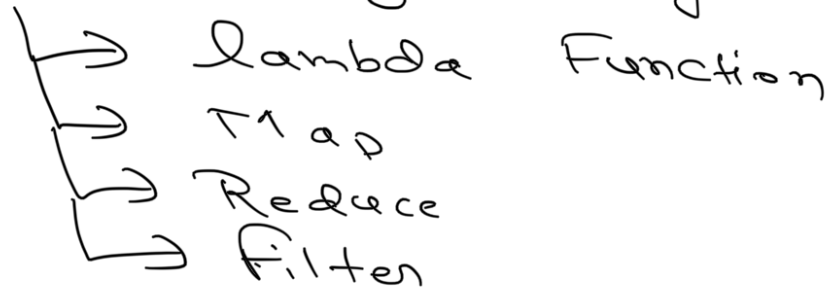


# Functional Programming: Part 1

⇒ Some revision Quizzes on OOP

⇒ Functional Programming

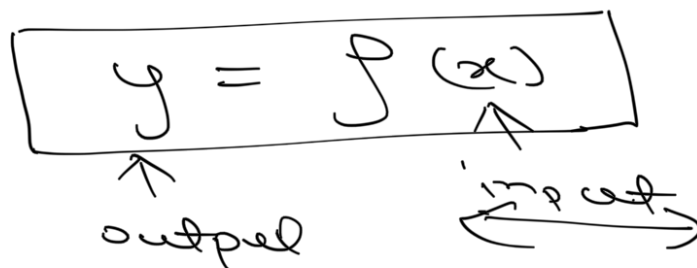


⇒ Higher Order Function

→ Decorator

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⇒ What is functional Programming



⇒ mathematical Notation

⇒ avoid changing state of data

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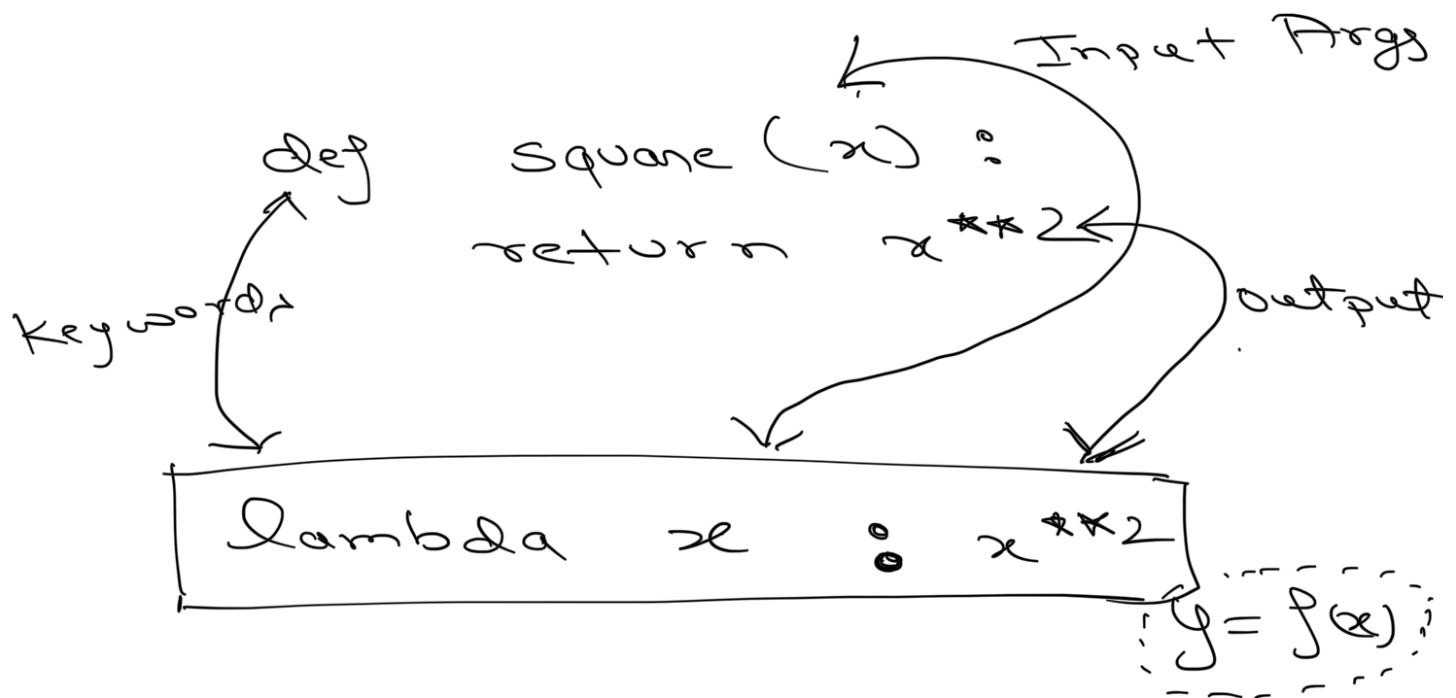
FP is a declarative programming style which focuses

What to do rather than  
How to do

### - Advantages of FP

- Concise and Readable
- More Efficient and faster
- Less Errors/bugs

### lambda Func<sup>n</sup>



➤ Anonymous functions

## Map

`lambda x : x**2`

$\Rightarrow [1, 2, 3, 4, 5]$

map

(Func, iterable)

$[1, 4, 9, 16, 25]$

$\text{map} \ni N \rightarrow N$

## Filter

$[1, 2, 3, 4, 5]$

filter

(func, iterable)

Func should return bool

`lambda x : x%2==0`



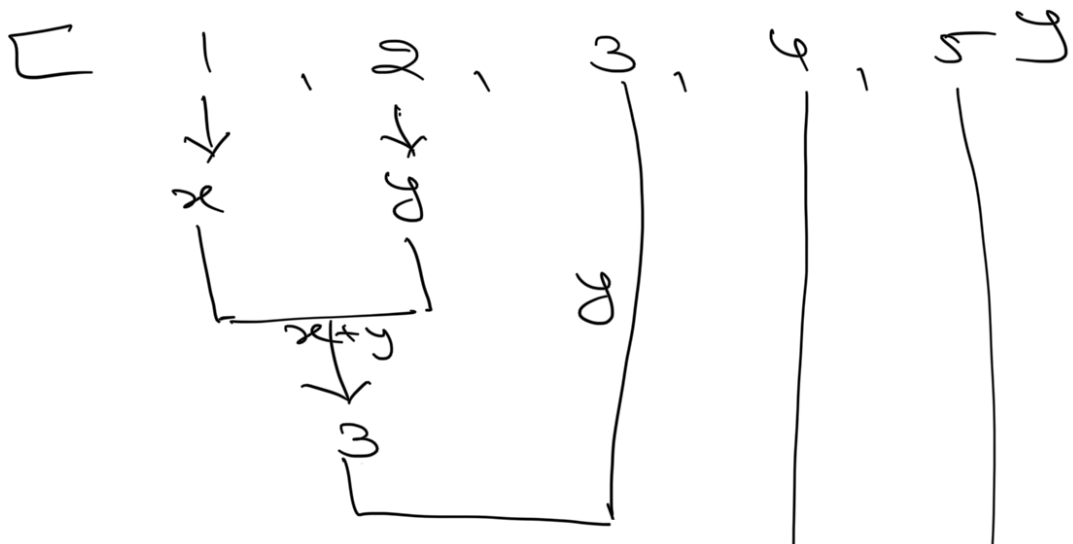
$\Rightarrow N \rightarrow \leq N$

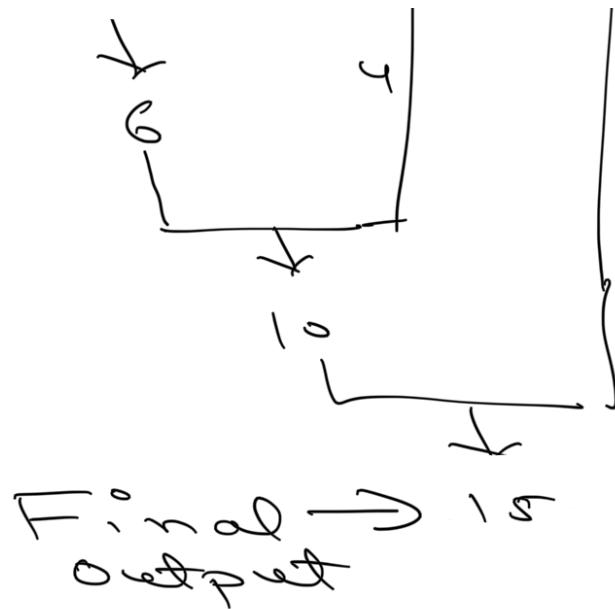
reduce

reduces iterable to a single object:

$\Rightarrow$  `reduce(func, iterables)`

`lambda x, y: x + y`





HOF

↳ returns a function

```
def gen_exp(x):
    def exp(x):
        return x**n
    return exp
```

→  
return  
inner  
func

→ exp-5 ⇒ gen\_exp(5)  
exp → x\*\*5

... ..

$$\exp 5(10) \rightarrow 10 \quad \cdot \quad \cdot$$

$$\Rightarrow \exp_{-10} \Rightarrow \text{gen-exp}(10)$$

$$\Rightarrow \exp_{-20} \Rightarrow \text{gen-exp}(20)$$