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## WORKSHEET 3

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## QUESTION 1.1

1. Create a Time class to store hours and minutes.

**Implement:**

1. Overload the + operator to add two Time objects
2. Overload the > operator to compare two Time objects
3. Handle invalid time (>24 hours or >60 minutes) by throwing a custom exception

**CODE:**

```
#include <iostream>
```

```
#include <stdexcept>
```

```
using namespace std;
```

```
class InvalidTimeException : public exception {    //
```

```
Custom exception class
```

```
public:
```

```
const char* what() const throw() {
```

```
return "Invalid time! Hours must be <= 24 and minutes < 60.";
```

```
}
```

```
};
```

```
// Time class
```

```
class Time {  
private:  
    int hours, minutes;  
    void checkValid() {  
        if (hours > 24 || minutes >= 60) {  
            throw InvalidTimeException();  
        }  
    }  
  
public:  
    Time(int h = 0, int m = 0) {  
        hours = h;  
        minutes = m;  
        checkValid();  
    }  
  
    // Add two Time objects  
    Time operator+(const Time& t) {  
        int newHours = hours + t.hours;  
        int newMinutes = minutes + t.minutes;  
        if (newMinutes >= 60) {
```

```
    newHours += newMinutes / 60;
    newMinutes %= 60;
}
return Time(newHours, newMinutes);
}
```

```
// Compare two Time objects
bool operator>(const Time& t) {
    return (hours * 60 + minutes) > (t.hours * 60 +
t.minutes);
}
```

```
void display() {
    cout << hours << " hours " << minutes << " minutes"
<< endl;
}
};
```

```
int main() {
    try {
        int h1, m1, h2, m2;
```

```
cout << "Enter first time (hours minutes): ";
cin >> h1 >> m1;
Time t1(h1, m1);
cout << "Enter second time (hours minutes): ";
cin >> h2 >> m2;
Time t2(h2, m2);

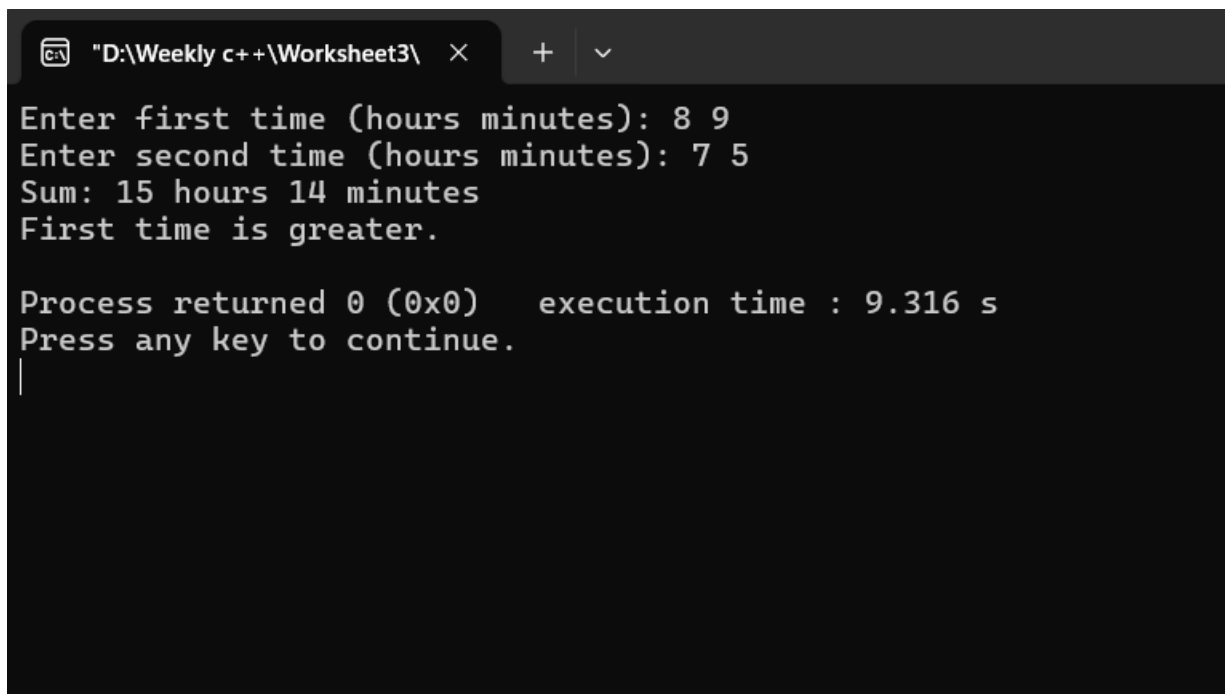
    // Add times
Time sum = t1 + t2;
cout << "Sum: ";
sum.display();


    // Compare times
if (t1 > t2)
    cout << "First time is greater." << endl;
else
    cout << "Second time is greater or equal." << endl;


} catch (const exception& e) {
cout << "Error: " << e.what() << endl;
}
```

```
    return 0;  
}
```

## OUTPUT:



The screenshot shows a Windows command prompt window titled "D:\Weekly c++\Worksheet3\". The program prompts the user to enter two times in hours and minutes. The first input is "8 9" and the second is "7 5". The program calculates the sum as "15 hours 14 minutes" and determines that the "First time is greater." The execution time is 9.316 s. The window ends with the prompt "Press any key to continue." and a cursor on a new line.

```
"D:\Weekly c++\Worksheet3\  ×  +  v  
Enter first time (hours minutes): 8 9  
Enter second time (hours minutes): 7 5  
Sum: 15 hours 14 minutes  
First time is greater.  
  
Process returned 0 (0x0)   execution time : 9.316 s  
Press any key to continue.  
|
```

## QUESTION 2.1

1. **Create a base class Vehicle and two derived classes Car and Bike:**
  1. Vehicle has registration number and color
  2. Car adds number of seats
  3. Bike adds engine capacity

4. Each class should have its own method to write its details to a file
5. Include proper inheritance and method overriding.

### **CODE:**

```
#include <iostream>
#include <fstream>
using namespace std;

// Base class: Vehicle (stores common info)
class Vehicle {
protected:
    string registrationNumber;
    string color;
public:
    Vehicle(string regNum, string clr) :
registrationNumber(regNum), color(clr) {}

    // Virtual function to save vehicle details in a file
    virtual void writeToFile(ofstream& file) const {
        file << "Vehicle - Reg No: " << registrationNumber <<
", Color: " << color << endl;
    }

    // Virtual function to show vehicle details
    virtual void display() const {
        cout << "Vehicle - Reg No: " << registrationNumber <<
", Color: " << color << endl;
    }
};
```

```
    }  
};
```

**// Derived class: Car (adds seats info)**

```
class Car : public Vehicle {
```

```
private:
```

```
    int numberOfSeats;
```

```
public:
```

```
    Car(string regNum, string clr, int seats) : Vehicle(regNum,  
clr), numberOfSeats(seats) {}
```

```
// Override: Save car details
```

```
void writeToFile(ofstream& file) const override {
```

```
    file << "Car - Reg No: " << registrationNumber << "  
Color: " << color << ", Seats: " << numberOfSeats << endl;  
}
```

```
// Override: Show car details
```

```
void display() const override {
```

```
    cout << "Car - Reg No: " << registrationNumber << "  
Color: " << color << ", Seats: " << numberOfSeats << endl;  
}  
};
```

**// Derived class: Bike (adds engine capacity info)**

```
class Bike : public Vehicle {
```

```
private:
```

```
    int engineCapacity;
```

```
public:
```



```
Bike(string regNum, string clr, int engineCap) :  
Vehicle(regNum, clr), engineCapacity(engineCap) {}
```

```
// Override: Save bike details  
void writeToFile(ofstream& file) const override {  
    file << "Bike - Reg No: " << registrationNumber << ",  
    Color: " << color << ", Engine: " << engineCapacity <<  
    "cc" << endl;  
}
```

```
// Override: Show bike details  
void display() const override {  
    cout << "Bike - Reg No: " << registrationNumber << ",  
    Color: " << color << ", Engine: " << engineCapacity <<  
    "cc" << endl;  
}  
};
```

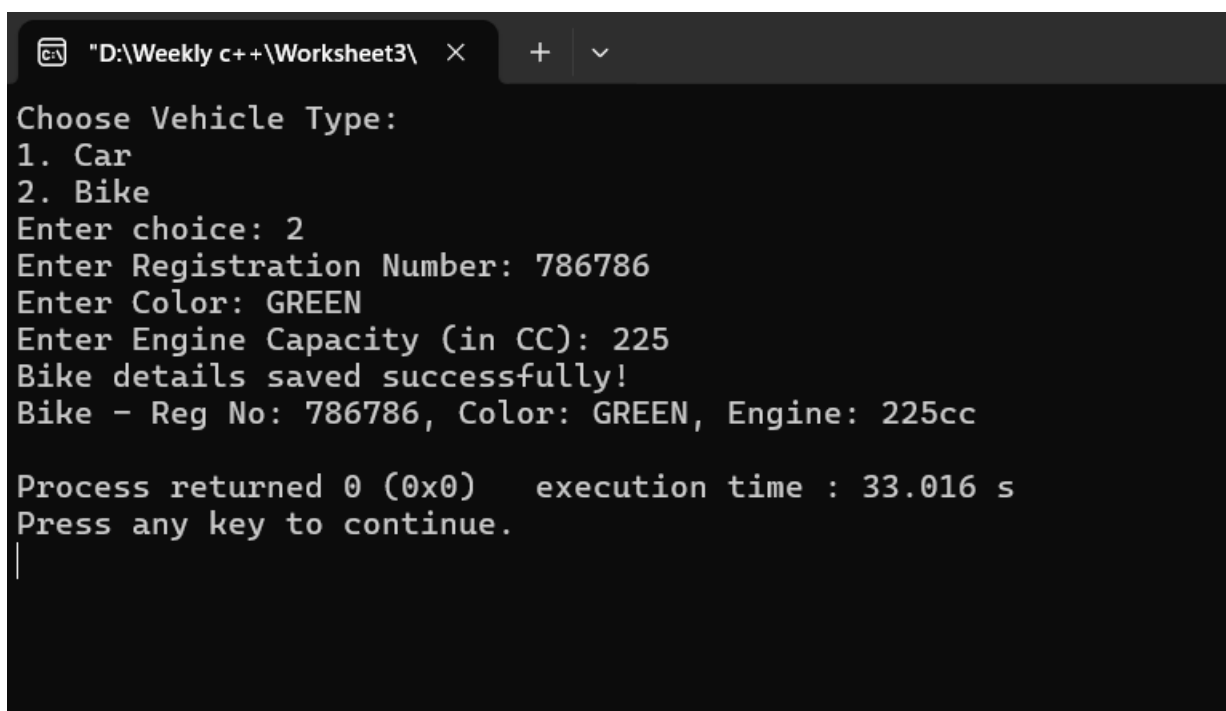
```
int main() {  
    string regNum, color;  
    int choice, seats, engineCap;  
  
    // Open file to store vehicle details  
    ofstream file("vehicles.txt", ios::app); // app mode means  
    add at the end  
    if (!file) {  
        cout << "File couldn't be opened!" << endl;  
        return 1;  
    }
```

```
// User chooses the type of vehicle  
cout << "Choose Vehicle Type:\n1. Car\n2. Bike\nEnter  
choice: ";  
cin >> choice;  
cin.ignore(); // Clear buffer for getline  
  
// Get common input  
cout << "Enter Registration Number: ";  
getline(cin, regNum);  
cout << "Enter Color: ";  
getline(cin, color);  
  
// Handle Car  
if (choice == 1) {  
    cout << "Enter Number of Seats: ";  
    cin >> seats;  
    Car car(regNum, color, seats);  
    car.writeToFile(file);  
    cout << "Car details saved successfully!\n";  
    car.display();  
}  
// Handle Bike  
else if (choice == 2) {  
    cout << "Enter Engine Capacity (in CC): ";  
    cin >> engineCap;  
    Bike bike(regNum, color, engineCap);  
    bike.writeToFile(file);  
    cout << "Bike details saved successfully!\n";
```

```
        bike.display();
    }
    // Invalid choice
    else {
        cout << "Invalid choice entered!" << endl;
    }

    file.close(); // Close the file
    return 0;
}
```

## OUTPUT:

A screenshot of a Windows command prompt window with a dark background. The title bar shows the file path "D:\Weekly c++\Worksheet3\" and standard window controls. The output text is as follows:

```
Choose Vehicle Type:
1. Car
2. Bike
Enter choice: 2
Enter Registration Number: 786786
Enter Color: GREEN
Enter Engine Capacity (in CC): 225
Bike details saved successfully!
Bike - Reg No: 786786, Color: GREEN, Engine: 225cc

Process returned 0 (0x0)   execution time : 33.016 s
Press any key to continue.
|
```

## QUESTION 2.2

1. Create a program that:

1. **Reads student records (roll, name, marks) from a text file**
2. **Throws an exception if marks are not between 0 and 100**
3. **Allows adding new records with proper validation**
4. **Saves modified records back to file**

### **CODE:**

```
#include <iostream>
```

```
#include <fstream>
```

```
#include <vector>
```

```
#include <sstream>
```

```
#include <stdexcept>
```

```
using namespace std;
```

```
// Custom exception class to handle invalid marks
```

```
class InvalidMarksException : public exception {
```

```
public:
```

```
    const char* what() const throw() {
```

```
        return "Marks should be between 0 and 100!";
```

```
    }
```

```
};
```

**// Structure to hold student details**

**struct Student {**

**int roll;**

**string name;**

**int marks;**

**};**

**// Function to read students from file**

**vector<Student> readRecords(const string& filename) {**

**vector<Student> students;**

**ifstream file(filename);**

**// If file doesn't exist, create a new empty file**

**if (!file) {**

**cout << "File not found. Creating a new file..." << endl;**

**ofstream newFile(filename);**

**newFile.close();**

**return students;**

**}**

```
string line;
while (getline(file, line)) {
    stringstream ss(line);
    Student s;
    ss >> s.roll;
    ss.ignore(); // Skip space
    getline(ss, s.name, ',');
    ss >> s.marks;

    // Check if marks are valid
    if (s.marks < 0 || s.marks > 100) {
        throw InvalidMarksException();
    }

    students.push_back(s);
}

file.close();
return students;
```

}

**// Function to add a new student**

**void addRecord(vector<Student>& students) {**

**Student s;**

**cout << "Enter roll number: ";**

**cin >> s.roll;**

**cin.ignore(); // Ignore leftover newline**

**cout << "Enter name: ";**

**getline(cin, s.name);**

**cout << "Enter marks (0-100): ";**

**cin >> s.marks;**

**// Check if marks are within valid range**

**if (s.marks < 0 || s.marks > 100) {**

**throw InvalidMarksException();**

**}**

**students.push\_back(s);**

**}**

```
// Function to save all students back to file  
  
void saveRecords(const string& filename, const  
vector<Student>& students) {  
  
    ofstream file(filename);  
  
    if (!file) {  
        cout << "Error opening file for saving!" << endl;  
        return;  
    }  
  
    for (const Student& s : students) {  
        file << s.roll << " " << s.name << "," << s.marks <<  
endl;  
    }  
  
    file.close();  
  
    cout << "Records saved!" << endl;  
  
}  
  
  
int main() {
```



```
string filename = "students.txt";
vector<Student> students;

try {
    students = readRecords(filename);
} catch (const exception& e) {
    cout << "Problem reading file: " << e.what() << endl;
    return 1;
}

// Show existing student records
cout << "Student Records:" << endl;
for (const Student& s : students) {
    cout << s.roll << " " << s.name << " " << s.marks <<
endl;
}

char choice;
cout << "Do you want to add a new student? (y/n): ";
cin >> choice;
```

```
if (choice == 'y' || choice == 'Y') {  
    try {  
        addRecord(students);  
        saveRecords(filename, students);  
    } catch (const exception& e) {  
        cout << "Error: " << e.what() << endl;  
    }  
}  
  
return 0;  
}
```

**OUTPUT:**

"D:\Weekly c++\Worksheet3\ X

+

▼

Student Records:

786 Ayan 75

Do you want to add a new student? (y/n): Y

Enter roll number: 34

Enter name: SAHIL

Enter marks (0-100): 78

Records saved!

Process returned 0 (0x0) execution time : 18.953 s

Press any key to continue.

|