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Aim : Calculate the message digest of a text using the SHA-1 algorithm in JAVA

*/

Code :

```
import java.util.Scanner;
public class SHA1 {
    public static int messLength = 0;
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        // Getting the word
        System.out.println("Insert a word a phrase to be hashed");
        Scanner sc = new Scanner(System.in);
        String word = sc.nextLine();
        System.out.println("Plain Text: " + word);
        // Converting the word to binary
        String binary = convertToBinary(word);
        messLength = binary.length();
        calculateMod(word, binary);
    }
    public static String convertToBinary(String word) {
        byte[] bytes = word.getBytes();
        StringBuilder binary = new StringBuilder();
        for (byte b : bytes) {
            int val = b;
            for (int i = 0; i < 8; i++) {
                binary.append((val & 128) == 0 ? 0 : 1);
                val <<= 1;
            }
            binary.append(' ');
        }
        return binary.toString();
    }
    public static void calculateMod(String word, String binary) {
        int binaryMessageLength = word.length() * 8 - 8;
        // the -8 will be taken into account below.
        String endBitLength =
            calculateMessageLength(binaryMessageLength + 8); // add
            back 8 for accuracy
        int subMod = endBitLength.length();
    }
}
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int temp = (binaryMessageLength) % 512;
if (432 - temp < 0) {
int x = 512 - temp;
temp = x + 440 + temp + 64;} else {
temp = 432 - temp;
}
int binaryZeros = temp;
String onePadded = "10000000"; // add back the removed 8
binary = binary.replaceAll("\\s+", ""); // remove spaces
createMessageLength(binary, onePadded, binaryZeros,
endBitLength); // creates the 512 bit message
}
public static String calculateMessageLength(int bitLength) {
String tempBitsLength = Integer.toBinaryString(bitLength);
StringBuilder sb = new StringBuilder(tempBitsLength);
int temp = 64 - tempBitsLength.length();
while (temp > 0) {
sb.insert(0, 0);
temp--;
}
return sb.toString();
}
// create complete message
public static String createMessageLength(String message,
String paddedOne, int zeros, String
endLength) {
StringBuilder messageBinary = new StringBuilder(message);
messageBinary.insert(messageBinary.toString().length(),
paddedOne);
while (zeros > 0) {
messageBinary.insert(messageBinary.toString().length(), 0);
zeros--;
}
messageBinary.insert(messageBinary.toString().length(),
endLength);
String m = printMessage(messageBinary.toString());
m = m.replaceAll("\\s+", "");
int[] mArray = new int[m.toString().length() / 32];
for (int i = 0; i < m.toString().length(); i += 32) {
mArray[i / 32] = Integer.valueOf(m.substring(i + 1, i + 32), 2);
if (m.charAt(i) == '1') {

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mArray[i / 32] |= 0X80000000;
}
System.out.printf("Decimal(iterator), String(Binary), Hex values
of input: %d %s %x\n", i,
m.substring(i, i + 32), mArray[i / 32]);
}
hash(mArray);
return messageBinary.toString();
}
public static String printMessage(String message) {
StringBuilder sb = new StringBuilder(message);
int num = message.length();
while (num > 0) {
if (num % 32 == 0) {
sb.insert(num, " ");}
num--;
}
return sb.toString();
}
private static int leftrotate(int x, int shift) {
// leftrotate function
return ((x << shift) | (x >>> (32 - shift)));
// >>> is an UNSIGNED shift compared >> which is not
}
// instance variables
private static int h1 = 0x67452301;
private static int h2 = 0xEFCDAB89;
private static int h3 = 0x98BADCFE;
private static int h4 = 0x10325476;
private static int h5 = 0xC3D2E1F0;
private static int k1 = 0x5A827999;
private static int k2 = 0x6ED9EBA1;
private static int k3 = 0x8F1BBCDC;
private static int k4 = 0xCA62C1D6;
private static String hash(int[] z) {
// Extend the sixteen 32-bit words into eighty 32-bit words
int integer_count = z.length;
int[] intArray = new int[80];
int j = 0;
for (int i = 0; i < integer_count; i += 16) {
for (j = 0; j <= 15; j++)

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intArray[j] = z[j + i];
for (j = 16; j <= 79; j++) {
// w[i] = (w[i-3] xor w[i-8] xor w[i-14] xor w[i-16]) leftrotate 1
intArray[j] = leftrotate(intArray[j - 3] ^
intArray[j - 8] ^ intArray[j - 14] ^ intArray[j - 16], 1);
// System.out.printf("J: %d ARRAY: %x\n", j, intArray[j]);
}
// calculate A,B,C,D,E:
int A = h1;
int B = h2;
int C = h3;
int D = h4;
int E = h5;
int t = 0; // temp
for (int x = 0; x <= 19; x++) {
// temp = leftrotate(a leftrotate 5) + f(t) + e + w[i] + k
t = leftrotate(A, 5) + ((B & C) | ((~B) & D)) + E + intArray[x] +
k1;
E = D;
D = C;
C = leftrotate(B, 30);
B = A;
A = t;}
for (int b = 20; b <= 39; b++) {
t = leftrotate(A, 5) + (B ^ C ^ D) + E + intArray[b] + k2;
E = D;
D = C;
C = leftrotate(B, 30);
B = A;
A = t;
}
for (int c = 40; c <= 59; c++) {
t = leftrotate(A, 5) + ((B & C) | (B & D) | (C & D)) + E +
intArray[c] + k3;
E = D;
D = C;
C = leftrotate(B, 30);
B = A;
A = t;
}
for (int d = 60; d <= 79; d++) {

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t = leftrotate(A, 5) + (B ^ C ^ D) + E + intArray[d] + k4;
E = D;
D = C;
C = leftrotate(B, 30);
B = A;
A = t;
}
h1 += A;
h2 += B;
h3 += C;
h4 += D;
h5 += E;
}
String h1Length = Integer.toHexString(h1);
String h2Length = Integer.toHexString(h2);
String h3Length = Integer.toHexString(h3);
String h4Length = Integer.toHexString(h4);
String h5Length = Integer.toHexString(h5);
// System.out.println(h1Length.length());
// Integer.toHexString does not include extra leading 0's
if (h1Length.length() < 8) {
    StringBuilder h1L = new StringBuilder(h1Length);
    h1L.insert(0, 0);
    h1Length = h1L.toString();
} else if (h2Length.length() < 8) {
    StringBuilder h2L = new StringBuilder(h2Length);
    h2L.insert(0, 0);
    h2Length = h2L.toString();
} else if (h3Length.length() < 8) {
    StringBuilder h3L = new StringBuilder(h3Length);
    h3L.insert(0, 0);
    h3Length = h3L.toString();
} else if (h4Length.length() < 8) {
    StringBuilder h4L = new StringBuilder(h4Length); h4L.insert(0,
0);
    h4Length = h4L.toString();
} else if (h5Length.length() < 8) {
    StringBuilder h5L = new StringBuilder(h5Length);
    h5L.insert(0, 0);
    h5Length = h5L.toString();
}

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```
// result
```

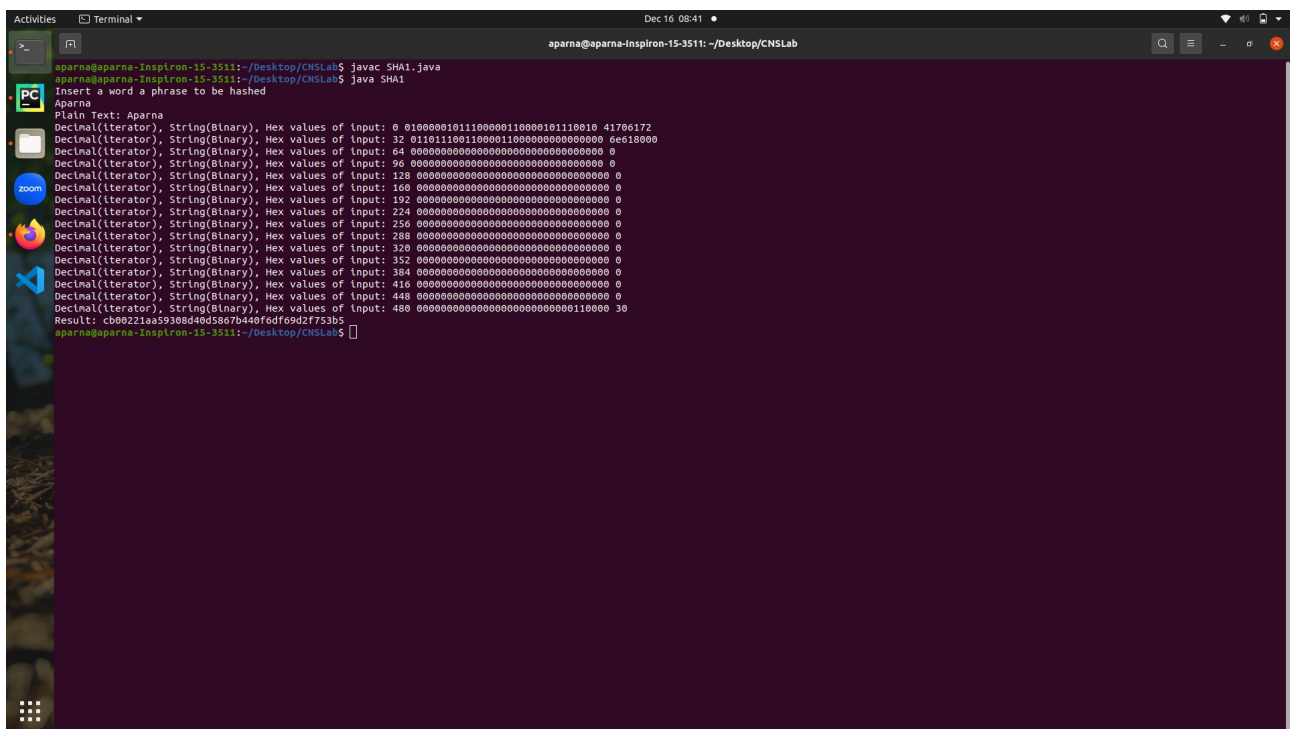
```
String hh = h1Length + h2Length + h3Length + h4Length +  
h5Length;
```

```
System.out.println("Result: " + hh);
```

```
return null;
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}  
}  
}
```

Output :



```
aparna@aparna-Inspiron-15-3511:~/Desktop/CNSLab$ javac SHA1.java  
aparna@aparna-Inspiron-15-3511:~/Desktop/CNSLab$ java SHA1  
Insert a word a phrase to be hashed  
Aparna  
Plain Text: Aparna  
Decimal(Iterator), String(Binary), Hex values of input: 0 01000001011100000110000101110010 41706172  
Decimal(Iterator), String(Binary), Hex values of input: 32 01101110011000011000000000000000 6e510000  
Decimal(Iterator), String(Binary), Hex values of input: 64 00000000000000000000000000000000 0  
Decimal(Iterator), String(Binary), Hex values of input: 96 00000000000000000000000000000000 0  
Decimal(Iterator), String(Binary), Hex values of input: 128 00000000000000000000000000000000 0  
Decimal(Iterator), String(Binary), Hex values of input: 160 00000000000000000000000000000000 0  
Decimal(Iterator), String(Binary), Hex values of input: 192 00000000000000000000000000000000 0  
Decimal(Iterator), String(Binary), Hex values of input: 224 00000000000000000000000000000000 0  
Decimal(Iterator), String(Binary), Hex values of input: 256 00000000000000000000000000000000 0  
Decimal(Iterator), String(Binary), Hex values of input: 288 00000000000000000000000000000000 0  
Decimal(Iterator), String(Binary), Hex values of input: 320 00000000000000000000000000000000 0  
Decimal(Iterator), String(Binary), Hex values of input: 352 00000000000000000000000000000000 0  
Decimal(Iterator), String(Binary), Hex values of input: 384 00000000000000000000000000000000 0  
Decimal(Iterator), String(Binary), Hex values of input: 416 00000000000000000000000000000000 0  
Decimal(Iterator), String(Binary), Hex values of input: 448 00000000000000000000000000000000 0  
Decimal(Iterator), String(Binary), Hex values of input: 480 0000000000000000000000000110000 30  
Result: cb0e221aa59308d40d5867b440f6df09d2f753b5  
aparna@aparna-Inspiron-15-3511:~/Desktop/CNSLab$
```