

WORKSHEET 2



**UWE
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Question 1.1

Task 1: Basic student grading system prototype using classes and objects. [30 Marks]

Write a program that manages a simple student grade calculator with the following requirements. Create a Student class that has:

1. Student name (string)
2. Three subject marks (integers)
3. A basic member function to calculate average

The program should:

1. Accept student details (name and marks) from user input
2. Calculate and display:
 1. Total marks
 2. Average marks
 3. Grade (A for $\geq 90\%$, B for $\geq 80\%$, C for $\geq 70\%$, D for $\geq 60\%$, F for $< 60\%$)
3. Display a message if any mark is below 0 or above 100

CODE:

```
#include <iostream>
```

```
using namespace std;
```

```
class Student { // Class to handle student info and grades
```

```
    string name; // Store student's name
```

```
    int marks[3]; // Store marks for 3 subjects
```

public:

```
void getDetails() { // Ask user for name and marks
    cout << "Enter student name: ";
    cin >> name;
    cout << "Enter marks for 3 subjects: ";
    for (int i = 0; i < 3; i++) {
        cin >> marks[i];
        if (marks[i] < 0 || marks[i] > 100) { // Check if marks are valid
            cout << "Marks must be between 0 and 100!\n";
        }
    }
    return;
}

int calculateTotal() { // Add up all the marks
    return marks[0] + marks[1] + marks[2];
}

float calculateAverage() { // Find the average
    return calculateTotal() / 3.0;
}

char calculateGrade() { // Give grade based on average
    float avg = calculateAverage();
    if (avg >= 90) return 'A';
    else if (avg >= 80) return 'B';
    else if (avg >= 70) return 'C';
}
```

```

        else if (avg >= 60) return 'D';
        else return 'F';
    }

    void displayResults() { // Show all details
        cout << "\nStudent Name: " << name << endl;
        cout << "Total Marks: " << calculateTotal() << endl;
        cout << "Average Marks: " << calculateAverage() << endl;
        cout << "Grade: " << calculateGrade() << endl;
    }
};

int main() { // Program starts here
    Student student; // Create a student
    student.getDetails(); // Input details
    student.displayResults(); // Show results
    return 0;
}

```

OUTPUT:

```
"D:\Weekly c++\Worksheet 2' x + v
Enter student name: Ayan
Enter marks for 3 subjects: 45 56 68

Student Name: Ayan
Total Marks: 169
Average Marks: 56.3333
Grade: F

Process returned 0 (0x0)    execution time : 23.786 s
Press any key to continue.
|
```

Question 2.1

1. Write a program with a class Circle having:
 1. Private member: radius (float)
 2. A constructor to initialize radius
 3. A friend function compareTwoCircles that takes two Circle objects and prints which circle has the larger area

CODE:

```
#include <iostream>

using namespace std;

class Circle {
```

private:

```
float radius; // To store the radius of the circle
```

public:

```
Circle(float r) { // Constructor to set the radius
```

```
    radius = r;
```

```
}
```

```
float getArea() const { // Function to find area of the circle
```

```
    return 3.14159 * radius * radius;
```

```
}
```

```
void compareWith(const Circle& other) const { // Function to compare two circles
```

```
    float area1 = getArea();
```

```
    float area2 = other.getArea();
```

```
    cout << "Area of First Circle: " << area1 << endl;
```

```
    cout << "Area of Second Circle: " << area2 << endl;
```

```
    if (area1 > area2) {
```

```
        cout << "First circle is larger.\n";
```

```
    } else if (area2 > area1) {
```

```
        cout << "Second circle is larger.\n";
```

```
    } else {
```

```
        cout << "Both circles are equal in area.\n";
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

```
};
```

```
int main() { // Main program starts here
```

```
float r1, r2;
```

```
    cout << "Enter radius of first circle: ";
```

```
cin >> r1;

cout << "Enter radius of second circle: ";

cin >> r2;

Circle circle1(r1); // Create first circle

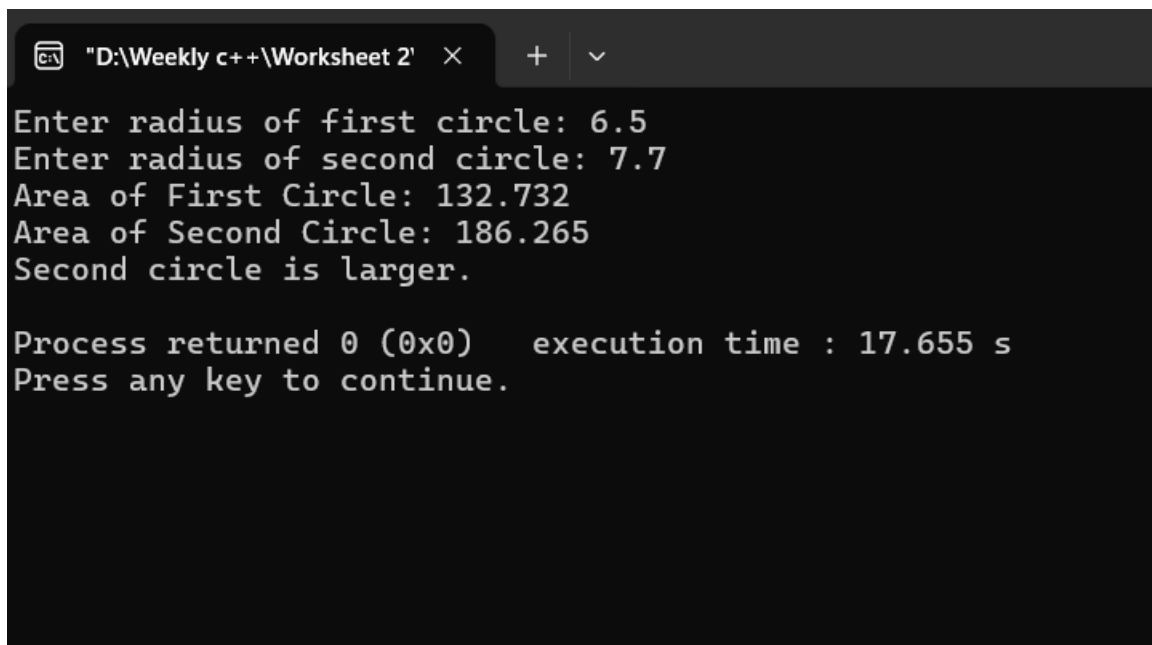
Circle circle2(r2); // Create second circle

circle1.compareWith(circle2); // Compare the two circles

return 0;

}
```

OUTPUT:

A screenshot of a terminal window showing the output of a C++ program. The window has a title bar with a file icon, the path "D:\Weekly c++\Worksheet 2", and window control buttons. The output text is as follows:

```
Enter radius of first circle: 6.5
Enter radius of second circle: 7.7
Area of First Circle: 132.732
Area of Second Circle: 186.265
Second circle is larger.

Process returned 0 (0x0)   execution time : 17.655 s
Press any key to continue.
```

Question 2.2

1. Create a program with these overloaded functions named findMax:
 1. One that finds maximum between two integers
 2. One that finds maximum between two floating-point numbers

3. One that finds maximum among three integers
One that finds maximum between an integer and a float.

Code:

```
#include <iostream>

using namespace std;

class Circle {
private:
    float radius; // Stores the radius of the circle
public:
    Circle(float r) { // Constructor to initialize radius
        radius = r;
    }
    float getArea() const { // Function to calculate area of the circle
        return 3.14159 * radius * radius;
    }

    friend void compareTwoCircles(const Circle& c1, const Circle& c2);
// Friend function declaration
};
```



```
void compareTwoCircles(const Circle& c1, const Circle& c2) {    //
```

Friend function definition

```
    float area1 = c1.getArea();
```

```
    float area2 = c2.getArea();
```

```
    cout << "Area of First Circle: " << area1 << endl;
```

```
    cout << "Area of Second Circle: " << area2 << endl;
```

```
    if (area1 > area2) {
```

```
        cout << "First circle is larger." << endl;
```

```
    } else if (area2 > area1) {
```

```
        cout << "Second circle is larger." << endl;
```

```
    } else {
```

```
        cout << "Both circles have the same area." << endl;
```

```
    }
```

```
}
```

```
int main() { // Main program starts here
```

```
    float r1, r2;
```

```
    cout << "Enter radius of first circle: ";
```

```
    cin >> r1;
```

```
    cout << "Enter radius of second circle: ";
```

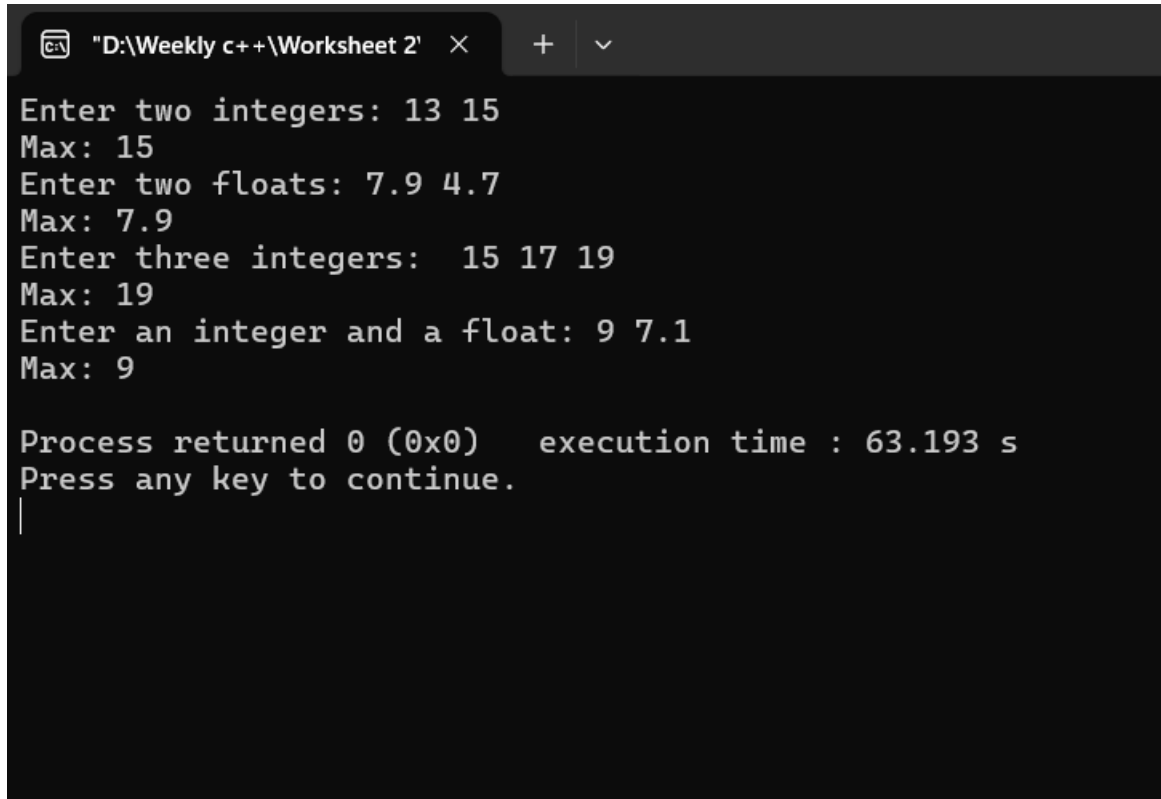
```
    cin >> r2;
```

```
    Circle circle1(r1); // Create first Circle object
```

```
    Circle circle2(r2); // Create second Circle object
```

```
    compareTwoCircles(circle1, circle2); // Call the friend function to
compare
return 0;
}
```

OUTPUT:



```
"D:\Weekly c++\Worksheet 2" × + v
Enter two integers: 13 15
Max: 15
Enter two floats: 7.9 4.7
Max: 7.9
Enter three integers: 15 17 19
Max: 19
Enter an integer and a float: 9 7.1
Max: 9

Process returned 0 (0x0)    execution time : 63.193 s
Press any key to continue.
|
```

Question 3.1

Write a program that reads the titles of 10 books (use an array of 150 characters) and writes them in a binary file selected by the user. The program should read a title and display a message to indicate if it is contained in the file or not.

CODE:

```
#include <iostream>

#include <fstream> // For file operations
#include <cstring> // For using strcmp
using namespace std;

int main() {

    char bookTitles[10][150]; // Array to store 10 book titles (each up to
    150 characters)

    ofstream outFile;          // Output file stream to write into a file

    // Open a binary file in append mode (creates file if it doesn't exist)
    outFile.open("bookTitles.dat", ios::binary | ios::app);

    if (!outFile) {
        cout << "Error: Could not open file for writing!" << endl;
        return 1; // Exit if file can't be opened
    }

    // Take 10 book titles from the user
    cout << "Enter titles of 10 books:" << endl;
    cin.ignore(); // Clear the input buffer before taking input
```

```
for (int i = 0; i < 10; i++) {  
    cout << "Book " << i + 1 << ": ";  
    cin.getline(bookTitles[i], 150); // Read the whole line as title  
    outFile.write(bookTitles[i], sizeof(bookTitles[i])); // Save the title  
    to the file  
}
```

```
outFile.close(); // Close the file after writing all titles
```

```
// Now ask the user for a title to search  
char searchTitle[150];  
cout << "\nEnter a book title to search: ";  
cin.getline(searchTitle, 150); // Take the title to search  
ifstream inFile("bookTitles.dat", ios::binary); // Open the file for  
reading  
if (!inFile) {  
    cout << "Error: Could not open file for reading!" << endl;  
    return 1; // Exit if file can't be opened  
}  
  
bool found = false; // To keep track if title is found  
char title[150]; // Temporary array to hold titles from file  
// Read titles one by one and compare  
while (inFile.read(title, sizeof(title))) {
```

```
    if (strcmp(title, searchTitle) == 0) { // Compare the searched title with
file title
        found = true;
        break; // No need to search further
    }
}
inFile.close(); // Always close the file after reading
// Show result
if (found) {
    cout << "Title found in the file!" << endl;
} else {
    cout << "Title not found in the file." << endl;
}

return 0; // End of program
}
```

OUTPUT:

```
"D:\Weekly c++\Worksheet 2" × + v
Enter titles of 10 books:

Book 1: English
Book 2: math
Book 3: science
Book 4: nepali
Book 5: databse
Book 6: c++
Book 7: computer
Book 8: economic
Book 9: biology
Book 10: physics

Enter a book title to search: math
Title found in the file!

Process returned 0 (0x0)   execution time : 50.922 s
Press any key to continue.
```

Question 3.2

Create a program that:

1. Reads student records (roll, name, marks) from a text file
2. Throws an exception if marks are not between 0 and 100
3. Allows adding new records with proper validation
4. Saves modified records back to file

CODE:

```
#include <iostream>

#include <fstream> // for reading and writing files

#include <stdexcept> // for throwing exceptions

#include <string>

#include <vector> // to store multiple student records

using namespace std;


// Structure to store student information
struct Student {
    int roll;
    string name;
    int marks;
};


// Function to check if marks are valid (0 to 100)
void validateMarks(int marks) {
    if (marks < 0 || marks > 100) {
        throw out_of_range("Marks must be between 0 and 100."); //
        Throw error if marks are invalid
    }
}
```

```

// Function to read students from a file
vector<Student> readRecords(string fileName) {
    vector<Student> students;
    ifstream inFile(fileName); // Open file for reading

    if (!inFile) {
        cout << "File not found. A new file will be created later.\n";
        return students; // Return empty list if file does not exist
    }

    Student student;
    // Read data until end of file
    while (inFile >> student.roll >> student.name >> student.marks) {
        students.push_back(student); // Add student to the list
    }
    inFile.close(); // Close the file
    return students;
}

// Function to save all student records to a file
void saveRecords(string fileName, vector<Student> students) {

```



```
    ofstream outFile(fileName); // Open file for writing (this will
    overwrite old content)
```

```
    if (!outFile) {
        cout << "Error opening file for saving!\n";
        return;
    }
```

```
    for (const auto& student : students) {
        outFile << student.roll << " " << student.name << " " <<
        student.marks << endl; // Write each student's data
    }
    outFile.close(); // Close the file
}
```

```
int main() {
    string fileName = "students.txt";
    vector<Student> students = readRecords(fileName); // Read old
    records
```

```
    // Show old student records
```

```
    if (!students.empty()) {
        cout << "Current Student Records:\n";
```

```
    for (const auto& student : students) {  
        cout << "Roll: " << student.roll << ", Name: " << student.name  
<< ", Marks: " << student.marks << endl;  
    }  
} else {  
    cout << "No student records available.\n";  
}
```

```
int choice;  
  
cout << "\nWhat do you want to do?\n";  
cout << "1. Add a new student\n";  
cout << "2. Update marks of a student\n";  
cout << "Enter your choice: ";  
cin >> choice;
```

```
if (choice == 1) {  
    // Add a new student  
    Student newStudent;  
    cout << "Enter Roll Number: ";  
    cin >> newStudent.roll;  
    cin.ignore(); // Clear the buffer  
    cout << "Enter Name: ";
```

```
getline(cin, newStudent.name);
```

```
cout << "Enter Marks: ";
```

```
cin >> newStudent.marks;
```

```
try {
```

```
    validateMarks(newStudent.marks); // Check if marks are valid
```

```
    students.push_back(newStudent); // Add student to the list
```

```
    cout << "New student added successfully.\n";
```

```
} catch (const out_of_range& e) {
```

```
    cout << "Error: " << e.what() << endl;
```

```
}
```

```
} else if (choice == 2) {
```

```
    // Modify marks of an existing student
```

```
    int rollNumber;
```

```
    cout << "Enter Roll Number to update marks: ";
```

```
    cin >> rollNumber;
```

```
    bool found = false;
```

```
    for (auto& student : students) {
```

```
        if (student.roll == rollNumber) {
```

```
            found = true;
```

```
        cout << "Enter new marks: ";

        int newMarks;

        cin >> newMarks;

        try {

            validateMarks(newMarks); // Check if new marks are valid

            student.marks = newMarks; // Update marks

            cout << "Marks updated successfully.\n";

        }

        catch (const out_of_range& e) {

            cout << "Error: " << e.what() << endl;

        }

        break;

    }

}

if (!found) {

    cout << "Student with Roll Number " << rollNumber << " not found.\n";

}

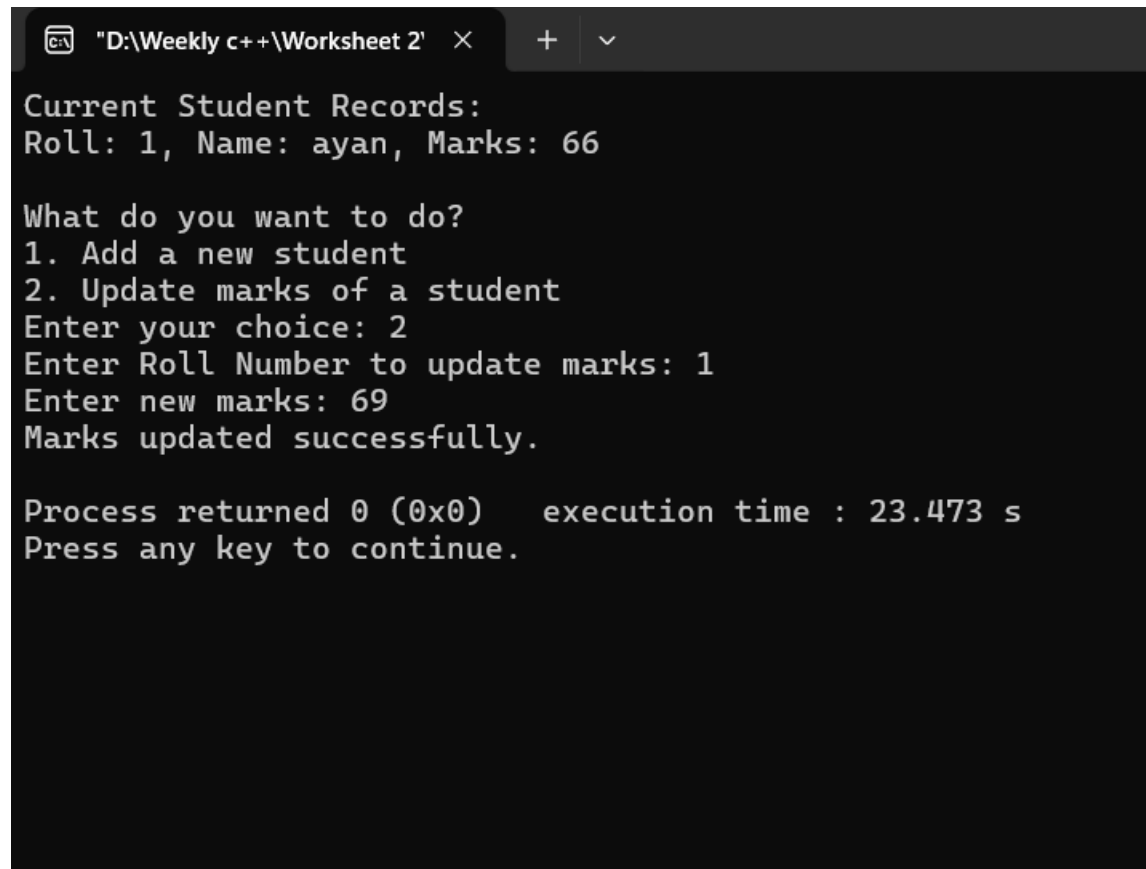
} else {

    cout << "Invalid choice! Please select 1 or 2.\n";

}
```

```
// Save all records back into the file  
saveRecords(fileName, students);  
return 0;  
}
```

OUTPUT:



The screenshot shows a Windows command prompt window with the title bar "D:\Weekly c++\Worksheet 2". The program output is as follows:

```
Current Student Records:  
Roll: 1, Name: ayan, Marks: 66  
  
What do you want to do?  
1. Add a new student  
2. Update marks of a student  
Enter your choice: 2  
Enter Roll Number to update marks: 1  
Enter new marks: 69  
Marks updated successfully.  
  
Process returned 0 (0x0)   execution time : 23.473 s  
Press any key to continue.
```