#### **ENGLISH 2ND PAPER**

### **GRAMMAR PART**

**TRANSFORMATION** 

Prepared by: MIRZA MINHAZ AZIZ TUNU

#### **Board Questions**

- 01. Change the sentence according to directions. [DB'24]
- (a) How charming a moonlit night is!(Assertive)
- (b) It presents a very beautiful sight. (Exclamatory)
- (c) It dazzles our eyes and soothes our heart.(Negative)
- (d) People of all ages enjoy a moonlit night.(Interrogative)
- (e) Little boys and girls make merriment to enjoy themselves.(Complex)
- (f) Everybody likes a moonlit night.(Passive)
- (g) Though the moon gives us light, it does not have the light of its own. (Compound)
- (h) Very few beauties of nature are as charming as a moonlit night. (Comparative)
- (i) Unless one enjoys the beauty of a moonlit night, one cannot explain it properly. (Simple)
- (j) In fact, a moonlit night is very pleasant. (Negative)
- 02. Change the sentences according to directions. [RB'24]
- (a) Water is one of the most useful elements in nature.(Positive)
- (b) It is a very important asset. (Exclamatory)
- (c) We can not pass a single day without water.(Interrogative)
- (d) Its main source is the rain that creates streams, lakes, and rivers. (Compound)
- (e) We have rain during the monsoon.(Complex)
- (f)Heavy rainfall often causes floods.(Passive)
- (g)Crops are damaged.(Active)
- (h)Our winter is dry and rainless. (Negative)
- (i) Does rainless winter bring good harvest? (Assertive)

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- (j) We can grow more crops if we can make the best use of rain.(Simple)
- 03. Change the sentences as directed in the brackets. [Ctg.B'24,BB'19]
- (a) Internet is a computer-based networking system.(Interrogative)
- (b) It is a speedy transmitting system of information.(Complex)
- (c) Its functions are not only smooth but also rapid. (Affirmative)
- (d) A man has an internet connection and gets a link soon. (Simple)
- (e) Many educational institutions are greatly benefited through the use of internet. (Complex)
- (f) A studentcan visit all the renowned libraries of the world without going there. (Passive)
- (g) It plays an effective role in the field of trade and commerce. (Exclamatory)
- (h) E-commerce has become one of the most popular topics to the customers. (Comparative)
- (i) It helps the customers to buy anything easily without going to market.(Compound)
- (i) What an amazing milestone it is in the modern world of communication!(Assertive)
- 04. Change the sentences according to directions. [SB'24]
- (a) Who does not want to succeed in life?(Assertive)
- (b) Being industrious, everyone can prosper in life.(Negative)
- (c) It is not an easy thing.(Affirmative)
- (d) The idle always lag behind. (Complex)
- (e) We must work hard so that we can earn money. (Simple)
- (f)By working hard, we can improve our lot. (Compound)
- (g) The light of prosperity can be seen by a hard working person.(Active)
- (h) Women should work as much as men. (Comparative)
- (i) We should remember that industry is the key to success.(Passive)

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- (j) An idle man leads a very miserable life (Exclamatory)
- 05. Change the following sentences as directed in brackets [BB'24]
- (a) The Padma is one of the mightiest rivers of Bangladesh.(Positive)
- (b) It is a very turbulent river.(Exclamatory)
- (c) When it is winter, the river remains calm and tranquil.(Simple)
- (d)But during the rainy season, the river assumes a terrible shape. (Compound)
- (e) Everybody knows this. (Interrogative)
- (f)The river is used for different purposes.(Active)
- (g) As our farmers use its water for irrigation purpose, they can grow plenty of crops.(Compound).
- (h) Everyone likes the Hilsa fish of the river. (Negative)
- (i) The river destroys the houses of men but it is still very useful to us.(Complex)
- (j) So, we should save this useful river. (Imperative)
- 06. Change the following sentences as directed in brackets. [JB'24]
- (a) Water is a liquid substance. (Interrogative)
- (b) It is used for various purposes in our daily life.(Active)
- (c)We drink water to satisfy our thirst.(Complex)
- (d) We get water from many sources.(Passive)
- (e) Surface water is not safe for drinking.(Affirmative)
- (f) We should drink tube-well water.(Imperative)
- (g) Polluted water is very dangerous for our life.(Exclamatory)
- (h)If we throw wastage and dirt into water, we make it polluted. (Simple)
- (i) Pure water is one of the most valuable things for our lives.(Positive)

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(j)Who can live without water?(Negative)

- 07. Change the sentences according to directions. [CB'24]
- (a) Strategy is the most important thing in the examination. (Comparative)
- (b) No answer in the exam should be elaborated unnecessarily.(Active)
- (c) When a student gets the question paper, he should read it attentively. (Simple)
- (d) Initially the questions may seem difficult.(Negative)
- (e) A student should try to answer all the questions to do good in the exam. (Complex)
- (f) If a student answers all the questions correctly, he will get good marks. (Simple)
- (g) A student should not write irrelevant answers. (Affirmative)
- (h)How irritated the examiners become to see such irrelevant answers! (Assertive)
- (i) The examinee should not waste time by doing so.(Passive)
- (j) By following the process, every student can achieve a good result in an examination. (Negative)
- 08. Change the sentences according to direction. [Din.B'24]
- (a) A Journeyby train is always enjoyable (negative)
- (b) People are fond of a journey by train (Interrogative)
- (c) It is not unpleasant (affirmative)
- (d)When a man makes a journey by train, he can enjoy natural scenery(simple)
- (e) People like it as it is cheap (compound)
- (f) There are class distinction in a train and people can buy tickets of various classes(complex)
- (g) Train is one of the most comfortable vehicles(comparative)
- (h) A man can enjoy a train journey(passive)
- (i) It was introduced by the British govt.(active)

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(j)A train journey is very safe (Exclamatory)

- 09. Change the sentences according to the directions. [MB'24]
- (a) Corruption is one of the worst evils.(Positive)
- (b) A comupt person can do anything against morality.(Complex)
- (c)People hate a corrupt person. (Passive)
- (d) Nobody respects him. (Interrogative)
- (e) Though we have strict laws, we are still affected by thi evil. (Compound)
- (f) No other person is as hated as a corrupt person. (Superlative)
- (g)We hope that Bangladesh will be free from this evil.(Simple)
- (h) Everybody avoids a corrupt person. (Negative)
- (i) A corrupt person leads a very unhappy life.(Exclamatory)
- (j) Let us all work together to make Bangladesh a corruption free country. (Assertive)
- 10. Change the sentences according to directions. [DH'23]
- (a) The moon is the only sub-planet of the Earth. (Interrogative)
- (b) It is very charming to look at.(Exclamatory)
- (c) Everybody is charmed with its beauty.(Active)
- (d) Who doesn't like the moon? (Affirmative)
- (e) The moon is the most beautiful thig.(Positive)
- (f) Only the moon shines at night. (Negative)
- (g) Poets have composed many poems about the beauty of it.(Passive)
- (h) What an exciting scene the full-moon presents!(Assertive)
- (i) The moon is not as big as the earth.(Comparative)

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- (j) We should go out at night to enjoy a moonlit night. (Imperative)
- 11. Change the sentences according to directions. [RB'23]
- (a) Newspaper is one of the most useful sources of knowledge. (Positive)
- (b) It carries both local and international news. (Negative)
- (c) It reflects the whole world like a mirror. (Interrogative)
- (d) We cannot help reading newspaper daily. (Affirmative)
- (e) It contains daily news.(Passive)
- (f) We are helped in many ways by it.(Active)
- (g)By reading newspaper, we can enrich our knowledge. (Negative)
- (h) It is called the people's parliament.(Active)
- (i) Nothing is so important as it.(Comparative)
- (j) We should read newspaper to know the outside world more. (Imperative)
- 12. Change the sentnces according to directions. [Ctg.B'23]
- (a) Copying in the exams is one of te greatest social crimes.(Positive)
- (b) It is a very serious crime. (Exclamatory)
- (c) A student copying in the exam only deceives himself. (Negative)
- (d)Copying in the exam cannot bring any benefit.(Passive)
- (e) What a shameful practice it is! (Assertive)
- (f)By resisting this malady, we can strengthen our education.(Passive)
- (g) We all should come forward to stop it and save our students. (Imperative)
- (h)Our examination system should be moderated. (Active)
- (i) Nothing is as hateful as copying in the exam.(Comparative)
- (j) The government is sincere in removing this crime.(Negative)