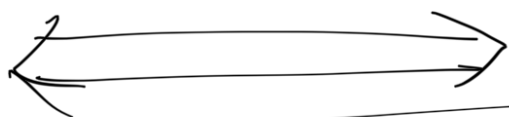


→ Map $N \Rightarrow N$

→ Filter $N \Rightarrow \leq N$

* Reduce



✓ from functools import reduce

import functools.reduce as
reduce

→ reduce (funct, iterable)

→ reduce (lambda x, y
: x + y, [1, 2, 3, 4])

takes 2 args

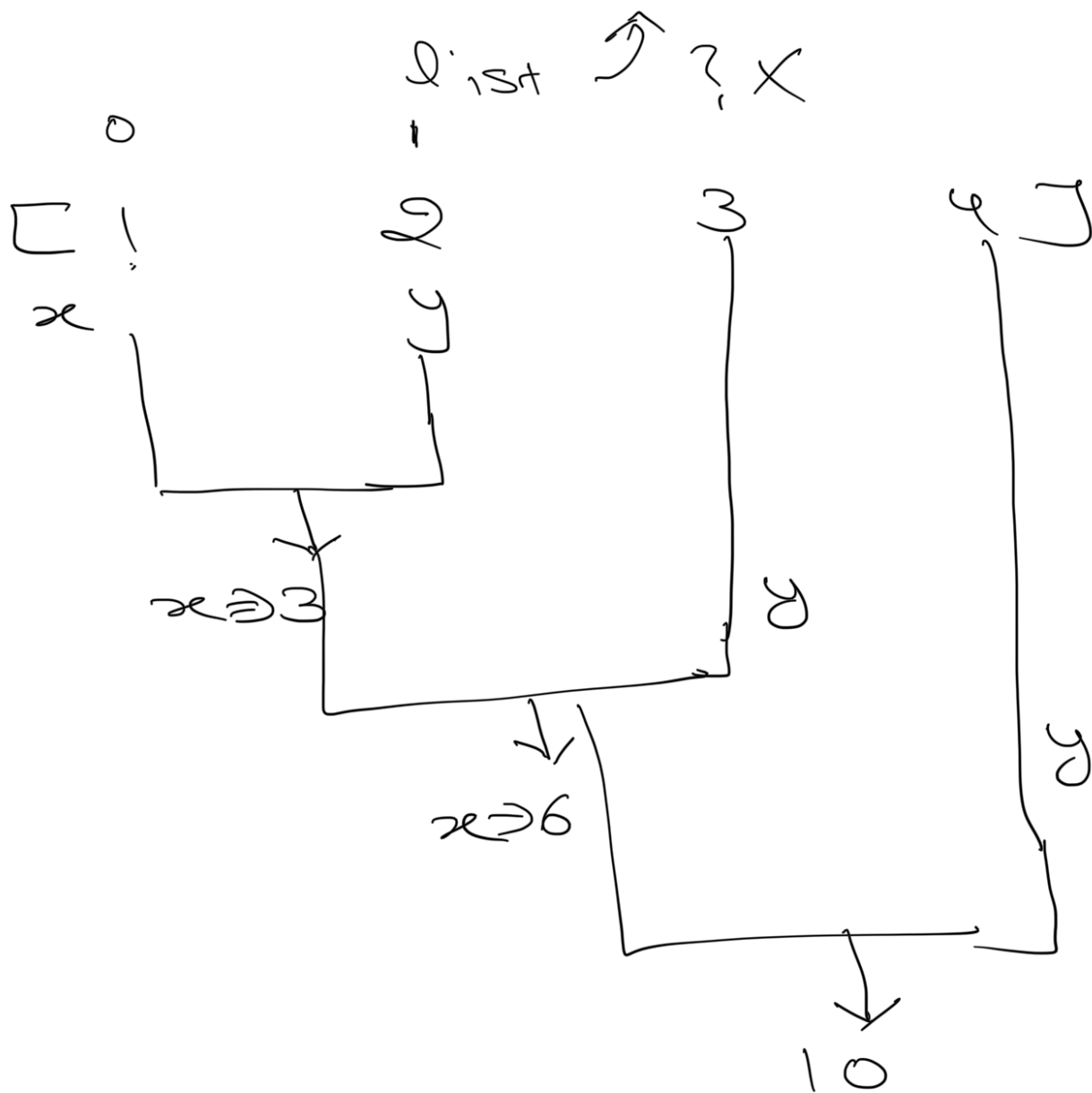
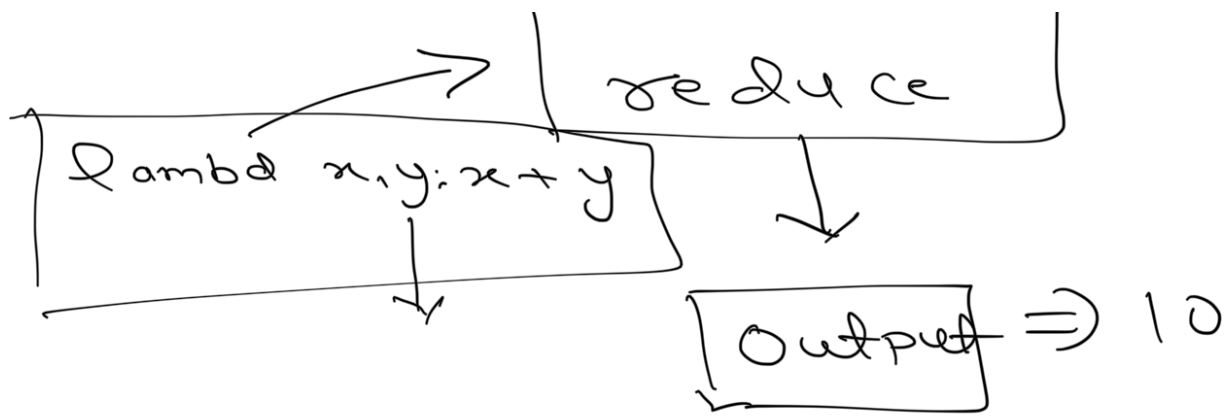
[1

2

3

4





List $\Rightarrow [1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6]$

$\text{reduce}(\text{lambda } x, y: x+y, \text{list})$

3 'sachin'

$$\Rightarrow \frac{n \times (n+1)}{2} \Rightarrow \frac{10 \times (10+1)}{2}$$

$\Rightarrow 55$

Higher Order Function :

\Rightarrow A function which return another Function

def gen_exp(n):

def exp(x):
return x^{**n}

return exp

(which takes x and raises to POW5
exp5 \Rightarrow genexp(5)
 \downarrow

func \Rightarrow exp-5($x=10$) $\Rightarrow 10^5$
exp-5(2) $\Rightarrow 2^5$

exp-10 \Rightarrow gen-exp(10)
 \downarrow
 x^{10}

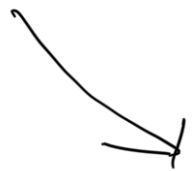
def genexp(5)
def exp(x):
 ret x^{**5}
 ret exp

\Rightarrow gen-exp(5)



$$q(2) \Rightarrow 2^{**}5$$

$$b \Rightarrow \text{gen-exp}(10)$$



$$b \Rightarrow \text{def exp}(x):$$

$$x^{**}10$$

$$b(2) \Rightarrow 2^{**}10$$