Saber Jafarpour

CONTACT Information

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Sept. 2021-present

Aug. 2016-Aug. 2021

Aug. 2011-July 2016

Aug. 2008-May 2011

Aug. 2004-Aug. 2008

RESEARCH EXPERIENCE School of Electrical and Computer Engineering Georgia Institute of Technology

Postdoctoral Research Fellow (Advisor: Samuel Coogan)

Center of Control, Dynamical Systems, and Computation

University of California, Santa Barbara

Postdoctoral Research Fellow (Advisor: Francesco Bullo)

EDUCATION

Department of Mathematics and Statistics, Queen's University

Ph.D. in Applied Mathematics (Advisor: Andrew D. Lewis)

Dissertation: On the Role of Regularity in Mathematical Control Theory

Department of Mechanical Engineering, Shiraz University

M.Sc. in Applied Mechanics (Advisor: Mojtaba Mahzoon)

Department of Mechanical Engineering, Shiraz University

B.Sc. in Mechanical Engineering

RESEARCH INTERESTS My research interests focus on the safety and robustness of large-scale interconnected systems motivated by applications in power grids, transportation networks, and neural networks. Topics of interest include:

- Stability, control, and optimization in network systems
- Safety and robustness of learning algorithms
- Congestion and multistability in flow networks
- Geometric control and controllability of systems

JOURNAL/ CS-CONFERENCE PAPERS

- [J1] S. Jafarpour*, A. Davydov*, A. V. Proskurnikov, and F. Bullo. Robust implicit networks via non-Euclidean contractions. In *Advances in Neural Information Processing Systems (NeurIPS)*, Dec. 2021. URL http://arxiv.org/abs/2106.03194. To appear
- [J2] S. Jafarpour, E. Y. Huang, K. D. Smith, and F. Bullo. Flow and elastic networks on the *n*-torus: Geometry, analysis and computation. *SIAM Review*, Jan. 2021. URL https://arxiv.org/pdf/1901.11189.pdf. To appear
- [J3] S. Jafarpour, P. Cisneros-Velarde, and F. Bullo. Weak and semi-contraction for network systems and diffusively-coupled oscillators. *IEEE Transactions on Automatic Control*, May 2021a. DOI: 10.1109/TAC.2021.3073096. To appear
- [J4] S. Jafarpour and F. Bullo. Synchronization of Kuramoto oscillators via cutset projections. IEEE Transactions on Automatic Control, 64(7):2830–2844, 2019. DOI: 10.1109/TAC.2018.2876786
- [J5] S. Jafarpour, V. Purba, S. V. Dhople, B. Johnson, and F. Bullo. Singular perturbation and small-signal stability for inverter networks. *IEEE Transactions on Control of Network Systems*, 2019b. DOI: 10.1109/TCNS.2021.3084444. To appear

- [J6] S. Jafarpour, E. Y. Huang, and F. Bullo. Synchronization of Kuramoto oscillators: Inverse Taylor expansions. SIAM Journal on Control and Optimization, 57(5):3388–3412, 2019a. DOI: 10.1137/18M1216262
- [J7] S. Jafarpour. On small-time local controllability. SIAM Journal on Control and Optimization, 58(1):425-446, 2020. DOI: 10.1137/16M1068797
- [J8] S. Jafarpour and A. D. Lewis. Locally convex topologies and control theory. *Mathematics of Control, Signals and Systems*, 28(4):1–29, 2016b. DOI: 10.1007/s00498-016-0179-0
- [J9] A. Silva, F. Kocayusufoglu, S. Jafarpour, A. Swami, F. Bullo, and A. K. Singh. Combining physics and machine learning for network flow estimation. In *International Conference on Learning Representations*, Online, May 2021. URL https://openreview.net/forum?id=10V53bErniB
- [J10] P. Cisneros-Velarde, S. Jafarpour, and F. Bullo. Distributed and time-varying primal-dual dynamics via contraction analysis. *IEEE Transactions on Automatic Control*, Jan. 2020. DOI: 10.1109/TAC.2021.3103865. To appear
- [J11] M. George, **S. Jafarpour**, and F. Bullo. Markov chains with maximum entropy for robotic surveillance. *IEEE Transactions on Automatic Control*, 64(4):1566–1580, 2019. DOI: 10.1109/TAC.2018.2844120
- [J12] K. D. Smith, **S. Jafarpour**, and F. Bullo. Transient stability of droop-controlled inverter networks with operating constraints. *IEEE Transactions on Automatic Control*, 2021. DOI: 10.1109/TAC. 2021.3053552. To appear
- [J13] X. Duan, **S. Jafarpour**, and F. Bullo. Graph-theoretic stability conditions for Metzler matrices and monotone systems. *SIAM Journal on Control and Optimization*, 59(5):3447–3471, 2021. DOI: 10.1137/20M131802X
- [J14] V. Purba, B. Johnson, **S. Jafarpour**, F. Bullo, and S. V. Dhople. Dynamic aggregation of grid-tied three-phase inverters. *IEEE Transactions on Power Systems*, 35(2):1520–1530, 2020. DOI: 10.1109/TPWRS.2019.2942292
- [J15] V. Purba, B. Johnson, M. Rodriguez, S. Jafarpour, F. Bullo, and S. V. Dhople. Reduced-order aggregate model for parallel-connected single-phase inverters. *IEEE Transactions on Energy Conversion*, 34(2):824–837, 2019. DOI: 10.1109/TEC.2018.2881710

Under review Papers

- [U1] S. Jafarpour, A. Davydov, and F. Bullo. Non-Euclidean contraction theory for monotone and positive systems. *IEEE Transactions on Automatic Control*, Apr. 2021b. URL https://arxiv. org/abs/2104.01321
- [U2] A. Davydov, S. Jafarpour, and F. Bullo. Non-Euclidean contraction theory via semi-inner products. IEEE Transactions on Automatic Control, Mar. 2021. URL https://arxiv.org/abs/2103.12263
- [U3] K. D. Smith, **S. Jafarpour**, A. Swami, and F. Bullo. Topology inference with multivariate cumulants: The Möbius inference algorithm. *IEEE/ACM Transactions on Networking*, May 2020. URL https://arxiv.org/pdf/2005.07880.pdf. Submitted

Воокѕ

[B1] S. Jafarpour and A. D. Lewis. *Time-Varying Vector Fields and Their Flows*. SpringerBriefs in Mathematics. Springer International Publishing, 2014b. DOI: 10.1007/978-3-319-10139-2

REFEREED CONFERENCE PAPERS

- [C1] S. Jafarpour*, M. Abate*, A. Davydov*, F. Bullo, and S. Coogan. Robustness certificates for implicit neural networks: A mixed monotone contractive approach. In *Learning for Dynamics and Control Conference*, June 2022. URL https://arxiv.org/abs/2112.05310. To appear
- [C2] S. Jafarpour and S. Coogan. Resilience of input metering in dynamic flow networks. In American Control Conference, June 2022. URL https://sites.engineering.ucsb.edu/~saber. jafarpour/FlowNetwork_2021.pdf. To appear
- [C3] F. Bullo, P. Cisneros-Velarde, A. Davydov, and S. Jafarpour. From contraction theory to fixed point algorithms on Riemannian and non-Euclidean spaces. In *IEEE Conf. on Decision and Control*, Dec. 2021. To appear (Invited Tutorial Session)

- [C4] E. Y. Huang, S. Jafarpour, and F. Bullo. Synchronization of coupled oscillators: The Taylor expansion of the inverse Kuramoto map. In *IEEE Conf. on Decision and Control*, pages 5340– 5345, Miami, USA, Dec. 2018. DOI: 10.1109/CDC.2018.8619559
- [C5] V. Purba, S. V. Dhople, S. Jafarpour, F. Bullo, and B. Johnson. Network-cognizant model reduction of grid-tied three-phase inverters. In Allerton Conf. on Communications, Control and Computing, Oct. 2017a. DOI: 10.1109/ALLERTON.2017.8262732
- [C6] V. Purba, S. Jafarpour, B. B. Johnson, F. Bullo, and S. V. Dhople. Reduced-order structure-preserving model for parallel-connected three-phase grid-tied inverters. In 18th Workshop on Control and Modeling for Power Electronics, July 2017b. DOI: 10.1109/COMPEL.2017.8013389
- [C7] S. Jafarpour and A. D. Lewis. The classical and tautological orbit theorems. In 22nd International Symposium on Mathematical Theory of Networks and Systems, July 2016a
- [C8] S. Jafarpour and A. D. Lewis. Real analytic control systems. In *IEEE Conf. on Decision and Control*, pages 5618–5623, Dec. 2014a. DOI: 10.1109/CDC.2014.7040268

Invited Talks

- [T1] Frequency synchronization and multistability in power grids, RSRG Virtual Seminar, Department of Electrical Engineering, California Institute of Technology, May 2021.
- [T2] Non-Euclidean contraction and its extensions with applications to network systems, *Control Seminar*, School of Electrical and Computer Engineering, Georgia Institute of Technology, May 2021.
- [T3] Weak and Semi-Contraction for Network Systems, *Mathematical Biology Seminar*, Department of Mathematics, University of Iowa, Apr. 2021.
- [T4] Stability and Control of Large-scale Nonlinear Networks, Queen's University Control Seminar, Department of Mathematics, Queen's University, Apr. 2021.
- [T5] Synchronization and Multistability in Complex Networks and Power Grids, Control Theory Seminar, Peking University, May 2020.
- [T6] Synchronization in Oscillator Networks and Power Grids, 35th Southern California Control Workshop, UCLA, Nov. 2018.
- [T7] On Small-time Local Controllability, 7th Biennial meeting on Systems and Control Theory, Queen's University, May 2016.
- [T8] Real Analytic Control Systems, ISS Seminar Series, Center for Intelligent Machines, McGill University, Feb. 2014.

GRANT WRITING EXPERIENCE

- 2021 Collaboration in writing the proposal for grant AFOSR FA9550-22-1-0059 (2021-2024)
 Title: Contraction Theory for Network Systems: Stability, Control and Optimization
 PI: Francesco Bullo
- Assistant in writing the proposal for grant HDTRA1-19-1-0017 (2019-2022). Title: Inferring Network Structure and Flows Using Partial Observations PIs: Ambuj K. Singh, Francesco Bullo, and Ananthram Swami

Conference organizer

July 2017 Session Chair for Controlled Networks and System Controllability at the 14th SIAM Conference on Control & Its Applications, Pittsburgh

Workshops

- Sept. 2021 Autonomous Energy Systems, NREL, Golden (Virtual workshop)
- Aug. 2020 Autonomous Energy Systems, NREL, Golden (Virtual workshop)
- Apr. 2019 Innovative Optimization and Control Methods for Highly Distributed Autonomous Systems, NREL, Golden
- July 2012 Focus Program on Geometry, Mechanics and Dynamics, Fields Institute, Toronto

Sept. 2021 - present Matthew Abate (Ph.D. student, ME Georgia Tech) Mentoring Sept. 2020 - present Alexander Davydov (Ph.D. student, ME UCSB) Sept. 2018 - Aug. 2021 Kevin D. Smith (Ph.D. student, ECE, UCSB) Sept. 2019 - Jul. 2021 Pedro Cisneros-Velarde (Ph.D. student, ECE, UCSB) Jan. 2019 - Jan. 2020 Xiaoming Duan (Ph.D. student, ME, UCSB) May 2017 - Sept. 2018 Elizabeth Y. Huang (Ph.D. student, ME, UCSB) UCSB Teaching EXPERIENCE Summer 2018 Instructor, Engineering Mechanics: Dynamics (ME 16) Fall 2018 Guest Lecturer, Nonlinear Network Systems Queen's University Instructor, Introduction to Control Theory (MATH 332) Winter 2015 Winter 2014 Instructor, Lagrangian Mechanics, Dynamics, and Control (MATH 439/836) 2016 Teaching assistant, Application of Numerical Methods (MATH 272) Winter Fall 2012 Teaching assistant, Differential Equations (MATH 232) 2018 Outstanding Reviewer, IEEE Control Systems Letters (L-CSS) Honors and Queen's Graduate Conference Travel Award, Queen's University 2014 Awards 2011-2015 Queen's International Tuition Award, Queen's University 2011-2012 Huntly Macdonald Sinclair Tuition Fellowship, Queen's University Ranked 1st in the M.Sc. Mechanical Engineering program, Shiraz University 2011 Ranked 26th in M.Sc. Entrance Exam for Iranian Universities 2008 Ranked 288th in B.Sc. Entrance Exam for Iranian Universities 2004 Awarded Silver Medal in the 23th Iranian Student Mathematical Olympiad 2003 Review □ Nature Communications □ IEEE Transactions on Automatic Control Journals ACTIVITY □ Automatica □ SIAM Journal on Control and Optimization □ IEEE Transactions on Control of Network Systems

IEEE Transactions on Power Systems D IEEE Transactions on Circuits and Systems I: Regular Papers □ IEEE Control Systems Letters □ IEEE Transactions on Control Systems Technology

IEEE Transactions on Network Science and Engineering □ Nonlinearity □ IEEE Transactions on Energy Conversion Conferences \square IEEE Conference on Decision and Control (CDC) \square American Control Conference (ACC) \square European Control Conference (ECC) Andrew D. Lewis Francesco Bullo References Department of Mechanical Engineering Department of Mathematics and Statistics Queen's University University of California, Santa Barbara andrew@mast.queensu.ca bullo@engineering.ucsb.edu Florian Dörfler Sam Coogan Department of Information Technology and School of Electrical and Computer Electrical Engineering Engineering ETH Zürich Georgia Institute of Technology dorfler@ethz.ch sam.coogan@gatech.edu Bahman Gharesifard Mario di Bernardo Department of Electrical and Computer Department of Automatic Control Engineering University of Naples Federico II, Italy University of California, Los Angeles mario.dibernardo@unina.it

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