

GRAPHICS LAB

EX 1

205001085
SABARIVASAN V

AIM:

Study of basic output primitives in c++ using openGL.

CODE:

```
#include<GLUT/glut.h>
void myInit() {
    glClearColor(0.0,0.0,0.0,0.0);
    glColor3f(1.0f,1.0f,1.0f);
    glPointSize(8);
    glMatrixMode(GL_PROJECTION);
    glLoadIdentity();
    gluOrtho2D(0.0,640.0,0.0,480.0);
    // glClearColor(1.0,1.0,1.0,0.0); // set white background color
    // glMatrixMode(GL_PROJECTION);
    // glLoadIdentity();
    // gluOrtho2D(0.0, 640.0, 0.0, 480.0);
}
void drawChecker(int size)
{
    int i=0;
    int j=0;
    for (i = 0; i < 100 ; ++i) {
        for (j = 0; j < 100; ++j) {
            if((i + j)%2 == 0) // if i + j is even
                glColor3f( 0.0, 0.0, 0.0);
            else
                glColor3f( 1.0, 1.0, 1.0);
            glRecti(i*size, j*size, (i+1)*size, (j+1)*size); // draw the rectangle
        }
    }
    glFlush();
}
void checkerboard(void) {
    glClear(GL_COLOR_BUFFER_BIT); // clear the screen
    drawChecker(32);
}
void myDisplay() {
    glClear(GL_COLOR_BUFFER_BIT);
    //glBegin(GL_LINE_STRIP);
    glBegin(GL_LINE_LOOP);
    //glBegin(GL_QUADS);
    //glBegin(GL_QUAD_STRIP);
    //glBegin(GL_POLYGON);
    //glutBitmapCharacter(GLUT_BITMAP_TIMES_ROMAN_24, 'A'); glRasterPos2f(300, 100);
```

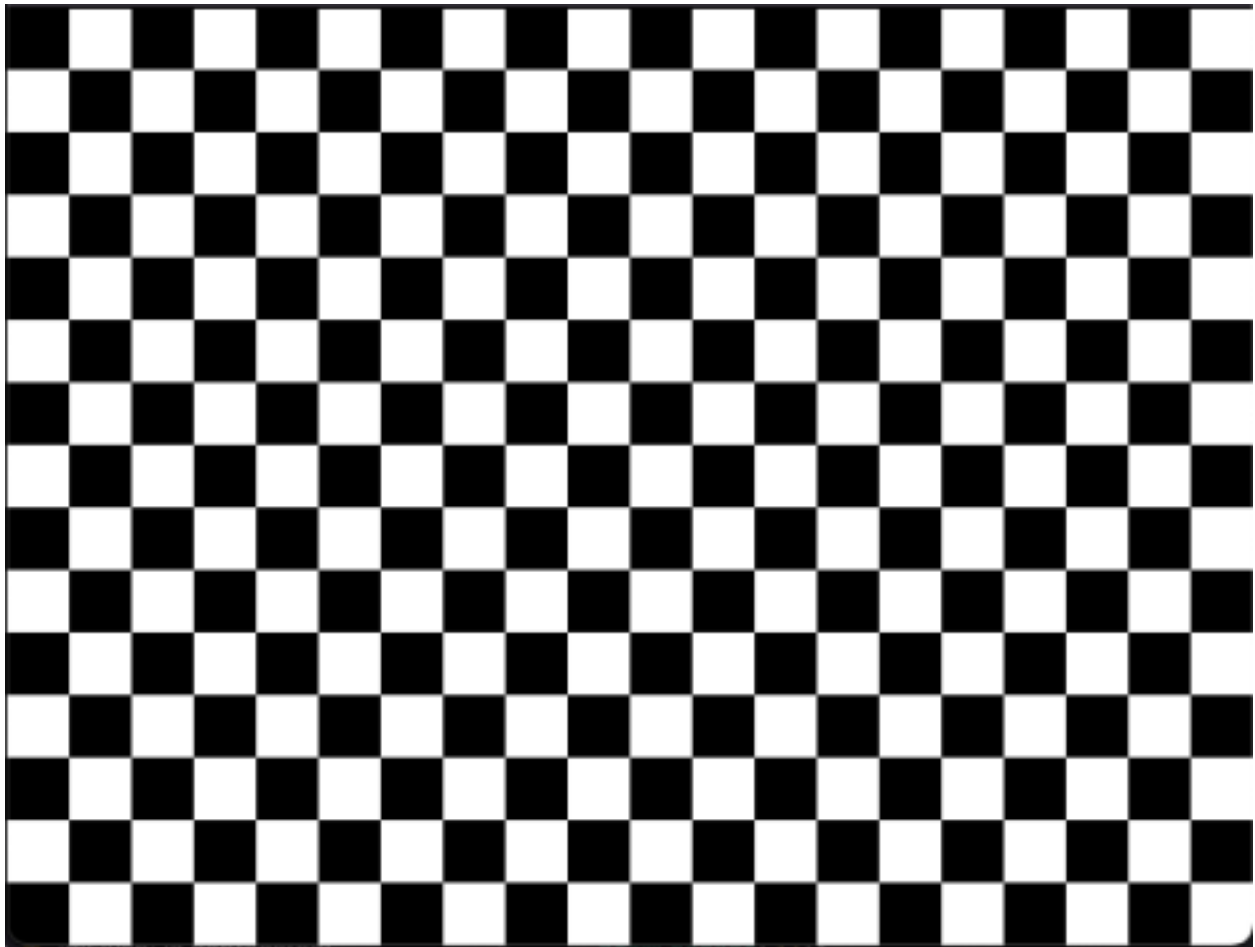
```

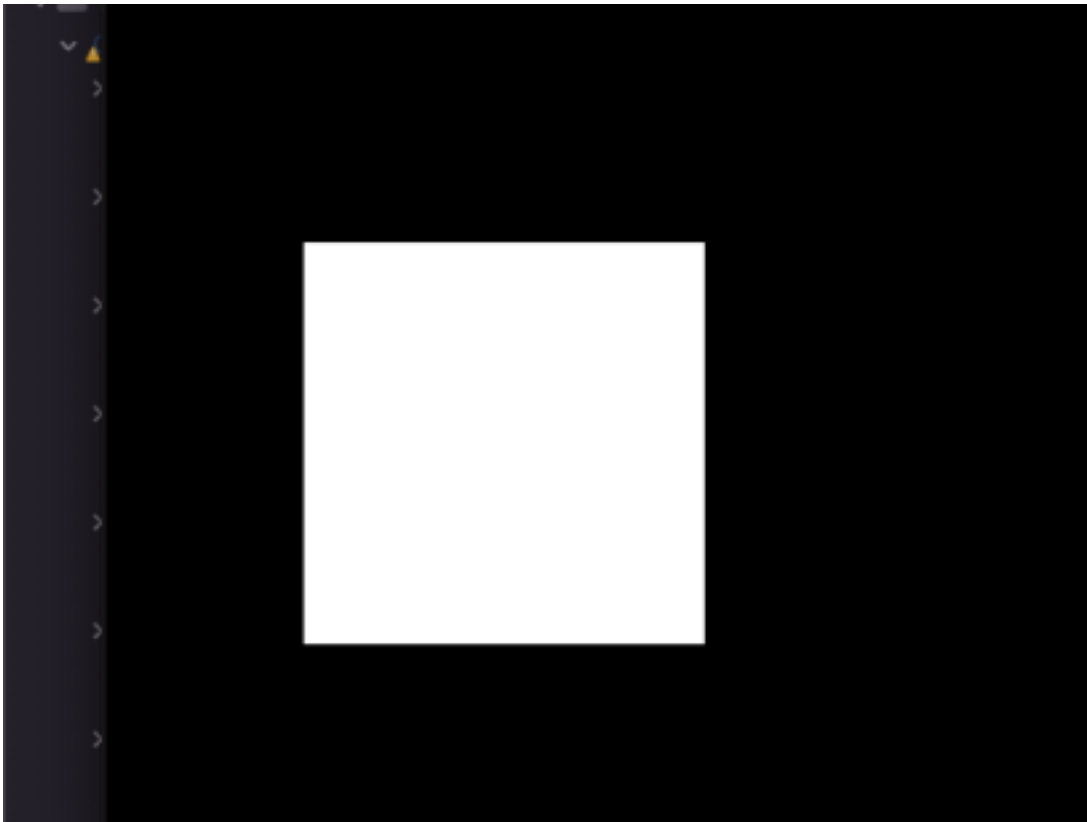
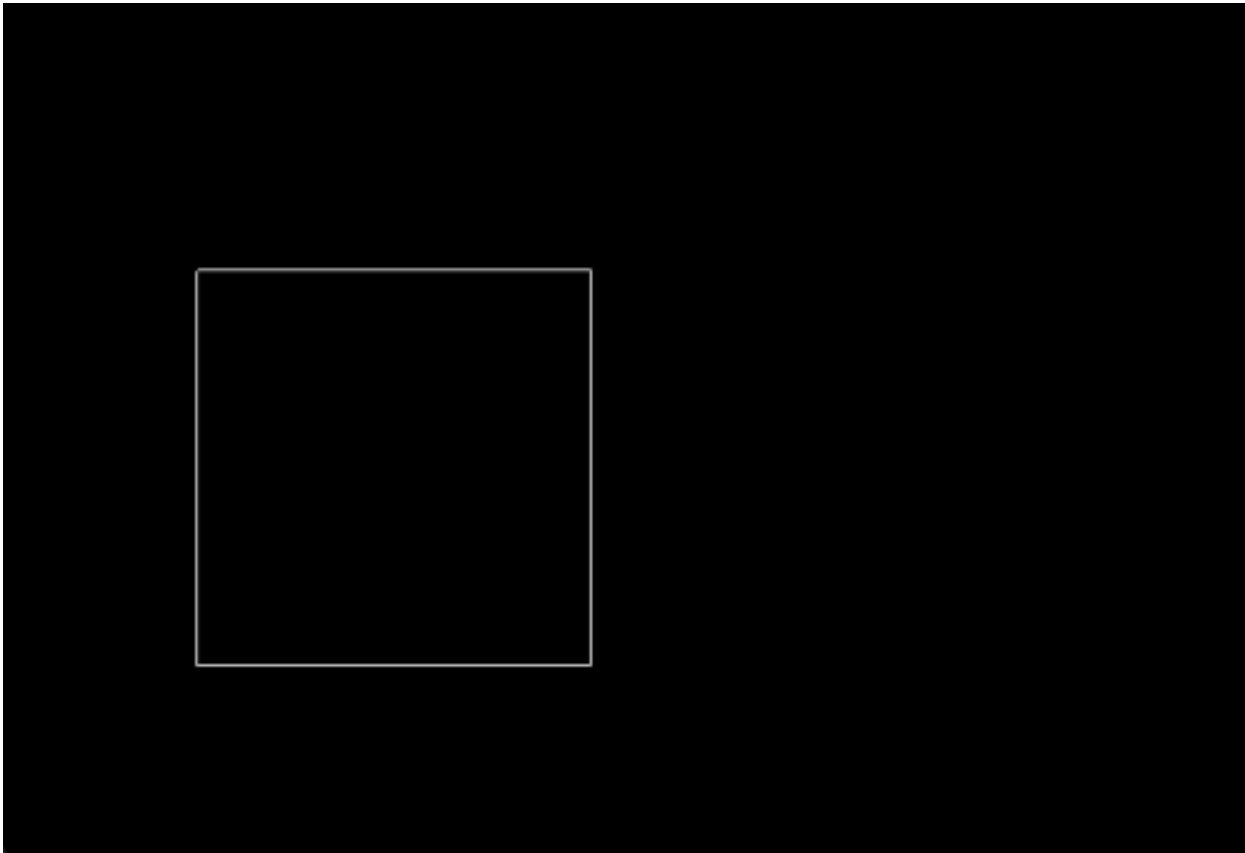
glutBitmapCharacter(GLUT_BITMAP_TIMES_ROMAN_24, 'A'); glVertex2d(300,100);
glVertex2d(100,100);
glVertex2d(100,300);
glVertex2d(300,300);
glEnd();
glBegin(GL_LINE_LOOP);
glVertex2d(100,300);
glVertex2d(300,300);
glVertex2d(200, 420);
glEnd();
// glBegin(GL_QUAD_STRIP);
// glVertex2d(170,100);
// glVertex2d(230,100);
// glVertex2d(170,170);
// glVertex2d(230,170);
// glEnd();
glBegin(GL_LINES);
glVertex2d(200,420);
glVertex2d(360,420);
glEnd();
glBegin(GL_LINES);
glVertex2d(300,300);
glVertex2d(460,300);
glEnd();
glBegin(GL_LINES);
glVertex2d(360,420);
glVertex2d(460,300);
glEnd();
glBegin(GL_LINES);
glVertex2d(460,300);
glVertex2d(460,100);
glEnd();
glBegin(GL_LINES);
glVertex2d(460,100);
glVertex2d(300,100);
glEnd();
glBegin(GL_LINES);
glVertex2d(170,100);
glVertex2d(170,170);
glEnd();
glBegin(GL_LINES);
glVertex2d(230,100);
glVertex2d(230,170);
glEnd();
glBegin(GL_LINES);
glVertex2d(170,170);
glVertex2d(230,170);
glEnd();
// glRasterPos2f(100, 150);
// glutBitmapCharacter(GLUT_BITMAP_HELVETICA_18, 'A'); glFlush();
glBegin();
glEnd();
}

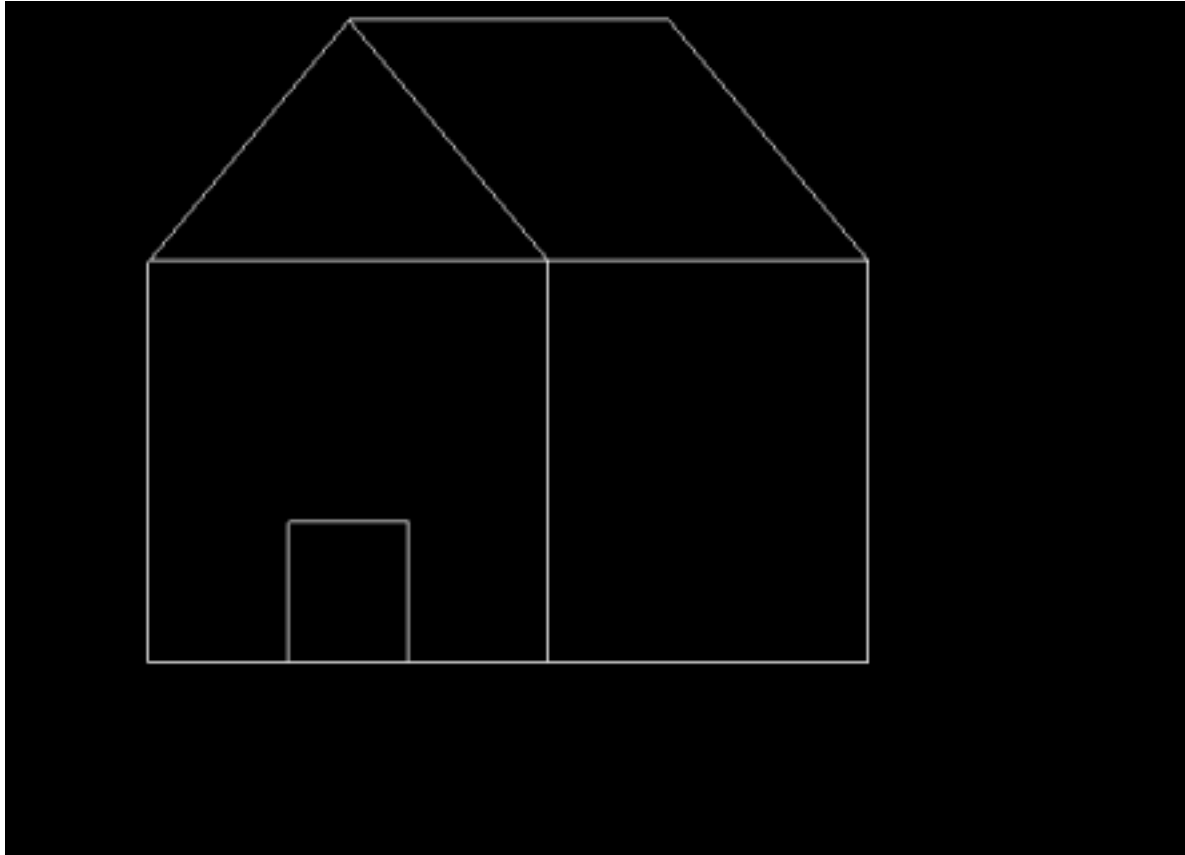
```

```
int main(int argc, char* argv[]) {  
    // glutInit(&argc, argv);  
    // glutInitDisplayMode(GLUT_SINGLE | GLUT_RGB);  
    // glutInitWindowSize(640, 480);  
    // glutCreateWindow("First Exercise");  
    // glutDisplayFunc(checkerboard);  
    // myInit();  
    // glutMainLoop();  
    // return 1;  
    glutInit(&argc, argv); // initialize the toolkit  
    glutInitDisplayMode(GLUT_SINGLE | GLUT_RGB); // set display mode  
    glutInitWindowSize(640, 480); // set window size  
    // glutInitWindowPosition(100, 150); // set window position on screen  
    glutCreateWindow("null"); // open the screen window  
    glutDisplayFunc(myDisplay); // register redraw function myInit();  
    glutMainLoop();  
}
```

OUTPUT:







LEARNING OUTCOMES:

I learned how to use OpenGL to construct lines and other shapes in C++.