

```
In [1]: s={}
```

```
In [2]: type(s)
```

```
Out[2]: dict
```

```
In [ ]: #to write an empty set write as- v=set()
```

```
In [2]: s1=set()
```

```
In [3]: type(s1)
```

```
Out[3]: set
```

```
In [4]: s1.add(10)
```

```
In [5]: s1.add(20)
```

```
In [6]: s1.add(25)
```

```
In [7]: s1.add(30)
```

```
In [8]: s1
```

```
Out[8]: {10, 20, 25, 30}
```

```
In [16]: s1[:]
```

```
-----
TypeError                                Traceback (most recent call last)
Cell In[16], line 1
----> 1 s1[:]

TypeError: 'set' object is not subscriptable
```

```
In [17]: s1.add([1,2,3])
```

```
-----
TypeError                                Traceback (most recent call last)
Cell In[17], line 1
----> 1 s1.add([1,2,3])

TypeError: unhashable type: 'list'
```

```
In [22]: s2=s1.copy()
```

```
In [25]: s2.clear()
```

```
In [26]: s2
```

```
Out[26]: set()
```

```
In [32]: s3=set()
```

```
In [33]: s3.add(1)
```

```
In [34]: s3.add(3+1j)
```

```
In [35]: s3.add("raj")
```

```
In [36]: s3.add(3.125)
```

```
In [ ]:
```

```
In [43]: s3
```

```
Out[43]: {(3+1j), 1, 3.125, 'raj'}
```

```
In [44]: s3.discard(1)
```

```
In [45]: s3
```

```
Out[45]: {(3+1j), 3.125, 'raj'}
```

```
In [46]: s3.pop()
```

```
Out[46]: 3.125
```

```
In [47]: for i in s3:
          print(i)
```

```
raj
(3+1j)
```

```
In [48]: for i in enumerate(s3):
          print(i)
```

```
(0, 'raj')
(1, (3+1j))
```

Set operation

```
In [2]: a={1,2,3,4,5,6,7}
```

```
In [3]: b={6,7,8,9}
```

```
In [4]: c={8,9,10}
```

```
In [5]: a.union(b)
```

```
Out[5]: {1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9}
```

```
In [6]: a|b|c
```

```
Out[6]: {1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10}
```

```
In [7]: #/ is for union
```

```
In [8]: a.intersection(b)
```

Out[8]: {6, 7}

In [9]: `a^b`

Out[9]: {1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 8, 9}

In [10]: `a^b^c`

Out[10]: {1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 10}

In [11]: `a.issubset(b)`

Out[11]: False

In [12]: `b.issubset(a)`

Out[12]: False

In [13]: `a.issuperset(b)`

Out[13]: False

In [14]: `d=a.intersection(b)`

In [15]: `d.issubset(a)`

Out[15]: True

In [16]: `a.issuperset(d)`

Out[16]: True

In [17]: `a.difference(b)`

Out[17]: {1, 2, 3, 4, 5}

In [22]: `a.difference_update(b)`

In [21]: `a`

Out[21]: {1, 2, 3, 4, 5}

In [23]: `a.intersection(b)`

Out[23]: `set()`

In [24]: `a.add(6)`

In [25]: `a.add(7)`

In [26]: `a.intersection(b)`

Out[26]: {6, 7}

In [28]: `a.issuperset(b)`

Out[28]: False

In [29]: `a.symmetric_difference(b)`

Out[29]: {1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 8, 9}

In [30]: `a^b`

Out[30]: {1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 8, 9}

In []:

In []:

In []:

In []: