

CONCEPT NOTE

ENGLISH 2ND PAPER

GRAMMAR PART

SENTENCE

Prepared by: **MIRZA MINHAZ AZIZ TUNUR**

Transformation of sentence

Affirmative to negative:

Affirmative	Negative
<p>1. Only/Alone (ব্যক্তির ক্ষেত্রে)</p> <p>Only Allah can help us.</p> <p>The girl alone lives in this house.</p>	<p>None but</p> <p>None but Allah can help us.</p> <p>None but the girl lives in this house.</p>
<p>2. Only/ Alone (বস্তুর ক্ষেত্রে)</p> <p>Only the moon was visible.</p>	<p>Nothing but</p> <p>The moon was nothing but visible.</p>
<p>3. Only (বয়সের / সংখ্যার ক্ষেত্রে)</p> <p>The boy is only twelve.</p>	<p>Not more than/ Not less than</p> <p>The boy is not more than twelve.</p>
<p>4. * Must/ can/ have to/ has to/ am to/ is to/ are to</p> <p>We must go there.</p> <p>We have to discuss the matter with our VC.</p> <p>* Could/ had to/ was to/ were to</p> <p>I could laugh</p> <p>I had to go there</p>	<p>can not but +V এর present form অথবা can not help +V-ing</p> <p>We can not but go there.</p> <p>We can not help discussing the matter with our VC.</p> <p>could not but +V এর present form অথবা could not help + V-ing</p> <p>I could not but laugh</p> <p>I could not help going there</p>
<p>5. Every+ All+ A +.....</p> <p>Every mother loves her child.</p> <p>অথবা Every+ All + A.....</p>	<p>There is no..... but</p> <p>There is no mother but loves her child.</p> <p>There is no.... who/which + Negative sentence</p>

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<p>A patriot loves his country</p> <p>অথবা Every+ All + A.....</p> <p>All must die</p>	<p>There is no patriot who does not love his country.</p> <p>No/Nobody/No one +..... + opposite verb</p> <p>No one can escape death.</p>
<p>6. Every / All + Be verb+.... + Adjective</p> <p>Everyone is liable to error</p> <p>All men are mortal</p>	<p>No..... + opposite adjective</p> <p>No one is free from error.</p> <p>No man is immortal.</p>
<p>7. As soon as</p> <p>As soon as the teacher entered the classroom, the students stood up.</p>	<p>No sooner hadthan</p> <p>No sooner had the teacher entered the classroom than the students stood up.</p>
<p>8. Always</p> <p>Lieutenant Colonel Dr. Gazi is always punctual.</p> <p>Always speak the truth</p>	<p>never এর সাথে Affirmative শব্দটির বিপরীত শব্দ</p> <p>Lieutenant Colonel Dr. Gazi is never late.</p> <p>Never tell a lie</p>
<p>9. Too.....to(Simple sentence)</p> <p>He is too weak to walk.</p>	<p>so.....that(Complex sentence)</p> <p>He is so weak that he can not walk.</p>
<p>10. AS.....as(Positive degree)</p> <p>He is as clever as Nondolal.</p>	<p>Not less.....than(Comparative degree)</p> <p>He is not less clever than Nondolal.</p>
<p>11. A few/ A little</p> <p>The boy had eaten a few bananas.</p> <p>The girl drank a little cup of tea.</p>	<p>Not many (সংখ্যা বাচক) / Not much (পরিমাণ বাচক)</p> <p>The boy had not eaten many bananas.</p> <p>The girl did not drink much cup of tea.</p>
<p>12. Besides (Simple sentence) / Bothand</p> <p>Besides eating rice they drank tea too.</p>	<p>Not only.....but also(Compound)</p>

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	They not only ate rice but also drank tea.
13. Superlative (শুধুমাত্র the + Adj এর super form) She is the best girl in the class.	Positive degree No other girl is as good as she in the class
14. Superlative Degree (one of the থাকলে) It was one of the most memorable journeys in my life.	Very few...as/ so... as(Positive Degree) Very few journeys in my life were as memorable as it.
15. কিছু কিছু শব্দ আছে, যাদের বিপরীত শব্দ দিয়ে Negative করতে হয়। (অভ্যাসগত কাজের ক্ষেত্রে) He is a regular student. <ul style="list-style-type: none">চিরন্তন সত্য বা অভ্যাসগত কর্ম হলে Nothing but ব্যবহার করতে হবে। Health is wealth. Milk is white.	He is not an irregular student. Health is nothing but wealth. Milk is nothing but white.
16. Very much He likes me very much	Negative sentence+ at all He does not dislike me at all .

নিচের বিপরীত শব্দ মনে রাখতে হবে :

Affirmative	Negative	Affirmative	Negative
real	unreal	right	wrong
friend	foe	solvent	insolvent
moral	immoral	obedient	disobedient
mortal	immortal	willing	unwilling
good	bad	agree	disagree

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absent	present	grateful	ungrateful
hard	easy	sincere	insincere
responsible	irresponsible	rich	poor
regular	irregular	remember	forget
possible	impossible	comfortable	uncomfortable
honest	dishonest	love	hate
happy	sad	happy	unhappy
literate	illiterate	healthy	unhealthy
doubtful	sure	ordinary	extraordinary
wise	unwise	honour	dishonour
active	inactive	obedient	disobedient
pleasant	unpleasant	honesty	dishonesty

Assertive to Interrogative:

Assertive	Interrogative
1. Never I shall never forget it.	Ever Shall I ever forget it?
2. Nothing I had nothing to do.	Anything Had I anything to do?
3. Everybody/Everyone/All Everybody loves him.	Who + Negative Information Who does not love him?
4. Nobody/No one/None Nobody likes a war criminal.	Who + Affirmative Information Who likes a war criminal?

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5. No where No where will you find such an honest man.	Any where/Where Where will you find such an honest man?
6. Affirmative Sentence He passed the SSC exam.	Negative Question Didn't he pass the SSC exam?
7. Negative Sentence He does not write a poem.	Affirmative Question Does he write a poem?

Exclamatory to Assertive:

Exclamatory	Assertive
1. What a/an + last + first ! What a miserable life he leads! N.B: Assertive sentence-এ very এর পূর্বে a থাকলে Exclamatory করার সময় What a/an ব্যবহার করতে হবে। very এর পূর্বে a না থাকলে Exclamatory করার সময় How ব্যবহার করতে হবে। How beautiful the girl is!	Very/Great He leads a very miserable life. N.B: Exclamatory sentence-এ What এর পর a /an থাকলে Assertive করার সময় Sub+ a/an+ very+ সংশ্লিষ্ট শব্দ The girl is very beautiful.
2. If/Had/Would that (unreal past) If I were a King! Had I been a king Would that I could go to university again!Subject + wish+ V..... I wish I were a King. I wish I had been a king. I wish I could go to university again.
3. Hurrah!..... Hurrah! I have won.	It is a matter of joy that..... It is a matter of joy that I have won.
4. Alas!	It is a matter of sorrow that....

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Alas! I am undone.	It is a matter of sorrow that I am undone.
5. How + last + first How charming the scenery is !	Very/Great The scenery is very charming.

Assertive to Exclamatory:

Serial	Assertive	Exclamatory
1.	<p>Very/Great</p> <p>He leads a very miserable life.</p> <p>Amina's life was very difficult.</p> <p>N.B: Exclamatory sentenc-এ What এর পর a /an থাকলে Assertive করার সময় Sub+ a/an+ very+ সংশ্লিষ্ট শব্দ, very এর পূর্বে a না থাকলে Exclamatory করার সময় How ব্যবহার করতে হবে।</p> <p>It is a good news</p>	<p>What a/an + last + first !</p> <p>What a miserable life he leads!</p> <p>How difficult Amina's life was!</p> <p>N.B: very এর পূর্বে a থাকলে Exclamatory করার সময় What a/an ব্যবহার করতে হবে। very এর পূর্বে a না থাকলে Assertive করার সময় How ব্যবহার করতে হবে।</p> <p>What a good news!</p>
2.	<p>.....+ wish+....</p> <p>I wish I were a King.</p> <p>I wish I had been a magician</p> <p>We wish we could be champion.</p>	<p>If/Had/Would that (unreal past)</p> <p>If I were a King!</p> <p>Had I been a magician!</p> <p>Would that we could be champion!</p>
3.	<p>It is a matter of joy that</p> <p>It is a matter of joy that I have won.</p>	<p>Hurrah!.....</p> <p>Hurrah! I have won.</p>
4.	<p>It is a matter of sorrow that</p> <p>It is a matter of sorrow that I am undone.</p>	<p>Alas!</p> <p>Alas! I am undone.</p>

