1

()

1.1

, ,

, . [**2016**] (1.1)



. 1.1:

X : (1.1)

Y[i] = sin(X[i])/cos(X[i])(1.1)

1.2

. [sanders 2010 cuda] (1.2)



. 1.2: NVIDIA

:(1.2)

intthreadId = blockIdx.x * blockDim.x + threadIdx.x; (1.2)

1.3

. [farber2011cuda] (1.3)



. 1.3:

:(1.3)

 $intnumBlock = (numThreads + numThreads PerBlock - 1)/numThreds PerBlock \eqno(1.3)$

CUDA,

```
sum2Darray.cu
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;
#define n 800
  _global___ void matAdd(float (*)[n], float (*)[n],
                                              float (*)[n]);
int main()
{
        const int memSize = sizeof(float) * n * n;
        //
        float (*a)[n] = (float (*)[n]) malloc (memSize);
        float (*b)[n] = (float (*)[n]) malloc (memSize);
        float (*c)[n] = (float (*)[n]) malloc (memSize);
        for (int i = 0; i < n; i++) {
                 for (int j = 0; j < n; j++) {
                         a[i][j] = b[i][j] = 0.5;
                         c[i][j] = 0;
                 }
        }
        //
         float (*devA)[n];
         float (*devB)[n];
         float (*devC)[n];
         size t pitch;
        //
        cudaMallocPitch(&devA, &pitch, n * sizeof(float), n);
```

```
cudaMallocPitch(&devC, &pitch, n * sizeof(float), n);
        cudaMemcpy2D(devA, pitch, a, n * sizeof(float), n * s
        cudaMemcpy2D(devB, pitch, b, n * sizeof(float), n * s
        dim3 numThreadsPerBlock(10, 10);
        \dim 3 numBlocks ((n + numThreadsPerBlock.x - 1) / numT
                                          (n + numThreadsPerBlo
        matAdd<<<numBlocks, numThreadsPerBlock>>>(devA, devB,
        cudaMemcpy2D(c, n * sizeof(float), devC, pitch, n * s
        cudaFree (devA);
        cudaFree (devB);
        cudaFree (devC);
        for (int i = 0; i < 5; i++) {
                for (int j = 0; j < 5; j++) {
                         cout << c[i][j] << ',';
                cout << '\n';
        }
        free (a);
        free (b);
        free (c);
        return 0;
}
  global\_\_ void matAdd(float (*A)[n], float (*B)[n],
                                             float (*C)[n])
{
        int i = blockDim.x * blockIdx.x + threadIdx.x;
```

cudaMallocPitch(&devB, &pitch, n * sizeof(float), n);