

POINTERS IN C

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ADDRESSING CONCEPT

- Pointer stores the **address** of another entity
- It **refers** to a memory location



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```
int i = 5;
int *ptr;           /* declare a pointer variable */
ptr = &i;           /* store address-of i to ptr */
printf("*ptr = %d\n", *ptr); /* refer to referee of ptr */
```

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WHY DO WE NEED POINTER?

- Simply because it's there!
- It is used in some circumstances in C

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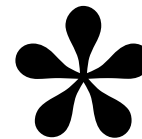
Remember this?

```
scanf("%d", &i);
```

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OPERATORS USED IN POINTERS

Dereferencing



(Value of)

Address



(Address of)

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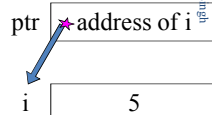
WHAT ACTUALLY *PTR* IS?

- **ptr** is a variable storing **an address**
- ptr is **NOT** storing the actual value of i

```
int i = 5;
int *ptr;
ptr = &i;
printf("i = %d\n", i);
printf("*ptr = %d\n", *ptr);
printf("ptr = %p\n", ptr);
```

Output:

```
i = 5
*ptr = 5
ptr = effff5e0
```



value of ptr =
address of i
in memory

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EXAMPLE: PASS BY REFERENCE

- Modify behaviour in argument passing

```
void f(int j)
{
    j = 5;
}
void g()
{
    int i = 3;
    f(i);
    // i = 3
```

```
void f(int *ptr)
{
    *ptr = 5;
}
void g()
{
    int i = 3;
    f(&i);
    // i = 5
```

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AN ILLUSTRATION

```
int i = 5, j = 10;
int *ptr;
int **pptr;
ptr = &i;
pptr = &ptr;
*ptr = 3;
**pptr = 7;
ptr = &j;
**pptr = 9;
*pptr = &i;
*ptr = -2;
```

Data Table				
Name	Type	Description	Value	
i	int	integer variable	5	
j	int	integer variable	10	

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AN ILLUSTRATION

```
int i = 5, j = 10;
int *ptr; /* declare a pointer-to-integer variable */
int **pptr;
ptr = &i;
pptr = &ptr;
*ptr = 3;
**pptr = 7;
ptr = &j;
**pptr = 9;
*pptr = &i;
*ptr = -2;
```

Data Table				
Name	Type	Description	Value	
i	int	integer variable	5	
j	int	integer variable	10	
ptr	int *	integer pointer variable	*	



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AN ILLUSTRATION

```
int i = 5, j = 10;
int *ptr;
int **pptr; /* declare a pointer-to-pointer-to-integer variable */
ptr = &i;
pptr = &ptr;
*ptr = 3;
**pptr = 7;
ptr = &j;
**pptr = 9;
*pptr = &i;
*ptr = -2;
```


Data Table			
Name	Type	Description	Value
i	int	integer variable	5
j	int	integer variable	10
ptr	int *	integer pointer variable	
pptr	int **	integer pointer pointer variable	

Double
indirection

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AN ILLUSTRATION

```
int i = 5, j = 10;
int *ptr;
int **pptr;
ptr = &i; /* store address-of i to ptr */
pptr = &ptr;
*ptr = 3;
**pptr = 7;
ptr = &j;
**pptr = 9;
*pptr = &i;
*ptr = -2;
```

Data Table			
Name	Type	Description	Value
i	int	integer variable	5
j	int	integer variable	10
ptr	int *	integer pointer variable	address of i
pptr	int **	integer pointer pointer variable	
*ptr	int	de-reference of ptr	5

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AN ILLUSTRATION

```
int i = 5, j = 10;
int *ptr;
int **pptr;
ptr = &i;
pptr = &ptr; /* store address-of ptr to pptr */
*ptr = 3;
**pptr = 7;
ptr = &j;
**pptr = 9;
*pptr = &i;
*ptr = -2;
```

Data Table			
Name	Type	Description	Value
i	int	integer variable	5
j	int	integer variable	10
ptr	int *	integer pointer variable	address of i
pptr	int **	integer pointer pointer variable	address of ptr
*pptr	int *	de-reference of pptr	value of ptr (address of i)

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AN ILLUSTRATION

```
int i = 5, j = 10;
int *ptr;
int **pptr;
ptr = &i;
pptr = &ptr;
*ptr = 3;
**pptr = 7;
ptr = &j;
**pptr = 9;
*pptr = &i;
*ptr = -2;
```

Data Table			
Name	Type	Description	Value
i	int	integer variable	3
j	int	integer variable	10
ptr	int *	integer pointer variable	address of i
pptr	int **	integer pointer pointer variable	address of ptr
*ptr	int	de-reference of ptr	3

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AN ILLUSTRATION

```
int i = 5, j = 10;
int *ptr;
int **pptr;
ptr = &i;
pptr = &ptr;
*ptr = 3;
**pptr = 7;
ptr = &j;
**pptr = 9;
*pptr = &i;
*ptr = -2;
```

Data Table				
Name	Type	Description	Value	
i	int	integer variable	7	
j	int	integer variable	10	
ptr	int *	integer pointer variable	address of i	
pptr	int **	integer pointer pointer variable	address of ptr	
**pptr	int	de-reference of de-reference of pptr	7	

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AN ILLUSTRATION

```
int i = 5, j = 10;
int *ptr;
int **pptr;
ptr = &i;
pptr = &ptr;
*ptr = 3;
**pptr = 7;
ptr = &j;
**pptr = 9;
*pptr = &i;
*ptr = -2;
```

Data Table				
Name	Type	Description	Value	
i	int	integer variable	7	
j	int	integer variable	10	
ptr	int *	integer pointer variable	address of j	
pptr	int **	integer pointer pointer variable	address of ptr	
*ptr	int	de-reference of ptr	10	

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AN ILLUSTRATION

```
int i = 5, j = 10;
int *ptr;
int **pptr;
ptr = &i;
pptr = &ptr;
*ptr = 3;
**pptr = 7;
ptr = &j;
**pptr = 9;
*pptr = &i;
*ptr = -2;
```

Data Table				
Name	Type	Description	Value	
i	int	integer variable	7	
j	int	integer variable	9	
ptr	int *	integer pointer variable	address of j	
pptr	int **	integer pointer pointer variable	address of ptr	
**pptr	int	de-reference of de-reference of pptr	9	

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AN ILLUSTRATION

```
int i = 5, j = 10;
int *ptr;
int **pptr;
ptr = &i;
pptr = &ptr;
*ptr = 3;
**pptr = 7;
ptr = &j;
**pptr = 9;
*pptr = &i;
*ptr = -2;
```

Data Table				
Name	Type	Description	Value	
i	int	integer variable	7	
j	int	integer variable	9	
ptr	int *	integer pointer variable	address of i	
pptr	int **	integer pointer pointer variable	address of ptr	
*pptr	int *	de-reference of pptr	value of ptr (address of i)	

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AN ILLUSTRATION

```
int i = 5, j = 10;
int *ptr;
int **pptr;
ptr = &i;
pptr = &ptr;
*ptr = 3;
**pptr = 7;
ptr = &j;
**pptr = 9;
*pptr = &i;
*ptr = -2;
```

Data Table			
Name	Type	Description	Value
i	int	integer variable	-2
j	int	integer variable	9
ptr	int *	integer pointer variable	address of i
pptr	int **	integer pointer pointer variable	address of ptr
*ptr	int	de-reference of ptr	-2

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POINTER ARITHMETIC

- What's **ptr + 1**?
→ The next memory location!
- What's **ptr - 1**?
→ The previous memory location!
- What's **ptr * 2** and **ptr / 2**?
→ Invalid operations!!!

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POINTER ARITHMETIC AND ARRAY

```
float a[4];
float *ptr;
ptr = &(a[2]);
*ptr = 3.14;
ptr++;
*ptr = 9.0;
ptr = ptr - 3;
*ptr = 6.0;
ptr += 2;
*ptr = 7.0;
```

Data Table			
Name	Type	Description	Value
a[0]	float	float array element (variable)	?
a[1]	float	float array element (variable)	?
a[2]	float	float array element (variable)	?
a[3]	float	float array element (variable)	?
ptr	float *	float pointer variable	*
*ptr	float	de-reference of float pointer variable	?

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POINTER ARITHMETIC AND ARRAY

```
float a[4];
float *ptr;
ptr = &(a[2]);
*ptr = 3.14;
ptr++;
*ptr = 9.0;
ptr = ptr - 3;
*ptr = 6.0;
ptr += 2;
*ptr = 7.0;
```

Data Table			
Name	Type	Description	Value
a[0]	float	float array element (variable)	?
a[1]	float	float array element (variable)	?
a[2]	float	float array element (variable)	?
a[3]	float	float array element (variable)	?
ptr	float *	float pointer variable	address of a[2]
*ptr	float	de-reference of float pointer variable	?

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POINTER ARITHMETIC AND ARRAY

```
float a[4];
float *ptr;
ptr = &(a[2]);
*ptr = 3.14;
ptr++;
*ptr = 9.0;
ptr = ptr - 3;
*ptr = 6.0;
ptr += 2;
*ptr = 7.0;
```

Data Table			
Name	Type	Description	Value
a[0]	float	float array element (variable)	?
a[1]	float	float array element (variable)	?
a[2]	float	float array element (variable)	3.14
a[3]	float	float array element (variable)	?
ptr	float *	float pointer variable	address of a[2]
*ptr	float	de-reference of float pointer variable	3.14

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POINTER ARITHMETIC AND ARRAY

```
float a[4];
float *ptr;
ptr = &(a[2]);
*ptr = 3.14;
ptr++;
*ptr = 9.0;
ptr = ptr - 3;
*ptr = 6.0;
ptr += 2;
*ptr = 7.0;
```

Data Table			
Name	Type	Description	Value
a[0]	float	float array element (variable)	?
a[1]	float	float array element (variable)	?
a[2]	float	float array element (variable)	3.14
a[3]	float	float array element (variable)	?
ptr	float *	float pointer variable	address of a[3]
*ptr	float	de-reference of float pointer variable	?

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POINTER ARITHMETIC AND ARRAY

```
float a[4];
float *ptr;
ptr = &(a[2]);
*ptr = 3.14;
ptr++;
*ptr = 9.0;
ptr = ptr - 3;
*ptr = 6.0;
ptr += 2;
*ptr = 7.0;
```

Data Table			
Name	Type	Description	Value
a[0]	float	float array element (variable)	?
a[1]	float	float array element (variable)	?
a[2]	float	float array element (variable)	3.14
a[3]	float	float array element (variable)	9.0
ptr	float *	float pointer variable	address of a[3]
*ptr	float	de-reference of float pointer variable	9.0

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POINTER ARITHMETIC AND ARRAY

```
float a[4];
float *ptr;
ptr = &(a[2]);
*ptr = 3.14;
ptr++;
*ptr = 9.0;
ptr = ptr - 3;
*ptr = 6.0;
ptr += 2;
*ptr = 7.0;
```

Data Table			
Name	Type	Description	Value
a[0]	float	float array element (variable)	?
a[1]	float	float array element (variable)	?
a[2]	float	float array element (variable)	3.14
a[3]	float	float array element (variable)	9.0
ptr	float *	float pointer variable	address of a[0]
*ptr	float	de-reference of float pointer variable	?

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POINTER ARITHMETIC AND ARRAY

```
float a[4];
float *ptr;
ptr = &(a[2]);
*ptr = 3.14;
ptr++;
*ptr = 9.0;
ptr = ptr - 3;
*ptr = 6.0;
ptr += 2;
*ptr = 7.0;
```

Data Table			
Name	Type	Description	Value
a[0]	float	float array element (variable)	6.0
a[1]	float	float array element (variable)	?
a[2]	float	float array element (variable)	3.14
a[3]	float	float array element (variable)	9.0
ptr	float *	float pointer variable	address of a[0]
*ptr	float	de-reference of float pointer variable	6.0

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POINTER ARITHMETIC AND ARRAY

```
float a[4];
float *ptr;
ptr = &(a[2]);
*ptr = 3.14;
ptr++;
*ptr = 9.0;
ptr = ptr - 3;
*ptr = 6.0;
ptr += 2;
*ptr = 7.0;
```

Data Table			
Name	Type	Description	Value
a[0]	float	float array element (variable)	6.0
a[1]	float	float array element (variable)	?
a[2]	float	float array element (variable)	3.14
a[3]	float	float array element (variable)	9.0
ptr	float *	float pointer variable	address of a[2]
*ptr	float	de-reference of float pointer variable	3.14

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POINTER ARITHMETIC AND ARRAY

```
float a[4];
float *ptr;
ptr = &(a[2]);
*ptr = 3.14;
ptr++;
*ptr = 9.0;
ptr = ptr - 3;
*ptr = 6.0;
ptr += 2;
*ptr = 7.0;
```

Data Table			
Name	Type	Description	Value
a[0]	float	float array element (variable)	6.0
a[1]	float	float array element (variable)	?
a[2]	float	float array element (variable)	7.0
a[3]	float	float array element (variable)	9.0
ptr	float *	float pointer variable	address of a[2]
*ptr	float	de-reference of float pointer variable	7.0

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POINTER ARITHMETIC AND ARRAY

```
float a[4];
float *ptr;
ptr = &(a[2]);
*ptr = 3.14;
ptr++;
*ptr = 9.0;
ptr = ptr - 3;
*ptr = 6.0;
ptr += 2;
*ptr = 7.0;
```

- Type of a is float *
- a[2] \leftrightarrow *(a + 2)
 - ptr = &(a[2])
 - \rightarrow ptr = &(*(a + 2))
 - \rightarrow ptr = a + 2
- a is a memory address *constant*
- ptr is a pointer *variable*

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ADVICE AND PRECAUTION

- Pros
 - Efficiency
 - Convenience
- Cons
 - Error-prone
 - Difficult to debug

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SUMMARY

- A pointer stores the **address** (memory location) of another entity
- Address-of operator (&) **gets the address** of an entity
- De-reference operator (*) **makes a reference** to the referee of a pointer
- Pointer and array
- Pointer arithmetic

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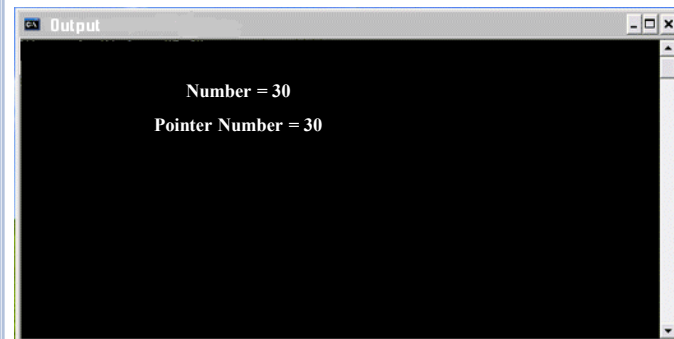
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WORK YOUR BRAIN

```
void main()
{
    int num=10;
    int * pnum=NULL;
    pnum = &num;
    *pnum += 20;
    printf("\nNumber = %d", num);
    printf("\nPointer Number = %d", *pnum);
}
```

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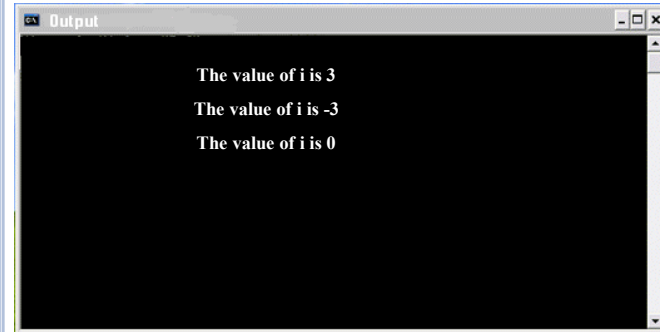
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WORK YOUR BRAIN

```
int a[10] = {1,2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,12}, *p, *q, i;  
p = &a[2];  
q = &a[5];  
i = *q - *p;  
printf("The value of i is %d" i);  
i = *p - *q;  
printf("The value of i is %d" i);  
a[2] = a[5] = 0;  
i = *q - *p;  
printf("The value of i is %d" i);
```

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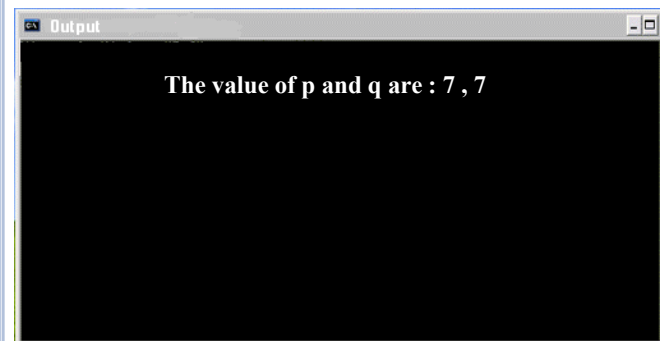
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WORK YOUR BRAIN

```
int a[10] = { 2,3,4,5,6,7,8,9,1,0 }, *p, *q;  
p = &a[2];  
q = p + 3;  
p = q - 1;  
p++;  
printf("The value of p and q are : %d , %d" ,*p,*q);
```

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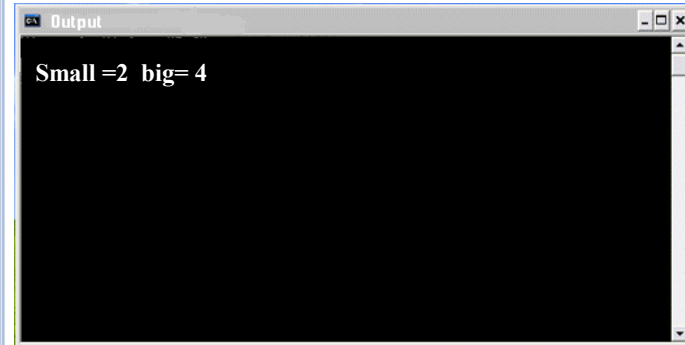
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WORK YOUR BRAIN

```
int main()
{
    int x[2]={1,2},y[2]={3,4};
    int small, big;
    small=&x[0];
    big=&y[0];
    min_max(&small,&big);
    printf("small=%d big=%d",*small,*big);
    return 0;
}
min_max(int *a,int *b)
{
    a++;
    b++;
    return (*a,*b);
}
```

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ARRAYS AND POINTERS

- `int array[] = {1,23,4,5,-100};`
- The variable **arr** is a pointer pointing to the first element of the array .
- All other arrays are stored sequentially after that.
- `array[1] = ?`
- `*(arr+1) = ?`
- `*arr + 1 = ?`
- `arr[3] = ?`
- `*(arr+3) = ?`
- `*arr + 3 = ?`

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ARRAYS AND POINTERS

- `int array[] = {1,23,4,5,-100};`
- The variable "arr" is a pointer pointing to the first element of the array (`array[1]`).
- All other arrays are stored sequentially after that.
- `array[1] = 23`
- `*(arr+1) = 4`
- `*arr + 1 = 24`
- `array[3] = 5`
- `*(arr+3) = -100`
- `*arr + 3 = 26`

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ARRAYS AND POINTERS

- `int array[] = {1,23,7,5,10,78,9,87};`
- `int *ptr = array + 2;`
- `array[1] = ?`
- `*(ptr+1) = ?`
- `*array + 3 = ?`
- `array[4] = ?`
- `*ptr + 1 = ?`
- `&array[0] = ?`

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ARRAYS AND POINTERS

- `int array[] = {1,23,7,5,10,78,9,87};`
- `int *ptr = array + 2;`
- `array[1] = 23`
- `*(ptr+1) = 5`
- `*array + 3 = 4`
- `array[4] = 10`
- `*ptr + 1 = 8`
- `&array[0] = address of array[0]`

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ARRAYS AND POINTERS

- `int arr[] = {1,2,3,4,5,6,7};`
- `arr[2] = ?`
- `*(arr + 2) = ?`
- `*(2 + arr) = ?`
- `2[arr] = ?`

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ARRAYS AND POINTERS

- `int arr[] = {1,2,3,4,5,6,7};`
- `arr[2] = 3`
- `*(arr + 2) = 3`
- `*(2 + arr) = 3`
- `2[arr] = 3`

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