

CONCEPT NOTE

ENGLISH 2ND PAPER

GRAMMAR PART

SIMPLE, COMPLEX &
COMPOUND

Prepared by: **MIRZA MINHAZ AZIZ TUNUR**



"Transformation of sentences"
Simple, Complex and Compound

English 2nd Paper
class- IX - X

Simple	Complex	Compound
<u>Verb+ing.....</u> Seeing his mother, he began to cry.	<u>When</u> When he saw his mother, he began to cry.	<u>And</u> He saw his mother and began to cry.
<u>In /At / On:</u> সময় / বছর / মাস In the morning I saw her. At the age of four I saw her.	<u>When+time / day / month / year....,</u> When it was morning , I saw her. When I was four years old, I saw her.	<u>And</u> It was morning and I saw her. I was four years old and I saw her.
<u>Sub + having + v³ , Sub(ভিন্ন).....</u> The sun having set, I came back home.	<u>When/as + Sub + had + v³ + Sub(ভিন্ন)</u> When the sun had set, I came back home.	<u>And</u> The sun had set and I came back home.
<u>Sub + being.....+ Sub(ভিন্ন)...</u> The programme being over, we came back home.	<u>When/as</u> When/As the programme was over, we came back home.	<u>And</u> The programme was over and we came back home.
<u>Because of / an account of / due to / owing to -কারণে.....</u> Because of his illness, he could not come.	<u>Because / As / Since</u> As / Because / Since he was ill, he could not come	<u>And / and so / and therefore / so / therefore</u> He was ill and he could not come.
<u>In spite of / Despite / not with standing -সত্ত্বেও.....</u>	<u>Though / Although / Even though / Even</u>	<u>But</u>

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In spite_of his illness, he came to school.	Though he was ill, he came to school.	He was ill but he came to school.
Simple	Complex	Compound
<u>By + verb + ing.....</u> By following my example, you will feel better.	<u>If</u> If you follow my example, you will feel better.	<u>Imperative + and.....</u> Follow my example and you will feel better.
<u>Without + verb + ing.....</u> Without working hard, you will not be able to pass the exam.	<u>If + sub + not/ unless + sub +</u> If you do not / unless you work hard, you will not be able to pass the exam.	<u>Imperative + or / else / otherwise</u> Work hard or/ else/ otherwise/ you will not be able to pass the exam.
<u>With a view to + verb + ing / to / in order to + verb.....</u> I work hard with a view to passing / to pass / in order to pass the exam.	<u>So that / that / in order that</u> I work hard so that I can pass the exam.	<u>And</u> I want to pass the exam and so I work hard.
<u>Having + v³, sub + v².....</u> Having done the work, he went out.	<u>When / After + sub + had, + v³ + sub + v²</u> When he / After he had done the work, he went out.	<u>sub + had + v³ + and + sub + v²</u> He had done the work and went out.
<u>Besides + verb-ing / Noun.....</u> Besides having two houses, he has two cars.	<u>Besides+ F.V.... F.V</u> Besides he has two houses, he has two cars	<u>.... not only but also</u> He had not only two houses but also two cars.
<u>...too + adj. + to + verb</u>	<u>.... so + adj. + that + sub + cannot....</u>	<u>....very + adj +....and so....</u>

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He is too weak to walk.	He is so weak that he cannot walk.	He is very weak and so he cannot walk.
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****WHO, WHICH, WHERE, HOW, WHAT, THAT** যুক্ত বাক্য।

****Word বা Phrase** এর স্থলে একটি Noun Clause / Adjective Clause ব্যবহার করে Simple থেকে Complex করা যায়।

Simple	Complex	Compound
I know his name.	I know <u>what</u> his name is.	He has a name and I know it.
I am sure of his success.	I am sure <u>that</u> he will be succeed.	He will succeed and I know it.
He expects to pass.	He expects <u>that</u> he will pass.	He will pass and it is his expectation / and he expects it.
I cannot tell the time of his arrival.	I cannot tell <u>when</u> he will arrive.	He will arrive and I cannot tell the time.
Simple	Complex	Compound
He declares his guilt.	He declares <u>that</u> he is guilty.	He is guilty and he declares it.
I know his adress.	I know <u>where</u> he lives.	He lives somewhere and I know it.
He proved his inoscence	He proved <u>that</u> he was inoscent.	He was inoscent and he proved it.
He seems to be guilty.	It seems <u>that</u> he is guilty.	He is guilty and it occurs to me so.
I understand his words.	I understand <u>what</u> he says.	He says something and I understand it.

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I saw a hungry man	I saw a man <u>who</u> was hungry.	I saw a man and he was hungry.
The book lying here is mine.	The book which is lying here is mine.	The book is lying on the table and it is mine.
The time lost will never come back.	The time <u>that</u> is lost will never come back.	The time is lost and will never come back
I saw a blind man.	I saw a man <u>who</u> was blind.	A man was blind and I saw him.
Health is wealth.	It is health <u>which</u> is wealth.	
Water to drink should be pure.	Water <u>that</u> we drink should be pure.	We drink water and it should be pure.
I have no money to give you.	I have no money <u>that</u> I can give you.	I have no money and I cannot give you

Exercise

- Scientists spent many years and worked hard to invent television. (Complex)
- The programmes telecast by television are very interesting. (Complex)
- People spend their free time by watching television. (Compound)
- We need flowers to decorate a place. (Complex)
- Having sweet scent and beauty we love it very much. (Compound)
- As the demand for flowers is increasing day by day, we should cultivate flowers on commercial basis. (Simple)
- Hazi Muhammad Muhsin was born in Hoogly. (Complex)
- During his life time he spent money lavishly to help the poor. (Complex)
- He was so kind that he could not refuse any one's request. (Compound)
 - One night when he was saying his prayer, a thief broke into his room. (Simple)
 - He caught the thief but did not punish him. (Complex)

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12. Health is wealth. (Complex)
13. Though a healthy man is an asset to his family, an unhealthy man is a liability. (Compound)
14. The people who are poor can not afford to take a balanced diet. (Simple)
15. My friend invited me to pay a visit to Cox's Bazar. (Complex)
16. When I reached there, my friend received me cordially. (Simple)
17. Every year a lot of people come to visit it. (Compound)
18. The students studying regularly can expect a good result. (Complex)
19. By repeating this activity they make a poor result. (Complex)
20. If a student fails in the examination he suffers from inferiority complex. (Simple)
21. So a student should be aware of studying regularly and attentively so that he can do well in tfa examination. (Simple)
22. Michael Madhusudan Dutt was born at Sagordary on the bank of the Kapotaksho. (Complex)
23. Little boys and girls make merriment to enjoy themselves. (complex)
24. Though the moon gives us light, it does not have the light of its own. (compound)
25. Unless one enjoys the beauty of a moonlit night, one cannot explain it properly. (simple)