# MOBILE APPLICATION DEVELOPMENT LAB MINI PROJECT REPORT

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## **Expense Tracker Application**

#### **Problem Statement:**

Develop a comprehensive Android application that serves as a user-friendly and efficient expense tracker. The primary goal is to help users manage their expenses, visualise spending patterns, and make informed financial decisions. The app should include features such as currency conversion and detailed expense reports for different time periods.

**Functional Requirements:** 

Functional requirements include the features that the system provides to the user.

## Today's Expense page

Contains reports of the current day and displays a list of expenses with the categories. Also displays the total expense.

## • Expense Reports page:

It is a summary page for all the expenses by the user. It can be filtered by week, month etc.

## Expense Categories:

Shows all expense categories and allows the user to edit and add new categories.

## Settings:

Choose the currency type.

# **Non-Functional Requirements:**

These are requirements that are not functional in nature. Specifically, these are the constraints that the system must work within.

#### • UI/UX:

The application must provide a clear user experience to enable seamless use.

#### Performance:

The system dynamically reflects any changes - addition, deletion or updation.

#### **Functionalities:**

## • Today's Page Module:

The application features a daily report showcasing a list of categorized expenses incurred on the current day, along with the total expenditure for quick reference.

# • Expense Report Module:

The application includes a consolidated summary page displaying all user expenses, with the flexibility to apply filters based on different time frames such as weeks or months.

# • Categories:

Displays a comprehensive list of expense categories and provides users with the ability to both edit existing categories and add new ones.

## • Settings:

Select the type of currency.

# **System Design for Expense Tracker App**

#### **Architecture:**

The Expense Tracker app follows a client-server architecture.

## **Client Side (Android App):**

**Frontend:** Developed using Android SDK and Kotlin/Java. User Interface: Activities and Fragments for different screens (Expense logging, Reports, Settings).

#### Backend:

SQLite Database on the application with local storage.

#### **Database Schema:**

## **Expense Table:**

ExpenseID (Primary Key)
CategoryID (Foreign Key referencing Category table)
Amount
Date

# **Category Table:**

CategoryID (Primary Key)
CategoryName

#### **Data Flow:**

## **Expense Logging:**

User inputs expense details in the app.

The app validates and sends the data to the SQLite database for insertion.

## Reports:

The app queries the SQLite database to fetch expenses based on selected time periods (weeks, months).

# **Settings (Currency Selection):**

User selects the currency type. The app updates the currency preference in the local SQLite database.

#### Code:

```
<manifest
xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
package="com.github.ematiyuk.expensetracer">
```

```
<application
  android:allowBackup="true"
  android:icon="@mipmap/ic_launcher"
  android:label="@string/app_name"
  android:supportsRtl="true"
  android:theme="@style/AppTheme">
  <activity android:name=".activities.MainActivity"
  android:label="@string/app_name"</pre>
```

```
android:launchMode="singleTop"
       android:screenOrientation="portrait">
       <intent-filter>
          <action android:name="android.intent.action.MAIN"/>
          <category
android:name="android.intent.category.LAUNCHER"/>
       </intent-filter>
     </activity>
     <activity android:name=".activities.SettingsActivity"
       android:screenOrientation="portrait"
       android:parentActivityName=".activities.MainActivity">
       <!-- Parent activity meta-data to support Android 4.0 and
lower -->
       <meta-data
android:name="android.support.PARENT ACTIVITY"
          android:value=".activities.MainActivity"/>
     </activity>
     <activity android:name=".activities.CategoryEditActivity"
       android:screenOrientation="portrait"
       android:windowSoftInputMode="stateVisible"
       android:parentActivityName=".activities.MainActivity">
       <!-- Parent activity meta-data to support Android 4.0 and
lower -->
       <meta-data
android:name="android.support.PARENT_ACTIVITY"
          android:value=".activities.MainActivity"/>
     </activity>
```

```
<activity android:name=".activities.ExpenseEditActivity"
       android:screenOrientation="portrait"
       android:windowSoftInputMode="stateVisible"
       android:parentActivityName=".activities.MainActivity">
       <!-- Parent activity meta-data to support Android 4.0 and
lower -->
       <meta-data
android:name="android.support.PARENT_ACTIVITY"
         android:value=".activities.MainActivity"/>
     </activity>
     cprovider
android:authorities="com.github.ematiyuk.expensetracer.provider"
       android:name=".providers.ExpensesProvider" />
  </application>
</manifest>
package com.github.ematiyuk.expensetracer.activities;
import android.os.Bundle;
import android.support.annotation.LayoutRes;
import android.support.annotation.Nullable;
import android.support.v4.app.Fragment;
import android.support.v4.app.FragmentManager;
```

```
import android.support.v7.app.AppCompatActivity;
import android.support.v7.widget.Toolbar;
import com.github.ematiyuk.expensetracer.R;
public abstract class BaseFragmentActivity extends
AppCompatActivity {
  protected Toolbar mToolbar;
  @LayoutRes
  protected int getLayoutResId() {
    return R.layout.activity base;
  }
  @Override
  protected void onCreate(@Nullable Bundle
savedInstanceState) {
    super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
    setContentView(getLayoutResId());
    // Set a Toolbar to replace the ActionBar
    mToolbar = (Toolbar) findViewById(R.id.toolbar);
    setSupportActionBar(mToolbar);
  }
  protected void insertFragment(Fragment fragment) {
    // Insert the fragment by replacing any existing fragment
     FragmentManager fragmentManager =
getSupportFragmentManager();
    fragmentManager.beginTransaction()
```

```
.replace(R.id.content frame, fragment)
         .commit();
package com.github.ematiyuk.expensetracer.activities;
import android.os.Bundle;
import android.support.annotation.Nullable;
import android.support.v7.app.ActionBar;
import
com.github.ematiyuk.expensetracer.fragments.CategoryEditFrag
ment:
public class CategoryEditActivity extends BaseFragmentActivity {
  /* Important: use onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState)
   * instead of onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState,
PersistableBundle persistentState) */
  @Override
  protected void onCreate(@Nullable Bundle
savedInstanceState) {
    super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
    insertFragment(new CategoryEditFragment());
    setupActionBar();
```

```
}
  private void setupActionBar() {
    ActionBar actionBar = getSupportActionBar();
    if (actionBar != null) {
       // Show the Up button in the action bar (toolbar).
       actionBar.setDisplayHomeAsUpEnabled(true);
  }
package com.github.ematiyuk.expensetracer.activities;
import android.content.Intent;
import android.content.res.Configuration;
import android.os.Bundle;
import android.support.annotation.ldRes;
import android.support.annotation.LayoutRes;
import android.support.annotation.Nullable;
import android.support.design.widget.NavigationView;
import android.support.v4.app.Fragment;
import android.support.v4.view.GravityCompat;
import android.support.v4.widget.DrawerLayout;
import android.support.v7.app.ActionBarDrawerToggle;
import android.view.MenuItem;
```

```
import
com.github.ematiyuk.expensetracer.fragments.CategoryFragment
import com.github.ematiyuk.expensetracer.R;
import
com.github.ematiyuk.expensetracer.fragments.ReportFragment;
import
com.github.ematiyuk.expensetracer.fragments.TodayFragment;
public class MainActivity extends BaseFragmentActivity {
  private DrawerLayout mDrawerLayout;
  private NavigationView mNavDrawer;
  private ActionBarDrawerToggle mDrawerToggle;
  @Override
  @LayoutRes
  protected int getLayoutResId() {
    return R.layout.activity main;
  }
  @Override
  protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
    super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
    mDrawerLayout = (DrawerLayout)
findViewById(R.id.drawer layout);
    mNavDrawer = (NavigationView)
findViewById(R.id.nav drawer);
    mDrawerToggle = setupDrawerToggle();
```

```
// Tie DrawerLayout events to the ActionBarToggle
    mDrawerLayout.addDrawerListener(mDrawerToggle);
    // Setup drawer view
    setupDrawerContent(mNavDrawer);
    // Select TodayFragment on app start by default
    loadTodayFragment();
  }
  @Override
  protected void onPause() {
    super.onPause();
    closeNavigationDrawer();
  }
  @Override
  public boolean onOptionsItemSelected(MenuItem item) {
    // Pass the event to ActionBarDrawerToggle, if it returns
    // true, then it has handled the app icon touch event
    if (mDrawerToggle.onOptionsItemSelected(item)) {
       return true:
    }
    return super.onOptionsItemSelected(item);
  }
  @Override
  protected void onPostCreate(@Nullable Bundle
savedInstanceState) {
```

```
super.onPostCreate(savedInstanceState);
    // Sync the toggle state after onRestoreInstanceState has
occurred.
    mDrawerToggle.syncState();
  }
  @Override
  public void onConfigurationChanged(Configuration newConfig)
    super.onConfigurationChanged(newConfig);
    // Pass any configuration change to the drawer toggle
    mDrawerToggle.onConfigurationChanged(newConfig);
  }
  @Override
  public void onBackPressed() {
    if (!closeNavigationDrawer()) {
       Fragment currentFragment =
getSupportFragmentManager()
            .findFragmentById(R.id.content frame);
       if (!(currentFragment instanceof TodayFragment)) {
         loadTodayFragment();
       } else {
         // If current fragment is TodayFragment then exit
         super.onBackPressed();
    }
  }
  private ActionBarDrawerToggle setupDrawerToggle() {
```

```
return new ActionBarDrawerToggle(this, mDrawerLayout,
mToolbar.
         R.string.drawer_open, R.string.drawer_close);
  }
  private void setupDrawerContent(NavigationView
navigationView) {
    navigationView.setNavigationItemSelectedListener(
         new
NavigationView.OnNavigationItemSelectedListener() {
            @Override
            public boolean onNavigationItemSelected(MenuItem
menultem) {
              selectDrawerItem(menuItem);
              return true;
         });
  }
  private void selectDrawerItem(MenuItem menuItem) {
    closeNavigationDrawer();
    switch(menultem.getItemId()) {
       case R.id.nav_today:
         loadFragment(TodayFragment.class,
menuItem.getItemId(), menuItem.getTitle());
         break:
       case R.id.nav report:
         loadFragment(ReportFragment.class,
menultem.getItemId(), menultem.getTitle());
         break;
```

```
case R.id.nav categories:
         loadFragment(CategoryFragment.class,
menuItem.getItemId(), menuItem.getTitle());
         break:
       case R.id.nav settings:
         startActivity(new Intent(MainActivity.this,
SettingsActivity.class));
         break:
       default:
         loadFragment(TodayFragment.class,
menultem.getItemId(), menultem.getTitle());
    }
  }
  private boolean closeNavigationDrawer() {
     boolean drawerIsOpen =
mDrawerLayout.isDrawerOpen(GravityCompat.START);
    if (drawerlsOpen) {
       mDrawerLayout.closeDrawer(GravityCompat.START);
    return drawerlsOpen;
  }
  public void hideNavigationBar() {
    closeNavigationDrawer();
  }
  private void loadFragment(Class fragmentClass, @IdRes int
navDrawerCheckedItemId.
                  CharSequence toolbarTitle) {
```

```
Fragment fragment = null;
    try {
       fragment = (Fragment) fragmentClass.newInstance();
    } catch (Exception e) {
       e.printStackTrace();
    }
    insertFragment(fragment);
    // Highlight the selected item
    mNavDrawer.setCheckedItem(navDrawerCheckedItemId);
    // Set action bar title
    setTitle(toolbarTitle);
  }
  private void loadTodayFragment() {
     loadFragment(TodayFragment.class, R.id.nav_today,
         getResources().getString(R.string.nav today));
package com.github.ematiyuk.expensetracer.adapters;
import android.content.Context;
import android.database.Cursor;
import android.view.View;
import android.view.ViewGroup;
import android.widget.TextView;
```

```
import com.github.ematiyuk.expensetracer.R;
import
com.github.ematiyuk.expensetracer.providers.ExpensesContract;
import com.github.ematiyuk.expensetracer.utils.Utils;
import
com.twotoasters.sectioncursoradapter.SectionCursorAdapter;
public class SectionExpenseAdapter extends
SectionCursorAdapter {
  private String mCurrency;
  public SectionExpenseAdapter(Context context) {
    super(context, null, 0);
  }
  public void setCurrency(String currency) {
    mCurrency = currency;
    notifyDataSetChanged();
  }
  @Override
  protected Object getSectionFromCursor(Cursor cursor) {
     String dateStr =
cursor.getString(cursor.getColumnIndexOrThrow(ExpensesContra
ct.Expenses.DATE));
    return Utils.getSystemFormatDateString(mContext, dateStr);
  }
  @Override
```

```
protected View newSectionView(Context context, Object item,
ViewGroup parent) {
    return
getLayoutInflater().inflate(R.layout.expense report section head
er, parent, false);
  @Override
  protected void bindSectionView(View convertView, Context
context, int position, Object item) {
    ((TextView) convertView).setText((String) item);
  }
  @Override
  protected View newItemView(Context context, Cursor cursor,
ViewGroup parent) {
    return getLayoutInflater().inflate(R.layout.expense list item,
parent, false);
  }
  @Override
  protected void bindItemView(View convertView, Context
context, Cursor cursor) {
    // Find fields to populate in inflated template
    TextView tvExpenseValue = (TextView)
convertView.findViewById(R.id.expense value text view);
     TextView tvExpenseCurrency = (TextView)
convertView.findViewById(R.id.expense_currency_text_view);
```

```
TextView tvExpenseCatName = (TextView)
convertView.findViewById(R.id.expense category name text vie
w);
    // Extract values from cursor
    float expValue =
cursor.getFloat(cursor.getColumnIndexOrThrow(ExpensesContra
ct.Expenses.VALUE));
    String categoryName =
cursor.getString(cursor.getColumnIndexOrThrow(ExpensesContra
ct.Categories.NAME));
    // Populate views with extracted values
    tvExpenseValue.setText(Utils.formatToCurrency(expValue));
    tvExpenseCatName.setText(categoryName);
    tvExpenseCurrency.setText(mCurrency);
package com.github.ematiyuk.expensetracer.db;
import android.content.ContentValues;
import android.content.Context;
import android.database.sqlite.SQLiteDatabase;
import android.database.sqlite.SQLiteOpenHelper;
import com.github.ematiyuk.expensetracer.R;
```

```
import
com.github.ematiyuk.expensetracer.providers.ExpensesContract.
Categories;
import
com.github.ematiyuk.expensetracer.providers.ExpensesContract.
Expenses;
public class ExpenseDbHelper extends SQLiteOpenHelper {
  private static final int DATABASE_VERSION = 1;
  private static final String DATABASE NAME =
"expense tracer.db";
  public static final String CATEGORIES TABLE NAME =
"categories";
  public static final String EXPENSES TABLE NAME =
"expenses";
  private Context mContext;
  public ExpenseDbHelper(Context ctx) {
    super(ctx, DATABASE NAME, null, DATABASE VERSION);
    mContext = ctx:
  }
  @Override
  public void onCreate(SQLiteDatabase db) {
    db.execSQL(CategoriesTable.CREATE TABLE QUERY);
    // Fill the table with predefined values
    CategoriesTable.fillTable(db, mContext);
```

```
db.execSQL(ExpensesTable.CREATE TABLE QUERY);
  @Override
  public void on Upgrade (SQLiteDatabase db, int oldVersion, int
newVersion) {
    /* Temporary (dummy) upgrade policy */
    db.execSQL(ExpensesTable.DELETE TABLE QUERY);
    db.execSQL(CategoriesTable.DELETE_TABLE QUERY);
    onCreate(db);
  }
  private static final class CategoriesTable {
    public static final String CREATE TABLE QUERY =
         "CREATE TABLE " + CATEGORIES TABLE NAME + "
(" +
         Categories._ID + "INTEGER PRIMARY KEY
AUTOINCREMENT, "+
         Categories.NAME + " TEXT NOT NULL);";
    public static final String DELETE TABLE QUERY =
         "DROP TABLE IF EXISTS " +
CATEGORIES_TABLE_NAME + ";";
    public static void fillTable(SQLiteDatabase db, Context ctx) {
      String[] predefinedNames =
ctx.getResources().getStringArray(R.array.predefined categories)
      ContentValues values = new ContentValues();
      for (String name : predefinedNames) {
```

```
values.put(Categories.NAME, name);
         db.insert(CATEGORIES_TABLE_NAME, null, values);
      }
    }
  private static final class ExpensesTable {
    public static final String CREATE TABLE QUERY =
         "CREATE TABLE " + EXPENSES TABLE NAME + " ("
+
         Expenses. ID + "INTEGER PRIMARY KEY
AUTOINCREMENT, "+
         Expenses.VALUE + "FLOAT NOT NULL, " +
         Expenses.DATE + " DATE NOT NULL, " +
         Expenses.CATEGORY_ID + "INTEGER NOT NULL);";
    public static final String DELETE_TABLE_QUERY =
         "DROP TABLE IF EXISTS " +
EXPENSES_TABLE_NAME + ";";
  }
}
package com.github.ematiyuk.expensetracer.fragments;
import android.content.ContentUris;
import android.content.ContentValues;
import android.database.Cursor;
import android.net.Uri;
```

```
import android.os.Bundle;
import android.support.annotation.Nullable;
import android.support.v4.app.Fragment;
import android.support.v4.app.LoaderManager;
import android.support.v4.content.CursorLoader;
import android.support.v4.content.Loader;
import android.view.KeyEvent;
import android.view.LayoutInflater;
import android.view.Menu;
import android.view.MenuInflater;
import android.view.MenuItem;
import android.view.View;
import android.view.ViewGroup;
import android.widget.EditText;
import android.widget.Toast;
import
com.github.ematiyuk.expensetracer.providers.ExpensesContract.
Categories;
import com.github.ematiyuk.expensetracer.R;
public class CategoryEditFragment extends Fragment implements
LoaderManager.LoaderCallbacks<Cursor> {
  public static final String EXTRA EDIT CATEGORY =
"com.github.ematiyuk.expensetracer.edit category";
  private EditText mCatNameEditText;
  private long mExtraValue;
  @Override
```

```
public void onCreate(@Nullable Bundle savedInstanceState) {
    super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
    setHasOptionsMenu(true);
  }
  @Override
  public View on Create View (Layout Inflater inflater, View Group)
container, Bundle savedInstanceState) {
    // Inflate layout for this fragment
    View rootView =
inflater.inflate(R.layout.fragment category edit, container, false);
    mCatNameEditText = (EditText)
rootView.findViewByld(R.id.category name edit text);
    // Set listener on Done (submit) button on keyboard clicked
    mCatNameEditText.setOnKeyListener(new
View.OnKeyListener() {
       @Override
       public boolean onKey(View view, int keyCode, KeyEvent
event) {
         if ((event.getAction() == KeyEvent.ACTION_DOWN) &&
(keyCode == KeyEvent.KEYCODE ENTER)) {
            checkEditTextForEmptyField(mCatNameEditText);
            return true:
         return false;
    });
```

```
return rootView;
  }
  @Override
  public void onActivityCreated(@Nullable Bundle
savedInstanceState) {
    super.onActivityCreated(savedInstanceState);
    mExtraValue =
getActivity().getIntent().getLongExtra(EXTRA EDIT CATEGORY,
-1);
    // Create a new category
    if (mExtraValue < 1) {
       getActivity().setTitle(R.string.add category);
    // Edit existing category
    } else {
       getActivity().setTitle(R.string.edit category);
       setCategoryData();
     }
  @Override
  public void onCreateOptionsMenu(Menu menu, MenuInflater
inflater) {
    super.onCreateOptionsMenu(menu, inflater);
    inflater.inflate(R.menu.fragment_category_edit, menu);
  }
```

```
@Override
  public boolean onOptionsItemSelected(MenuItem item) {
     switch (item.getItemId()) {
       case R.id.done_category_edit_menu_item:
          if (checkEditTextForEmptyField(mCatNameEditText)) {
            // Create a new category
            if (mExtraValue < 1) {
               insertNewCategory();
            // Edit existing category
            } else {
               updateCategory(mExtraValue);
            }
            getActivity().finish();
          return true;
       default:
          return super.onOptionsItemSelected(item);
     }
  }
  private boolean checkEditTextForEmptyField(EditText editText)
     String inputText = editText.getText().toString().trim();
     if (inputText.length() == 0) {
editText.setError(getResources().getString(R.string.error_empty_fi
eld));
       mCatNameEditText.selectAll();
       return false;
```

```
} else {
       return true;
     }
  }
  private void setCategoryData() {
     getLoaderManager().initLoader(0, null, this);
  }
  @Override
  public CursorLoader onCreateLoader(int id, Bundle args) {
     String[] projectionFields = new String[] {
          Categories. ID,
          Categories.NAME
     };
     Uri singleCategoryUri =
ContentUris.withAppendedId(Categories.CONTENT_URI,
mExtraValue);
     return new CursorLoader(getActivity(),
          singleCategoryUri,
          projectionFields,
          null,
          null,
          null
     );
  @Override
```

```
public void onLoadFinished(Loader<Cursor> loader, Cursor
data) {
    int categoryNameIndex =
data.getColumnIndex(Categories.NAME);
    data.moveToFirst();
    String categoryName = data.getString(categoryNameIndex);
    mCatNameEditText.setText(categoryName);
  }
  @Override
  public void onLoaderReset(Loader loader) {
    mCatNameEditText.setText("");
  }
  private void insertNewCategory() {
    ContentValues insertValues = new ContentValues();
    insertValues.put(Categories.NAME,
mCatNameEditText.getText().toString());
    getActivity().getContentResolver().insert(
         Categories CONTENT URI,
         insertValues
    );
    Toast.makeText(getActivity(),
         getResources().getString(R.string.category added),
         Toast.LENGTH SHORT).show();
  }
  private void updateCategory(long id) {
```

```
ContentValues updateValues = new ContentValues();
    updateValues.put(Categories.NAME,
mCatNameEditText.getText().toString());
    Uri categoryUri =
ContentUris.withAppendedId(Categories.CONTENT_URI, id);
    getActivity().getContentResolver().update(
         categoryUri,
         updateValues,
         null,
         null
    );
    Toast.makeText(getActivity(),
         getResources().getString(R.string.category_updated),
         Toast.LENGTH_SHORT).show();
package com.github.ematiyuk.expensetracer.fragments;
import android.app.DatePickerDialog;
import android.app.Dialog;
import android.os.Bundle;
import android.support.v4.app.DialogFragment;
import java.util.Calendar;
```

```
public class DatePickerFragment extends DialogFragment {
  private static DatePickerDialog.OnDateSetListener mListener;
  @Override
  public Dialog onCreateDialog(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
    // Use the current date as the default date in the picker
    final Calendar c = Calendar.getInstance();
    int year = c.get(Calendar.YEAR);
    int month = c.get(Calendar.MONTH);
    int day = c.get(Calendar.DAY OF MONTH);
    // Create a new instance of DatePickerDialog and return it
    return new DatePickerDialog(getActivity(), mListener, year,
month, day);
  }
  public static DatePickerFragment
newInstance(DatePickerDialog.OnDateSetListener listener) {
    mListener = listener:
    return new DatePickerFragment();
}
package com.github.ematiyuk.expensetracer.fragments;
import android.content.ContentUris;
import android.content.ContentValues;
import android.database.Cursor;
import android.net.Uri;
import android.os.Bundle;
```

```
import android.support.annotation.Nullable;
import android.support.v4.app.Fragment;
import android.support.v4.app.LoaderManager;
import android.support.v4.content.CursorLoader;
import android.support.v4.content.Loader;
import android.support.v4.widget.SimpleCursorAdapter;
import android.support.v7.widget.AppCompatSpinner;
import android.view.KeyEvent;
import android.view.LayoutInflater;
import android.view.Menu;
import android.view.MenuInflater;
import android.view.MenuItem;
import android.view.View;
import android.view.ViewGroup;
import android.widget.AdapterView;
import android.widget.ArrayAdapter;
import android.widget.EditText;
import android.widget.Toast;
import
com.github.ematiyuk.expensetracer.providers.ExpensesContract.
Categories;
import
com.github.ematiyuk.expensetracer.providers.ExpensesContract.
Expenses;
import com.github.ematiyuk.expensetracer.R;
import com.github.ematiyuk.expensetracer.utils.Utils;
import java.util.ArrayList;
```

import java.util.Date;

```
public class ExpenseEditFragment extends Fragment implements
LoaderManager.LoaderCallbacks<Cursor> {
  public static final String EXTRA EDIT EXPENSE =
"com.github.ematiyuk.expensetracer.edit expense";
  private static final int EXPENSE LOADER ID = 1;
  private static final int CATEGORIES LOADER ID = 0;
  private EditText mExpValueEditText;
  private AppCompatSpinner mCategorySpinner;
  private SimpleCursorAdapter mAdapter;
  private View mCatProgressBar;
  private long mExtraValue;
  private long mExpenseCategoryId = -1;
  @Override
  public void onCreate(@Nullable Bundle savedInstanceState) {
    super.onCreate(savedInstanceState);
    setHasOptionsMenu(true);
  }
  @Override
  public View on Create View (Layout Inflater inflater, View Group)
container, Bundle savedInstanceState) {
    // Inflate layout for this fragment
    View rootView =
inflater.inflate(R.layout.fragment expense edit, container, false);
```

```
mExpValueEditText = (EditText)
rootView.findViewByld(R.id.expense value edit text);
    mCatProgressBar =
rootView.findViewById(R.id.cat_select_progress_bar);
    mCategorySpinner = (AppCompatSpinner)
rootView.findViewById(R.id.category choose spinner);
    setEditTextDefaultValue();
    // Set listener on Done (submit) button on keyboard clicked
    mExpValueEditText.setOnKeyListener(new
View.OnKeyListener() {
       @Override
       public boolean onKey(View view, int keyCode, KeyEvent
event) {
         if ((event.getAction() == KeyEvent.ACTION_DOWN) &&
(keyCode == KeyEvent.KEYCODE ENTER)) {
            checkValueFieldForIncorrectInput();
            return true;
         return false;
    });
    mCategorySpinner.setOnItemSelectedListener(new
AdapterView.OnItemSelectedListener() {
       @Override
       public void onItemSelected(AdapterView<?> parent, View
view, int pos, long id) {
         mExpenseCategoryId = id;
```

```
}
       @Override
       public void onNothingSelected(AdapterView<?> parent) {
    });
    return rootView;
  }
  @Override
  public void onActivityCreated(@Nullable Bundle
savedInstanceState) {
    super.onActivityCreated(savedInstanceState);
    mAdapter = new SimpleCursorAdapter(getActivity(),
         android.R.layout.simple_spinner_item,
         null,
         new String[] { Categories.NAME },
         new int[] { android.R.id.text1 },
         0);
    // Specify the layout to use when the list of choices appears
mAdapter.setDropDownViewResource(android.R.layout.simple s
pinner_dropdown_item);
    // Apply the adapter to the spinner
    mCategorySpinner.setAdapter(mAdapter);
```

```
mExtraValue =
getActivity().getIntent().getLongExtra(EXTRA EDIT EXPENSE,
-1);
    // Create a new expense
    if (mExtraValue < 1) {
       getActivity().setTitle(R.string.add expense);
       loadCategories();
       // Edit existing expense
    } else {
       getActivity().setTitle(R.string.edit_expense);
       loadExpenseData();
     }
  @Override
  public void onCreateOptionsMenu(Menu menu, MenuInflater
inflater) {
    super.onCreateOptionsMenu(menu, inflater);
    inflater.inflate(R.menu.fragment expense edit, menu);
  }
  @Override
  public boolean onOptionsItemSelected(MenuItem item) {
     switch (item.getItemId()) {
       case R.id.done_expense_edit_menu_item:
          if (checkForIncorrectInput()) {
            // Create a new expense
            if (mExtraValue < 1) {
              insertNewExpense();
```

```
// Edit existing expense
            } else {
               updateExpense(mExtraValue);
            getActivity().finish();
          return true;
       default:
          return super.onOptionsItemSelected(item);
     }
  }
  private boolean checkForIncorrectInput() {
     if (!checkValueFieldForIncorrectInput()) {
       mExpValueEditText.selectAll();
       return false;
     // Future check of other fields
     return true;
  }
  private boolean checkValueFieldForIncorrectInput() {
     String etValue = mExpValueEditText.getText().toString();
     try {
       if (etValue.length() == 0) {
mExpValueEditText.setError(getResources().getString(R.string.err
or_empty_field));
```

```
return false;
       } else if (Float.parseFloat(etValue) == 0.00f) {
mExpValueEditText.setError(getResources().getString(R.string.err
or zero value));
          return false;
    } catch (Exception e) {
mExpValueEditText.setError(getResources().getString(R.string.err
or incorrect input));
       return false;
    return true;
  }
  private void loadCategories() {
    // Show the progress bar next to category spinner
    mCatProgressBar.setVisibility(View.VISIBLE);
getLoaderManager().initLoader(CATEGORIES_LOADER_ID, null,
this);
  }
  private void loadExpenseData() {
    getLoaderManager().initLoader(EXPENSE_LOADER_ID,
null, this);
    loadCategories();
  }
```

```
private void setEditTextDefaultValue() {
    mExpValueEditText.setText(String.valueOf(0));
    mExpValueEditText.selectAll();
  }
  @Override
  public CursorLoader onCreateLoader(int id, Bundle args) {
    String[] projectionFields = null;
    Uri uri = null:
    switch (id) {
       case EXPENSE LOADER ID:
         projectionFields = new String[] {
              Expenses. ID,
              Expenses.VALUE,
              Expenses.CATEGORY_ID
         };
         uri =
ContentUris.withAppendedId(Expenses.CONTENT URI,
mExtraValue);
         break:
       case CATEGORIES LOADER ID:
         projectionFields = new String[] {
              Categories. ID,
              Categories.NAME
         };
         uri = Categories.CONTENT URI;
         break;
```

```
}
    return new CursorLoader(getActivity(),
         uri,
         projectionFields,
         null,
         null,
         null
    );
  @Override
  public void onLoadFinished(Loader<Cursor> loader, Cursor
data) {
    switch (loader.getId()) {
       case EXPENSE_LOADER_ID:
         int expenseValueIndex =
data.getColumnIndex(Expenses.VALUE);
         int expenseCategoryIdIndex =
data.getColumnIndex(Expenses.CATEGORY ID);
         data.moveToFirst();
         mExpenseCategoryId =
data.getLong(expenseCategoryldIndex);
         updateSpinnerSelection();
mExpValueEditText.setText(String.valueOf(data.getFloat(expense
ValueIndex)));
         mExpValueEditText.selectAll();
```

```
break;
       case CATEGORIES LOADER ID:
         // Hide the progress bar next to category spinner
         mCatProgressBar.setVisibility(View.GONE);
         if (null == data || data.getCount() < 1) {
            mExpenseCategoryId = -1;
            // Fill the spinner with default values
            ArrayList<String> defaultItems = new ArrayList<>();
defaultItems.add(getResources().getString(R.string.no categories
string));
            ArrayAdapter<String> tempAdapter = new
ArrayAdapter<String>(getActivity(),
                 android.R.layout.simple_spinner_item,
                 defaultItems);
            mCategorySpinner.setAdapter(tempAdapter);
            // Disable the spinner
            mCategorySpinner.setEnabled(false);
         } else {
            // Set the original adapter
            mCategorySpinner.setAdapter(mAdapter);
            // Update spinner data
            mAdapter.swapCursor(data);
            // Enable the spinner
            mCategorySpinner.setEnabled(true);
            updateSpinnerSelection();
         break;
```

```
}
  @Override
  public void onLoaderReset(Loader<Cursor> loader) {
    switch (loader.getId()) {
       case EXPENSE LOADER ID:
         mExpenseCategoryId = -1;
         setEditTextDefaultValue();
         break;
       case CATEGORIES LOADER ID:
         mAdapter.swapCursor(null);
         break:
  private void updateSpinnerSelection() {
    mCategorySpinner.setSelection(0);
    for (int pos = 0; pos < mAdapter.getCount(); ++pos) {
       if (mAdapter.getItemId(pos) == mExpenseCategoryId) {
         // Set spinner item selected according to the value from
db
         mCategorySpinner.setSelection(pos);
         break;
       }
  }
  private void insertNewExpense() {
    ContentValues insertValues = new ContentValues();
```

```
insertValues.put(Expenses.VALUE,
Float.parseFloat(mExpValueEditText.getText().toString()));
    insertValues.put(Expenses.DATE, Utils.getDateString(new
Date())); // Put current date (today)
    insertValues.put(Expenses.CATEGORY ID,
mExpenseCategoryId);
    getActivity().getContentResolver().insert(
         Expenses.CONTENT_URI,
         insertValues
    );
    Toast.makeText(getActivity(),
         getResources().getString(R.string.expense added),
         Toast.LENGTH SHORT).show();
  }
  private void updateExpense(long id) {
    ContentValues updateValues = new ContentValues();
    updateValues.put(Expenses.VALUE,
Float.parseFloat(mExpValueEditText.getText().toString()));
    updateValues.put(Expenses.CATEGORY ID,
mExpenseCategoryId);
    Uri expenseUri =
ContentUris.withAppendedId(Expenses.CONTENT_URI, id);
    getActivity().getContentResolver().update(
         expenseUri,
         updateValues,
```

```
null,
          null
     );
     Toast.makeText(getActivity(),
         getResources().getString(R.string.expense_updated),
          Toast.LENGTH SHORT).show();
package com.github.ematiyuk.expensetracer.utils;
import android.content.Context;
import java.text.NumberFormat;
import java.text.ParseException;
import java.text.SimpleDateFormat;
import java.util.Date;
import java.util.Locale;
public class Utils {
  public static String getSystemFormatDateString(Context
context, Date date) {
    java.text.DateFormat dateFormat =
android.text.format.DateFormat.getDateFormat(context);
    return dateFormat.format(date);
  }
```

```
public static String getSystemFormatDateString(Context
context, String dateString) {
    java.text.DateFormat dateFormat =
android.text.format.DateFormat.getDateFormat(context);
    return dateFormat.format(stringToDate(dateString));
  }
  public static String getDateString(Date date) {
     SimpleDateFormat dateFormat = new
SimpleDateFormat("MM/dd/yy", Locale.US);
    try {
       return dateFormat.format(date);
    } catch (Exception pe) {
       pe.printStackTrace();
       return "no date";
     }
  }
  private static Date stringToDate(String dateString) {
     SimpleDateFormat dateFormat = new
SimpleDateFormat("MM/dd/yy", Locale.US);
    try {
       return dateFormat.parse(dateString);
    } catch (ParseException pe) {
       pe.printStackTrace();
       return null;
  }
  public static String formatToCurrency(float value) {
```

```
final NumberFormat numberFormat =
NumberFormat.getNumberInstance();
    numberFormat.setMaximumFractionDigits(2);
    numberFormat.setMinimumFractionDigits(2);
    return numberFormat.format(value);
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<RelativeLayout
xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
  xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
  android:id="@+id/top parent"
  android:layout_width="match_parent"
  android:layout_height="match_parent"
  android:fitsSystemWindows="true">
  <!-- The ActionBar (Toolbar) displayed at the top -->
  <include
    android:id="@+id/toolbar"
    layout="@layout/toolbar" />
  <android.support.v4.widget.DrawerLayout</p>
    android:id="@+id/drawer layout"
    android:layout width="match parent"
    android:layout height="match parent"
    android:layout_below="@id/toolbar">
    <!-- The main content view where fragments are loaded -->
```

```
<FrameLayout</pre>
       android:id="@+id/content frame"
       android:layout width="match parent"
       android:layout height="match parent" />
     <android.support.design.widget.NavigationView
       android:id="@+id/nav drawer"
       android:layout width="wrap content"
       android:layout_height="match_parent"
       android:layout_gravity="start"
       android:background="@android:color/white"
       app:menu="@menu/drawer view"/>
  </android.support.v4.widget.DrawerLayout>
</RelativeLayout>
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<RelativeLayout
xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
  android:layout_width="match_parent"
  android:layout_height="wrap_content" >
  <TextView
    android:id="@+id/category name list item"
    android:layout width="match parent"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:layout_alignParentLeft="true"
    android:layout_alignParentStart="true"
```

```
android:padding="10dp"
    android:textSize="19sp" />
</RelativeLayout>
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<RelativeLayout
xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
  android:layout_width="match_parent"
  android:layout height="wrap content" >
  <TextView
    android:id="@+id/expense value text view"
    android:layout_width="wrap_content"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:layout_alignParentLeft="true"
    android:layout alignParentStart="true"
    android:paddingLeft="6dp"
    android:paddingRight="6dp"
    android:paddingTop="6dp"
    android:textSize="22sp" />
  <TextView
    android:id="@+id/expense currency text view"
    android:layout_width="wrap_content"
    android:layout height="wrap content"
    android:paddingLeft="6dp"
    android:paddingRight="6dp"
    android:paddingTop="6dp"
```

```
android:paddingBottom="0dp"
    android:layout_toRightOf="@id/expense_value_text_view"
    android:layout_toEndOf="@id/expense_value_text_view"
    android:layout_alignParentTop="true"
    android:layout alignParentEnd="true"
    android:layout alignParentRight="true"
    android:gravity="end"
    android:textSize="20sp" />
  <TextView
    android:id="@+id/expense category name text view"
    android:layout_width="wrap_content"
    android:layout height="wrap content"
    android:layout alignParentLeft="true"
    android:layout alignParentStart="true"
    android:layout_below="@id/expense_value_text view"
    android:paddingLeft="6dp"
    android:paddingRight="6dp"
    android:paddingBottom="4dp"
    android:textSize="14sp" />
</RelativeLayout>
<LinearLayout
xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
  android:layout width="match parent"
  android:layout_height="match_parent"
  android:orientation="vertical">
```

```
<LinearLayout
  android:id="@+id/categories progress bar"
  android:layout width="match parent"
  android:layout height="match parent"
  android:layout gravity="center"
  android:gravity="center">
  <ProgressBar
    style="@style/Base.Widget.AppCompat.ProgressBar"
    android:layout width="wrap content"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:indeterminate="true"/>
</LinearLayout>
<ListView
  android:id="@+id/categories list view"
  android:layout width="match parent"
  android:layout height="match parent" />
<LinearLayout
  android:id="@+id/categories empty list view"
  android:layout_width="match_parent"
  android:layout height="match parent"
  android:orientation="vertical"
  android:gravity="center">
  <Button
    android:id="@+id/add_category_button_if_empty_list"
    android:layout width="wrap content"
```

```
android:layout height="wrap content"
       android:text="@string/add_category"/>
  </LinearLayout>
</LinearLayout>
<LinearLayout
xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
  android:layout width="match parent"
  android:layout height="match parent"
  android:orientation="vertical">
  <LinearLayout
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout height="wrap content"
    android:orientation="vertical"
    android:layout_weight="0">
     <LinearLayout
       android:layout_width="match_parent"
       android:layout_height="wrap_content"
       android:orientation="vertical"
       android:layout marginTop="10dp"
       android:layout marginLeft="10dp"
       android:layout marginRight="10dp"
       android:layout_marginBottom="0dp">
       <TextView
```

```
android:layout width="match parent"
    android:layout height="wrap content"
    android:layout_marginBottom="2dp"
    android:textSize="18sp"
    android:text="@string/total string" />
  <View
    android:layout width="match parent"
    android:layout_height="1dip"
    android:background="#000000" />
</LinearLayout>
<RelativeLayout
  android:layout width="match parent"
  android:layout_height="wrap_content"
  android:layout marginTop="0dp"
  android:layout marginBottom="0dp"
  android:layout_marginLeft="10dp"
  android:layout marginRight="10dp">
  <TextView
    android:id="@+id/expenses_report_total_text_view"
    android:layout_width="wrap_content"
    android:layout height="55dp"
    android:gravity="start|center vertical"
    android:paddingRight="4dp"
    android:paddingEnd="4dp"
    android:paddingLeft="2dp"
    android:paddingStart="2dp"
```

```
android:textSize="30sp"
         android:singleLine="true"/>
       <TextView
android:id="@+id/expenses report total currency text view"
         android:layout width="wrap content"
         android:layout height="55dp"
android:layout toEndOf="@id/expenses report total text view"
android:layout toRightOf="@id/expenses report total text view"
         android:gravity="end|center_vertical"
         android:paddingRight="4dp"
         android:paddingEnd="4dp"
         android:paddingLeft="0dp"
         android:paddingStart="0dp"
         android:textSize="22sp"
         android:singleLine="true"
         android:layout alignParentEnd="true"
         android:layout alignParentRight="true"/>
     </RelativeLayout>
     <LinearLayout
```

android:layout width="match parent"

android:layout height="wrap content"

android:orientation="vertical"

android:layout\_marginTop="0dp"

android:layout\_marginLeft="10dp"

```
android:layout marginRight="10dp"
    android:layout_marginBottom="2dp">
    <View
       android:layout width="match parent"
       android:layout height="1dip"
       android:background="#000000" />
  </LinearLayout>
</LinearLayout>
<LinearLayout
  android:layout width="match parent"
  android:layout_height="0dp"
  android:orientation="vertical"
  android:layout_marginLeft="10dp"
  android:layout marginRight="10dp"
  android:layout weight="1">
  <LinearLayout
    android:id="@+id/expenses_report_progress_bar"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout height="match parent"
    android:layout gravity="center"
    android:gravity="center">
    <ProgressBar
       style="@style/Base.Widget.AppCompat.ProgressBar"
       android:layout_width="wrap_content"
```

```
android:layout_height="wrap_content"
         android:indeterminate="true"/>
     </LinearLayout>
     <ListView
       android:id="@+id/expenses report list view"
       android:layout width="match parent"
       android:layout height="match parent"/>
     <LinearLayout
       android:id="@+id/expenses report empty list view"
       android:layout width="match parent"
       android:layout height="match parent"
       android:orientation="vertical"
       android:gravity="center">
       <TextView
android:id="@+id/expenses report empty list text view"
         android:layout_width="wrap_content"
         android:layout_height="wrap_content"
         android:textSize="20sp"
         android:text="@string/no expenses"/>
     </LinearLayout>
  </LinearLayout>
</LinearLayout>
```

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<resources>
  <string-array name="predefined categories">
    <item>@string/cat general</item>
    <item>@string/cat clothes</item>
    <item>@string/cat entertainment</item>
    <item>@string/cat food</item>
    <item>@string/cat health</item>
    <item>@string/cat household</item>
    <item>@string/cat hygiene</item>
    <item>@string/cat pets</item>
    <item>@string/cat presents</item>
    <item>@string/cat_sports</item>
    <item>@string/cat transportation</item>
  </string-array>
</resources>
<resources>
  <string name="app name">ExpenseTracer</string>
  <string name="nav_today">Today</string>
  <string name="nav report">Expense reports</string>
  <string name="nav categories">Expense categories</string>
  <string name="nav settings">Settings</string>
  <string name="drawer_open">Open navigation drawer</string>
  <string name="drawer_close">Close navigation
drawer</string>
```

```
<string name="add category">Add a category</string>
  <string name="edit_category">Edit category</string>
  <string name="delete_category">Delete category</string>
  <string name="delete cat dialog msg">All associated
expenses will be deleted as well. Are you sure you want to delete
the category?</string>
  <string name="category deleted">Category deleted</string>
  <string name="category_added">Category added</string>
  <string name="category_updated">Category updated</string>
  <string name="category name string">Category
name</string>
  <string name="today total">Today\'s total</string>
  <string name="today expenses">Today\'s expenses</string>
  <string name="add expense">New expense</string>
  <string name="edit expense">Edit expense</string>
  <string name="delete expense">Delete expense</string>
  <string name="delete exp dialog msg">Are you sure you
want to delete the expense?</string>
  <string name="expense deleted">Expense deleted</string>
  <string name="expense added">Expense added</string>
  <string name="expense updated">Expense updated</string>
  <string
name="expense category name string">Category</string>
  <plurals name="expenses deleted plurals msg">
    <item quantity="one">%d expense deleted</item>
    <item quantity="other">%d expenses deleted</item>
  </plurals>
```

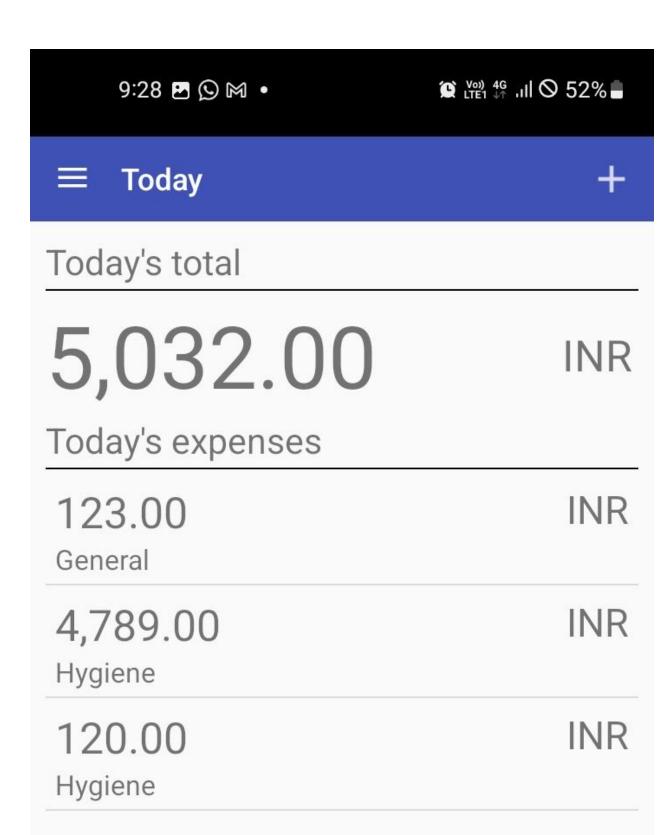
```
<string name="delete string">Delete</string>
  <string name="done_string">Done</string>
  <string name="error_empty_field">Empty field</string>
  <string name="error zero value">Zero value is invalid</string>
  <string name="error incorrect input">Incorrect input</string>
  <string name="filter expenses">Filter</string>
  <string name="filter_option_today">By Today</string>
  <string name="filter_option_week">By Week</string>
  <string name="filter option month">By Month</string>
  <string name="filter option date">By Date</string>
  <string name="filter option range">By Date range</string>
  <string name="filter todays expenses">Today\'s
expenses</string>
  <string name="filter_weeks_expenses">Week\'s
expenses</string>
  <string name="filter months expenses">Month\'s
expenses</string>
  <string name="filter date expenses">For %s</string>
  <string name="filter date range expenses">%1$s -
%2$s</string>
  <string name="default string">Default</string>
  <string name="no categories string">&#60;No
categories></string>
  <string name="no expenses">There are no expenses.</string>
  <string name="total_string">Total</string>
  <string name="pref currency title">Currency</string>
```

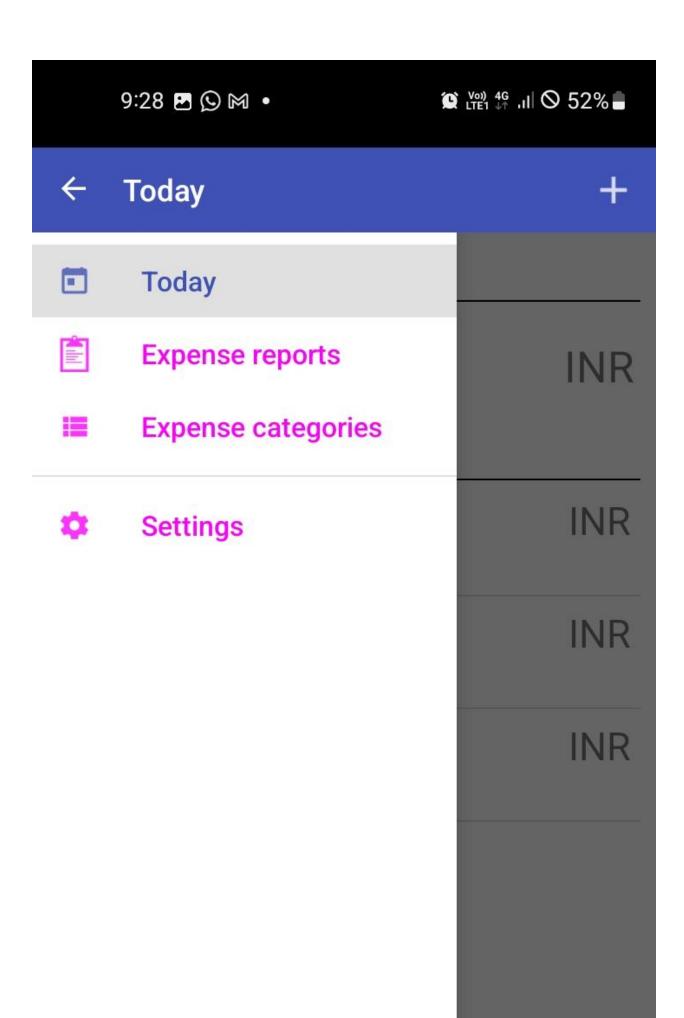
```
<string name="pref currency default">USD</string>
<string-array name="pref currency list titles">
  <item>Indian Rupee</item>
  <item>US Dollar</item>
  <item>Euro</item>
  <item>British Pound</item>
  <item>Canadian Dollar</item>
  <item>Australian Dollar</item>
  <item>Ukrainian Hryvnia</item>
  <item>Russian Rouble</item>
</string-array>
<string-array name="pref currency list values">
  <item>INR</item>
  <item>USD</item>
  <item>EUR</item>
  <item>GBP</item>
  <item>CAD</item>
  <item>AUD</item>
  <item>UAH</item>
  <item>RUB</item>
</string-array>
<!-- Predefined expense categories -->
<string name="cat_general">General</string>
<string name="cat_clothes">Clothes</string>
<string name="cat_entertainment">Entertainment</string>
<string name="cat_food">Food</string>
<string name="cat_health">Health</string>
<string name="cat household">Household</string>
<string name="cat hygiene">Hygiene</string>
```

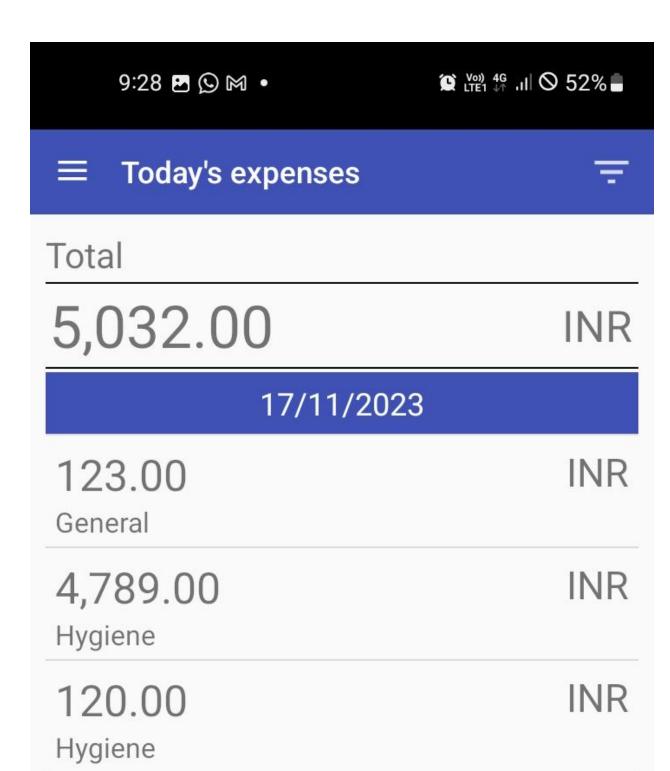
```
<string name="cat_pets">Pets</string>
  <string name="cat_presents">Presents</string>
  <string name="cat_sports">Sports</string>
  <string name="cat_transportation">Transportation</string>
</resources>
```

71C30G10C3

#### **Output Screenshots:**









(¥) V(x) 4G ... | ○ 52%

## Today's expenses



Total

5,032.00

17/11/

123.00

General

4,789.00

Hygiene

120.00

Hygiene

By Today

By Week

By Month

By Date

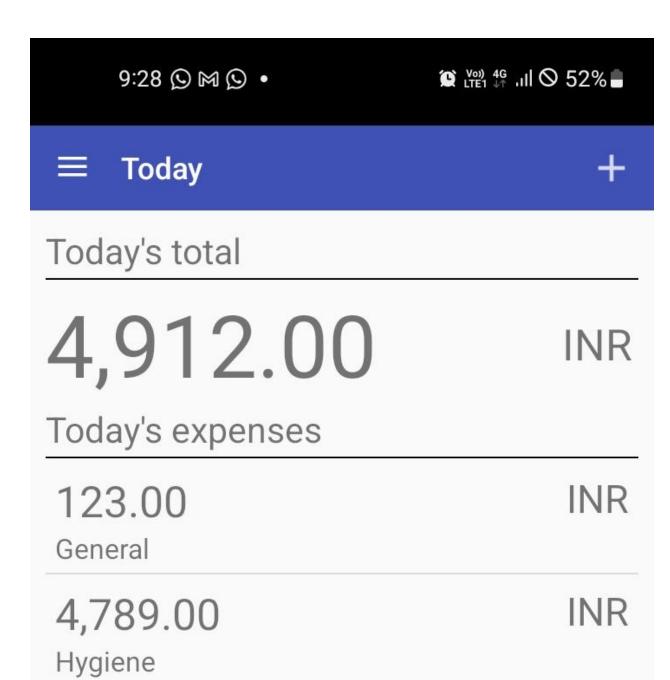
By Date range

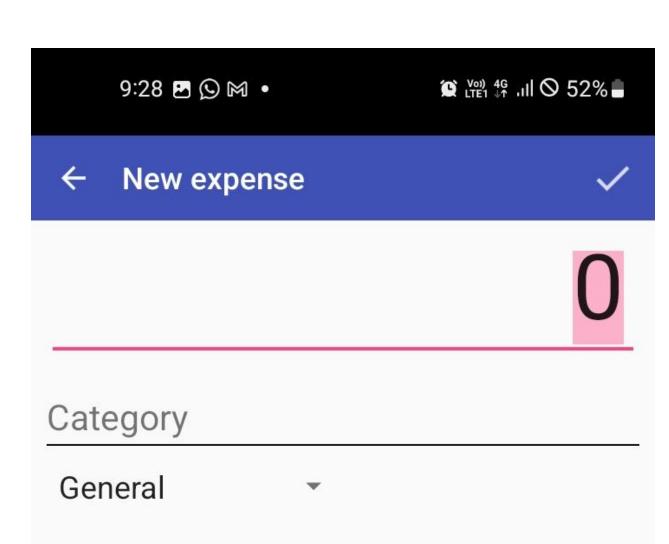
INR

**INR** 

9:29 🗷 🛇 м •	© (Voi) 4G .ıll ○ 52% ■
■ Month's expenses	=
Total	
7,262.00	INR
16/11/2023	
230.00 General	INR
1,000.00 Pets	INR
<b>1,000.00</b> Sabari	INR
17/11/2023	
123.00 General	INR
4 789 00	INR

9:29 🗷 🖸 🕅 •	© (Voi) 4G .II
■ Week's expenses	=
Total	
7,262.00	INR
16/11/2023	
230.00 General	INR
<b>1,000.00</b> Pets	INR
<b>1,000.00</b> Sabari	INR
17/11/2023	
123.00 General	INR
4 789 00	INR





9:28 🗷 🛇 🕅 •







120

# Category

Health



0....

Presents



### ← Settings

## Currency

Indian Rupee (INR)

# Currency

- Indian Rupee  $\odot$
- US Dollar
- O Euro
- British Pound
- Canadian Dollar
- Australian Dollar
- Ukrainian Hryvnia
- Russian Rouble

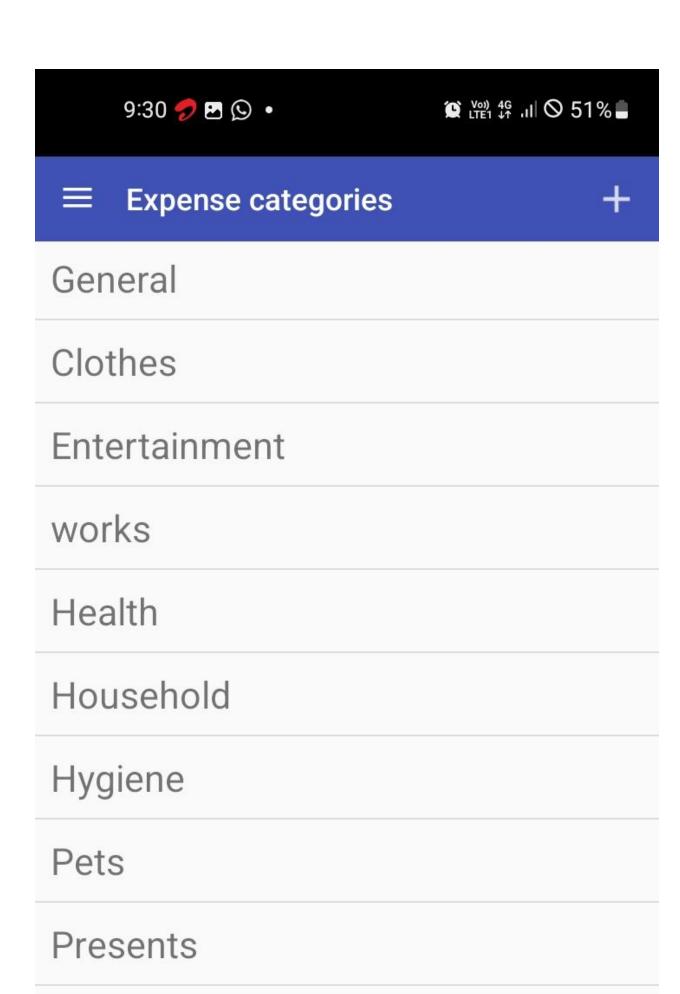


# ← Add a category



# Category name

sample category



Charta

#### **Best Practices:**

- The code written to develop the application is concise and easily understandable.
- Each intent layout is provided with its own java file.
- The attributes of the database are clearly defined.
- The colour template used is in such a way that it becomes easier to use the application.
- Proper naming convention is used to define variables and functions.

#### **Learning Outcomes:**

- We learnt how to use android studio to create applications.
- We learnt how to create a database to store and display the information accordingly.
- We learnt how to use different concepts involved in android development to build the application.
- We learnt how to handle different layouts to provide a seamless experience.
- We learnt how to design the different pages using the underlying xml file.