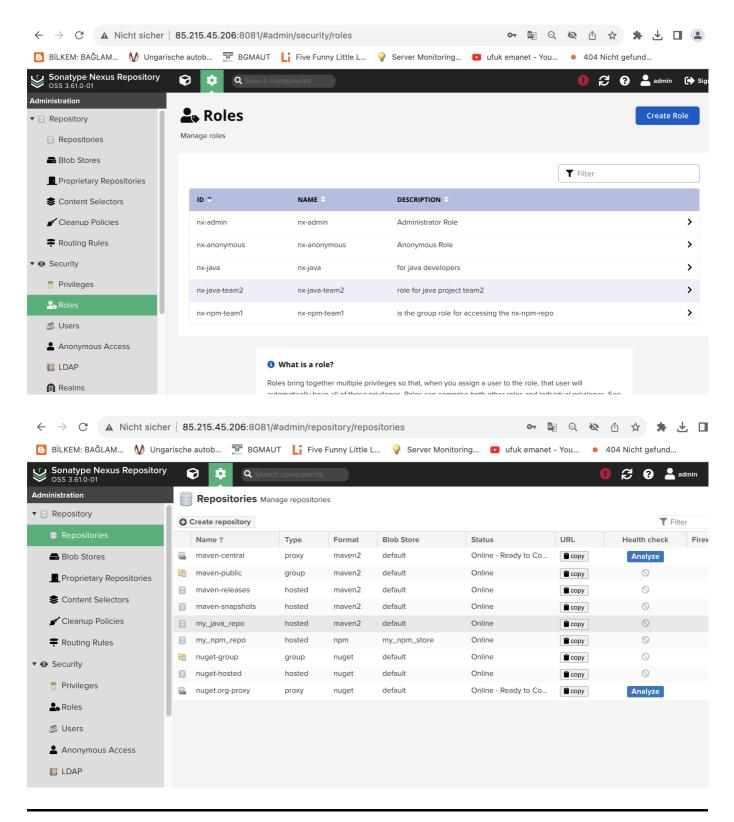
```
# for publishing project tar file
npm publish --registry={npm-repo-url-in-nexus} {package-name}
```

```
sgworker@MacBook-Pro-3.local /Users/sgworker/cloud-basics-exercises/app
[main]
% npm login --registry=http://85.215.45.206:8081/repository/my_npm_repo/
npm notice Log in on http://85.215.45.206:8081/repository/my npm repo/
Username: nx-npm-teammember-1
Password: Logged in on http://85.215.45.206:8081/repository/my_npm_repo/.
npm publish
npm notice Log in on http://85.215.45.206:8081/repository/my npm repo/
Username: nx-npm-teammember-1
Password: npm ERR! code E401
npm ERR! Unable to authenticate, need: BASIC realm="Sonatype Nexus
Repository Manager"
npm ERR! A complete log of this run can be found in:
/Users/sgworker/.npm/_logs/2023-10-03T21_56_39_459Z-debug-0.log
sgworker@MacBook-Pro-3.local /Users/sgworker/cloud-basics-exercises/app
[main]
% npm login --registry=http://85.215.45.206:8081/repository/my_npm_repo/
npm notice Log in on http://85.215.45.206:8081/repository/my npm repo/
Username: nx-npm-teammember-1
Password: Logged in on http://85.215.45.206:8081/repository/my_npm_repo/.
npm publish --registry=http://85.215.45.206:8081/repository/my_npm_repo/
npm notice
npm notice bootcamp-node-project@1.0.0
npm notice === Tarball Contents ===
npm notice 79.3kB bootcamp-node-project-1.0.0.tgz
npm notice 60.5kB images/profile-andrea.jpg
npm notice 17.5kB images/profile-ari.jpeg
npm notice 1.2kB index.html
npm notice 283B package.ison
npm notice 724B server.js
npm notice 205B server.test.js
npm notice === Tarball Details ===
npm notice name:
                         bootcamp-node-project
npm notice version:
                        1.0.0
npm notice filename:
                        bootcamp-node-project-1.0.0.tgz
npm notice package size: 158.8 kB
npm notice unpacked size: 159.8 kB
npm notice shasum: e10f49cdae11d49d433035f79e03cf89a5551796
npm notice integrity: sha512-5gy2Fzuk89MH7[...]i0+shgm9Kra0A==
```

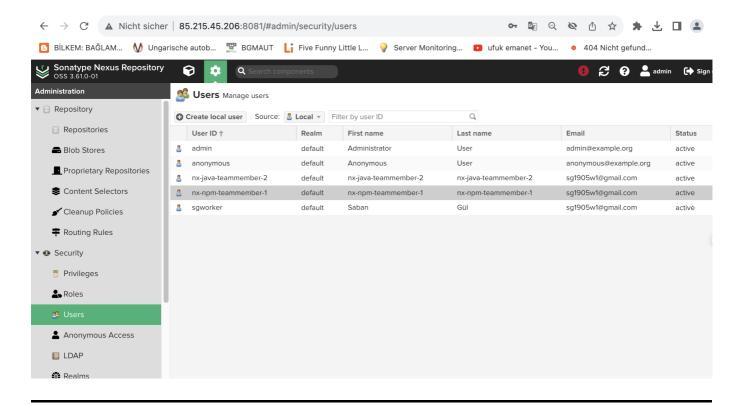
```
npm notice total files: 7
npm notice
npm notice Publishing to http://85.215.45.206:8081/repository/my_npm_repo/
with tag latest and default access
+ bootcamp-node-project@1.0.0
```



- ► Solution 5: Create maven hosted repository
 - EXERCISE 5: Create maven hosted repository
 - For a Java application you: create a new maven hosted repository



- ▶ Solution 6: Create user for team 2
 - EXERCISE 6: Create user for team 2
 - You create a Nexus user for project 2 team to have access to this maven repository

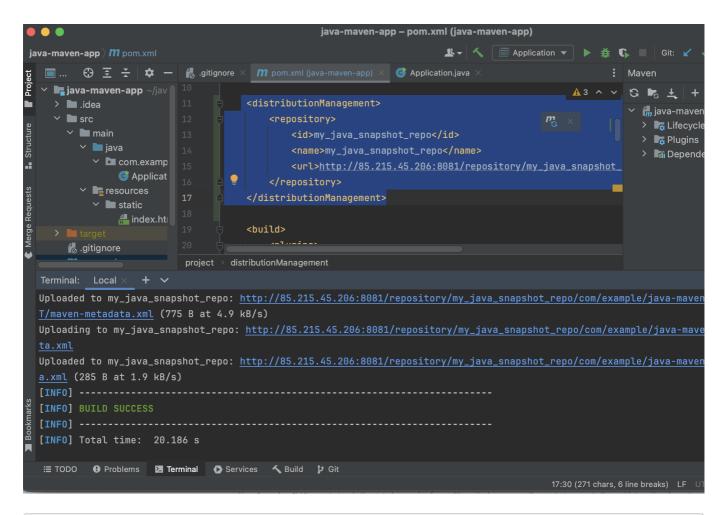


Solution 7: Build and publish jar file

EXERCISE 7: Build and publish jar file

- You want to test that the project 2 user has the correct access configured and also upload the first version.
- So: build and publish the jar file to the new repository using the team 2 user.

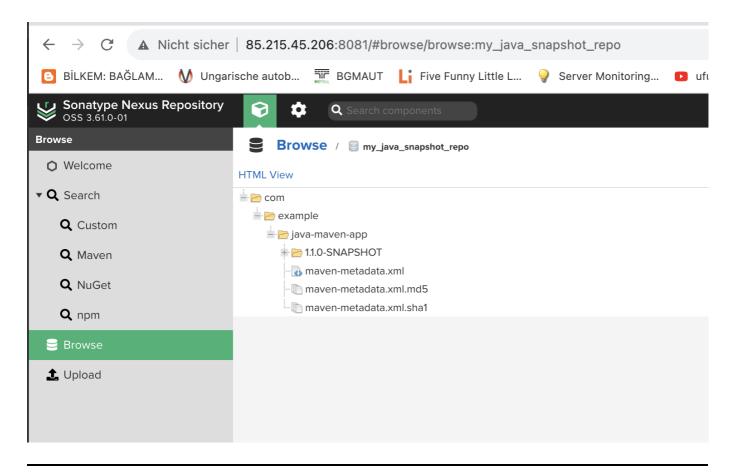
Use the java-app application from the Build Tools module



```
added to pom.xml file
 <distributionManagement>
        <repository>
            <id>my_java_snapshot_repo</id>
            <name>my_java_snapshot_repo</name>
<url>http://85.215.45.206:8081/repository/my_java_snapshot_repo/</url>
        </repository>
    </distributionManagement>
an created the file:
vim ~/.m2/settings.xml
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<settings xmlns="http://maven.apache.org/SETTINGS/1.0.0"</pre>
          xmlns:xsi="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema-instance"
          xsi:schemaLocation="http://maven.apache.org/SETTINGS/1.0.0
http://maven.apache.org/xsd/settings-1.0.0.xsd">
<servers>
<server>
        <id>my_java_snapshot_repo</id>
        <username>nx-java-teammember-2</username>
        <password>tenios2018</password>
</server>
</servers>
```

```
</settings>
sgworker@MacBook-Pro-3.local /Users/sgworker/java-maven-app [master]
% mvn deplov
[INFO] Scanning for projects...
[INFO]
[INFO] ----- com.example:java-maven-app >-----
[INFO] Building java-maven-app 1.1.0-SNAPSHOT
[INFO] from pom.xml
                           -----[ iar ]------
[INFO] -----
[INFO]
[INFO] --- resources:3.3.1:resources (default-resources) @ java-maven-app
[WARNING] Using platform encoding (UTF-8 actually) to copy filtered
resources, i.e. build is platform dependent!
[INFO] Copying 1 resource from src/main/resources to target/classes
[INFO]
[INFO] --- compiler:3.11.0:compile (default-compile) @ java-maven-app ---
[INFO] Nothing to compile — all classes are up to date
[INFO]
[INFO] --- resources:3.3.1:testResources (default-testResources) @ java-
maven-app ---
[WARNING] Using platform encoding (UTF-8 actually) to copy filtered
resources, i.e. build is platform dependent!
[INFO] skip non existing resourceDirectory /Users/sgworker/java-maven-
app/src/test/resources
[INFO]
[INFO] --- compiler:3.11.0:testCompile (default-testCompile) @ java-maven-
app ---
[INFO] No sources to compile
[INFO]
[INFO] --- surefire:3.1.2:test (default-test) @ java-maven-app ---
[INFO] No tests to run.
[INFO]
[INFO] --- jar:3.3.0:jar (default-jar) @ java-maven-app ---
[INFO] Building jar: /Users/sgworker/java-maven-app/target/java-maven-app-
1.1.0-SNAPSHOT.jar
[INFO]
[INFO] --- spring-boot:3.0.5:repackage (default) @ java-maven-app ---
[INFO] Replacing main artifact with repackaged archive
[INFO]
[INFO] --- install:3.1.1:install (default-install) @ java-maven-app ---
[INFO] Installing /Users/sgworker/java-maven-app/pom.xml to
/Users/sgworker/.m2/repository/com/example/java-maven-app/1.1.0-
SNAPSHOT/java-maven-app-1.1.0-SNAPSHOT.pom
[INFO] Installing /Users/sgworker/java-maven-app/target/java-maven-app-
1.1.0-SNAPSHOT.jar to /Users/sgworker/.m2/repository/com/example/java-
maven-app/1.1.0-SNAPSHOT/java-maven-app-1.1.0-SNAPSHOT.jar
[INFO]
[INFO] --- deploy:3.1.1:deploy (default-deploy) @ java-maven-app ---
Downloading from my_java_snapshot_repo:
```

```
http://85.215.45.206:8081/repository/my_java_snapshot_repo/com/example/jav
a-maven-app/1.1.0-SNAPSHOT/maven-metadata.xml
Uploading to my_java_snapshot_repo:
http://85.215.45.206:8081/repository/my_java_snapshot_repo/com/example/jav
a-maven-app/1.1.0-SNAPSHOT/java-maven-app-1.1.0-20231003.230617-1.pom
Uploaded to my java snapshot repo:
http://85.215.45.206:8081/repository/my_java_snapshot_repo/com/example/jav
a-maven-app/1.1.0-SNAPSHOT/java-maven-app-1.1.0-20231003.230617-1.pom (2.5)
kB at 7.0 kB/s)
Uploading to my_java_snapshot_repo:
http://85.215.45.206:8081/repository/my_java_snapshot_repo/com/example/jav
a-maven-app/1.1.0-SNAPSHOT/java-maven-app-1.1.0-20231003.230617-1.jar
Uploaded to my_java_snapshot_repo:
http://85.215.45.206:8081/repository/my_java_snapshot_repo/com/example/jav
a-maven-app/1.1.0-SNAPSHOT/java-maven-app-1.1.0-20231003.230617-1.jar (19)
MB at 1.1 MB/s)
Downloading from my_java_snapshot_repo:
http://85.215.45.206:8081/repository/my java snapshot repo/com/example/jav
a-maven-app/maven-metadata.xml
Uploading to my_java_snapshot_repo:
http://85.215.45.206:8081/repository/my_java_snapshot_repo/com/example/jav
a-maven-app/1.1.0-SNAPSHOT/maven-metadata.xml
Uploaded to my_java_snapshot_repo:
http://85.215.45.206:8081/repository/my_java_snapshot_repo/com/example/jav
a-maven-app/1.1.0-SNAPSHOT/maven-metadata.xml (775 B at 4.9 kB/s)
Uploading to my_java_snapshot_repo:
http://85.215.45.206:8081/repository/my_java_snapshot_repo/com/example/jav
a-maven-app/maven-metadata.xml
Uploaded to my_java_snapshot_repo:
http://85.215.45.206:8081/repository/my_java_snapshot_repo/com/example/jav
a-maven-app/maven-metadata.xml (285 B at 1.9 kB/s)
[INFO] BUILD SUCCESS
[INFO] ----
[INFO] Total time: 20.186 s
[INFO] Finished at: 2023-10-04T01:06:38+02:00
[INFO] ----
sgworker@MacBook-Pro-3.local /Users/sgworker/java-maven-app [master]
```



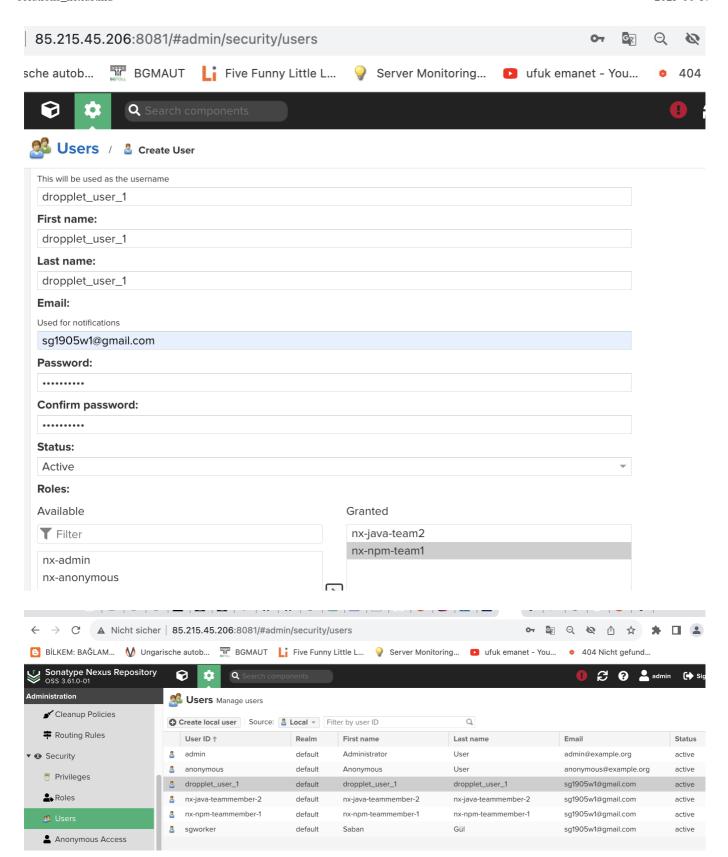
▶ Solution 8: Download from Nexus and start application

EXERCISE 8: Download from Nexus and start application

- Create new user for droplet server that has access to both repositories On a digital ocean droplet, using Nexus Rest API, fetch the download URL info for the latest NodeJS app artifact
- Execute a command to fetch the latest artifact itself with the download URL
- Untar it and run on the server!

Hint:

```
# fetch download URL with curl
curl -u {user}:{password} -X GET 'http://{nexus-
ip}:8081/service/rest/v1/components?repository={node-repo}&sort=version'
```



```
rt=version'
sgworker@MacBook-Pro-3.local /Users/sgworker/ m2
|% curl -u dropplet_user_1:tenios2018 -X GET 'http://85.215.45.206:8081/service/rest/v1/components?repository={my_npm_repo}&
sort=version'
{
    "id": "bXlfbnBtX3JlcG86MMM3ODdhMDNkYjgyMDllYjhjY2IyMDYwMTJhMWU0MmI",
    "repository": "my_npm_repo",
    "format": "npm",
    "group": null,
    "name": "bootcamp-node-project",
    "version": "1.0.0",
    "assets": [ {
        "downloadUrl": "http://85.215.45.206:8081/repository/my_npm_repo/bootcamp-node-project/-/bootcamp-node-project-1.0.0
.tgz",
    "path": "bootcamp-node-project/-/bootcamp-node-project-1.0.0.tgz",
    "id": "bXlfbnBtX3JlcG86NzZNN2Q3ZTQxODZhMzkwZjVkNjkwZmFjMmU0YzFlMDM",
    "repository": "my_npm_repo",
    "format": "npm",
    "checksum": {
        "shal": "e10f49cdae11d49d433035f79e03cf89a5551796"
    },
    "contentType": "application/octet-stream",
    "lastModified": "2023-10-03T22:01:45.191+00:00",
    "lastDownloaded": null,
    "uploader": "nx-npm-teammember-1",
    "uploader": "nx-npm-teammember-1",
    "uploader": "158.776,
    "blobCreated": null,
    "blobCreated": "2023-10-03T22:01:45.191+00:00",
    "npm": {
```

```
sgworker@MacBook-Pro-3.local /Users/sgworker/Downloads
% curl -u dropplet_user_1:tenios2018 -X GET
'http://85.215.45.206:8081/repository/my_npm_repo/bootcamp-node-
project/-/bootcamp-node-project-1.0.0.tgz' --output bootcamp-node-project-
1.0.0.tgz
 % Total
            % Received % Xferd Average Speed
                                              Time
                                                      Time
                                                               Time
Current
                                                               Left
                               Dload Upload
                                              Total
                                                      Spent
Speed
100 155k 100
              155k
                       0
                               1278k
                                          0 --:--:--
1360k
```

```
sgworker@MacBook-Pro-3.local /Users/sgworker/Downloads
% tar -xvzf bootcamp-node-project-1.0.0.tgz
x package/index.html
x package/images/profile-ari.jpeg
x package/images/profile-andrea.jpg
x package/server.js
x package/server.test.js
x package/package.json
x package/bootcamp-node-project-1.0.0.tgz
sgworker@MacBook-Pro-3.local /Users/sgworker/Downloads
% cd package
sgworker@MacBook-Pro-3.local /Users/sgworker/Downloads/package
% npm install
added 350 packages, and audited 351 packages in 25s
39 packages are looking for funding
  run `npm fund` for details
found 0 vulnerabilities
sgworker@MacBook-Pro-3.local /Users/sgworker/Downloads/package
% node server.js
app listening on port 3000!
```



List of projects team is working on



Name: Andrea Hill

Role: DevOps engineer

Projects: AWS migration, Backup Automation



Name: Ari Baker

Role: Software developer

Projects: Online Shop, ERP Software

▶ Solution 9: Automate

EXERCISE 9: Automate You decide to automate the fetching from Nexus and starting the application So you:

- Write a script that fetches the latest version from npm repository.
- Untar it and run on the server!
- Execute the script on the droplet

Hints:

```
# save the artifact details in a json file
curl -u {user}:{password} -X GET 'http://{nexus-
ip}:8081/service/rest/v1/components?repository={node-repo}&sort=version' |
jq "." > artifact.json

# grab the download url from the saved artifact details using 'jq' json
processor tool
artifactDownloadUrl=$(jq '.items[].assets[].downloadUrl' artifact.json --
raw-output)

# fetch the artifact with the extracted download url using 'wget' tool
wget --http-user={user} --http-password={password} $artifactDownloadUrl
```

my bash script: fetch_npm_artifact_from_nexus_and_deploy.sh

```
#!/bin/bash
read -p "Enter your username: " USERNAME
read -p "Enter your password: " PASSWORD
NPM_REP0="my_npm_repo"
NEXUS_REST_API_URL="http://85.215.45.206:8081/service/rest/v1/components?
repository=$NPM REPO&sort=version"
JSON_FILENAME="artifact.json"
ARTIFACT FILE NAME="my node app.tgz"
echo "nexus rest api URL: $NEXUS_REST_API_URL"
# save the artifact details in a json file
curl_response=$(curl -u $USERNAME:$PASSWORD -X GET "$NEXUS_REST_API_URL" |
jq "." > $JSON_FILENAME)
# Check if curl was successful (HTTP status code 200)
if [ $? -eq 0 ]; then
    echo "Curl request was successful. $curl response:"
    echo "$curl response"
    # grab the download url from the saved artifact details using 'jg'
json processor tool
    ARTIFACT_DOWNLOAD_URL=$(jq '.items[].assets[].downloadUrl'
$JSON_FILENAME --raw-output)
    echo "grabbed artifact download URL: $ARTIFACT_DOWNLOAD_URL"
    # fetch the artifact with the extracted download url using 'wget' tool
    wget -0 $ARTIFACT_FILE_NAME $--http-user={$USERNAME} --http-password=
{$PASSWORD} $ARTIFACT DOWNLOAD URL
    tar -xvzf $ARTIFACT_FILE_NAME
    cd package
    npm install
    node server.js
else
    echo "Curl request failed."
    exit
fi
```

