

# pigeonXT - Quickly annotate data in Jupyter Lab

PigeonXT is an extention to the original <u>Pigeon</u>, created by <u>Anastasis Germanidis</u>. PigeonXT is a simple widget that lets you quickly annotate a dataset of unlabeled examples from the comfort of your Jupyter notebook.

PigeonXT currently support the following annotation tasks:

- binary / multi-class classification
- multi-label classification
- · regression tasks
- captioning tasks

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Anything that can be displayed on Jupyter (text, images, audio, graphs, etc.) can be displayed by pigeon by providing the appropriate display\_fn argument.

Additionally, custom hooks can be attached to each row update ( example\_process\_fn ), or when the annotating task is complete( final\_process\_fn ).

There is a full blog post on the usage of PigeonXT on Towards Data Science.

#### **Contributors**

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## Installation

PigeonXT obviously needs a Jupyter Lab environment. Futhermore, it requires ipywidgets. The widget itself can be installed using pip:

```
pip install pigeonXT-jupyter
```

Currently, it is much easier to install due to Jupyterlab 3: To run the provided examples in a new environment using Conda:

```
conda create --name pigeon python=3.9

conda activate pigeon

pip install numpy pandas jupyterlab ipywidgets pigeonXT-jupyter
```

For an older Jupyterlab or any other trouble, please try the old method:

```
conda create --name pigeon python=3.7

conda activate pigeon

conda install nodejs

pip install numpy pandas jupyterlab ipywidgets

jupyter nbextension enable --py widgetsnbextension

jupyter labextension install @jupyter-widgets/jupyterlab-manager

pip install pigeonXT-jupyter
```

Starting Jupyter Lab environment:

```
jupyter lab
```

### **Development environment**

I have moved the development environment to Poetry. To create an identical environment use:

```
conda env create -f environment.yml
conda activate pigeonxt
poetry install
pre-commit install
```

## **Examples**

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Examples are also provided in the accompanying notebook.

## Binary or multi-class text classification

Code:

```
import pandas as pd
import pigeonXT as pixt
annotations = pixt.annotate(
    ['I love this movie', 'I was really disappointed by the book'],
    options=['positive', 'negative', 'inbetween']
)
```

# Binary or multi-class classification

#### Multi-label text classification

Code:

```
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        import pandas as pd
        import pigeonXT as pixt
        df = pd.DataFrame([
            {'example': 'Star wars'},
            {'example': 'The Positively True Adventures of the Alleged Texas Cheerleader-Murdering Mom'},
            {'example': 'Eternal Sunshine of the Spotless Mind'},
            {'example': 'Dr. Strangelove or: How I Learned to Stop Worrying and Love the Bomb'},
            {'example': 'Killer klowns from outer space'},
        1)
        labels = ['Adventure', 'Romance', 'Fantasy', 'Science fiction', 'Horror', 'Thriller']
        annotations = pixt.annotate(
            df,
            options=labels,
            task_type='multilabel-classification',
            buttons_in_a_row=3,
            reset_buttons_after_click=True,
            include_next=True,
            include_back=True,
                                                                                                                  \equiv

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```

## Multi-label classification

```
from pigeonXT import annotate
import pandas as pd
df = pd.DataFrame([
    {'title': 'Star wars'},
    {'title': 'The Positively True Adventures of the Alleged Texas Cheerleader-Murdering Mom'},
    {'title': 'Eternal Sunshine of the Spotless Mind'},
    {'title': 'Dr. Strangelove or: How I Learned to Stop Worrying and Love the Bomb'},
    {'title': 'Killer klowns from outer space'},
1)
labels = ['Adventure', 'Romance', 'Fantasy', 'Science fiction', 'Horror', 'Thriller']
annotations = annotate( df.title,
                      options=labels,
                      task_type='multilabel-classification',
                      buttons_in_a_row=3,
                      reset_buttons_after_click=True,
                      include_skip=True)
```

5 examples annotated, 0 examples left

Adventure	Romance	Fantasy
Science fiction	Horror	Thriller
submit	skip	

'Killer klowns from outer space'

```
annotations

[('Star wars', ['Adventure', 'Fantasy']),
    ('The Positively True Adventures of the Alleged Texas Cheerleader-Murdering Mom',
    ['Thriller']),
    ('Eternal Sunshine of the Spotless Mind', ['Romance', 'Science fiction']),
    ('Dr. Strangelove or: How I Learned to Stop Worrying and Love the Bomb',
    ['Science fiction', 'Thriller']),
    ('Killer klowns from outer space', ['Fantasy', 'Horror'])]
```

## Image classification

Code:

Preview:

```
import pandas as pd
import pigeonXT as pixt

from IPython.display import display, Image

annotations = pixt.annotate(
  ['assets/img_example1.jpg', 'assets/img_example2.jpg'],
  options=['cat', 'dog', 'horse'],
  display_fn=lambda filename: display(Image(filename))
)
```

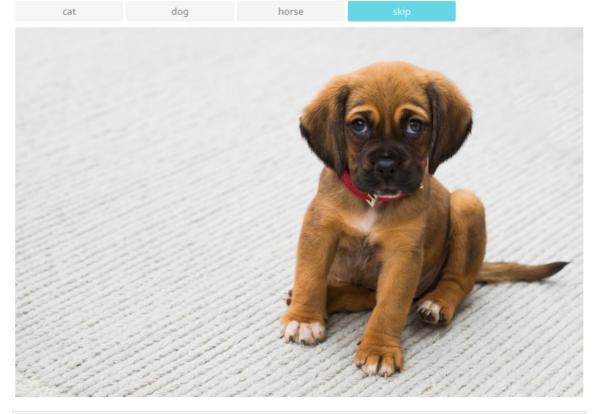
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# Image labeling

```
from pigeonXT import annotate
from IPython.display import display, Image

annotations = annotate(
  ['assets/img_example1.jpg', 'assets/img_example2.jpg'],
  options=['cat', 'dog', 'horse'],
  display_fn=lambda filename: display(Image(filename))
)
```

2 examples annotated, 0 examples left



annotations

Preview: [('assets/img\_example1.jpg', 'dog'), ('assets/img\_example2.jpg', 'dog')]

## **Audio classification**

Code:

```
import pandas as pd
import pigeonXT as pixt

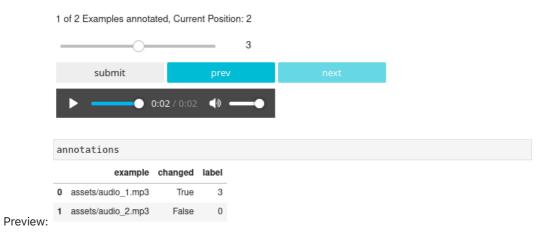
from IPython.display import Audio

annotations = pixt.annotate(
    ['assets/audio_1.mp3', 'assets/audio_2.mp3'],
    task_type='regression',
    options=(1,5,1),
    display_fn=lambda filename: display(Audio(filename, autoplay=True))
)

annotations
```

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#### multi-label text classification with custom hooks

Code:

```
import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
from pathlib import Path
from pigeonXT import annotate
df = pd.DataFrame([
    {'example': 'Star wars'},
    {'example': 'The Positively True Adventures of the Alleged Texas Cheerleader-Murdering Mom'},
    {'example': 'Eternal Sunshine of the Spotless Mind'},
    {'example': 'Dr. Strangelove or: How I Learned to Stop Worrying and Love the Bomb'},
    {'example': 'Killer klowns from outer space'},
1)
labels = ['Adventure', 'Romance', 'Fantasy', 'Science fiction', 'Horror', 'Thriller']
shortLabels = ['A', 'R', 'F', 'SF', 'H', 'T']
df.to_csv('inputtestdata.csv', index=False)
def setLabels(labels, numClasses):
    row = np.zeros([numClasses], dtype=np.uint8)
    row[labels] = 1
    return row
def labelPortion(
    inputFile,
    labels = ['yes', 'no'],
    outputFile='output.csv',
    portionSize=2,
    textColumn='example',
    shortLabels=None,
):
    if shortLabels == None:
        shortLabels = labels
    out = Path(outputFile)
    if out.exists():
        outdf = pd.read_csv(out)
        currentId = outdf.index.max() + 1
    else:
        currentId = 0
    indf = pd.read_csv(inputFile)
    examplesInFile = len(indf)
```

```
indf = indf.loc[currentId:currentId + portionSize - 1]
    actualPortionSize = len(indf)
    print(f'{currentId + 1} - {currentId + actualPortionSize} of {examplesInFile}')
    sentences = indf[textColumn].tolist()
    for label in shortLabels:
        indf[label] = None
    def updateRow(example, selectedLabels):
        print(example, selectedLabels)
        labs = setLabels([labels.index(y) for y in selectedLabels], len(labels))
        indf.loc[indf[textColumn] == example, shortLabels] = labs
    def finalProcessing(annotations):
        if out.exists():
            prevdata = pd.read_csv(out)
            outdata = pd.concat([prevdata, indf]).reset_index(drop=True)
        else:
            outdata = indf.copy()
        outdata.to_csv(out, index=False)
    annotated = annotate(
        sentences,
        options=labels,
        task_type='multilabel-classification',
        buttons_in_a_row=3,
        reset_buttons_after_click=True,
        include_next=False,
        example_process_fn=updateRow,
        final_process_fn=finalProcessing
    return indf
def getAnnotationsCountPerlabel(annotations, shortLabels):
    countPerLabel = pd.DataFrame(columns=shortLabels, index=['count'])
    for label in shortLabels:
        countPerLabel.loc['count', label] = len(annotations.loc[annotations[label] == 1.0])
    return countPerLabel
def getAnnotationsCountPerlabel(annotations, shortLabels):
    countPerLabel = pd.DataFrame(columns=shortLabels, index=['count'])
    for label in shortLabels:
        countPerLabel.loc['count', label] = len(annotations.loc[annotations[label] == 1.0])
    return countPerLabel
annotations = labelPortion('inputtestdata.csv',
                           labels=labels,
                           shortLabels= shortLabels)
# counts per label
getAnnotationsCountPerlabel(annotations, shortLabels)
```

1 - 2 of 5

1 examples annotated, 1 examples left

Adventure	Romance	Fantasy
Science fiction	Horror	Thriller
submit		

'The Positively True Adventures of the Alleged Texas Cheerleader-Murdering Mom'

aı	annotations # check while still annotating								
	title	Α	R	F	SF	Н	т		
0	Star wars	1	0	1	0	0	0		
1	The Positively True Adventures of the Alleged	None	None	None	None	None	None		

Preview:

The complete and runnable examples are available in the provided Notebook.