DataTables example Using API in callbacks

There are times when you may wish to call API functions inside the DataTables callback functions (for example [initComplete](http://datatables.net/reference/option/initComplete), [rowCallback](http://datatables.net/reference/option/rowCallback) etc). The complicating issue with this is that the object hasn't fully initialised, so you can't assign the result to a variable and then use that variable in the callback. However, all of DataTables' callback functions are executed in the scope of the DataTable instance, so you can use the Javascript special variable this to access the API (this.api() will give an API instance) as this is the table node.

In this example you will be able to see that the [$()](http://datatables.net/reference/api/%24()) method is used to get all cell nodes in the table's body and then act on them (in this case adding a click event). The action here is to apply a filter to the table with the value of what is in each cell.

It is also worth noting that this same effect could be achieved by attaching a delegated click event after the table has been initialised - but the example shows the use of the API inside the callbacks!

|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Name | Position | Office | Age | Start date | Salary |
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| Tiger Nixon | System Architect | Edinburgh | 61 | 2011/04/25 | $320,800 |
| Garrett Winters | Accountant | Tokyo | 63 | 2011/07/25 | $170,750 |
| Ashton Cox | Junior Technical Author | San Francisco | 66 | 2009/01/12 | $86,000 |
| Cedric Kelly | Senior Javascript Developer | Edinburgh | 22 | 2012/03/29 | $433,060 |
| Airi Satou | Accountant | Tokyo | 33 | 2008/11/28 | $162,700 |
| Brielle Williamson | Integration Specialist | New York | 61 | 2012/12/02 | $372,000 |
| Herrod Chandler | Sales Assistant | San Francisco | 59 | 2012/08/06 | $137,500 |
| Rhona Davidson | Integration Specialist | Tokyo | 55 | 2010/10/14 | $327,900 |
| Colleen Hurst | Javascript Developer | San Francisco | 39 | 2009/09/15 | $205,500 |
| Sonya Frost | Software Engineer | Edinburgh | 23 | 2008/12/13 | $103,600 |
| Jena Gaines | Office Manager | London | 30 | 2008/12/19 | $90,560 |
| Quinn Flynn | Support Lead | Edinburgh | 22 | 2013/03/03 | $342,000 |
| Charde Marshall | Regional Director | San Francisco | 36 | 2008/10/16 | $470,600 |
| Haley Kennedy | Senior Marketing Designer | London | 43 | 2012/12/18 | $313,500 |
| Tatyana Fitzpatrick | Regional Director | London | 19 | 2010/03/17 | $385,750 |
| Michael Silva | Marketing Designer | London | 66 | 2012/11/27 | $198,500 |
| Paul Byrd | Chief Financial Officer (CFO) | New York | 64 | 2010/06/09 | $725,000 |
| Gloria Little | Systems Administrator | New York | 59 | 2009/04/10 | $237,500 |
| Bradley Greer | Software Engineer | London | 41 | 2012/10/13 | $132,000 |
| Dai Rios | Personnel Lead | Edinburgh | 35 | 2012/09/26 | $217,500 |
| Jenette Caldwell | Development Lead | New York | 30 | 2011/09/03 | $345,000 |
| Yuri Berry | Chief Marketing Officer (CMO) | New York | 40 | 2009/06/25 | $675,000 |
| Caesar Vance | Pre-Sales Support | New York | 21 | 2011/12/12 | $106,450 |
| Doris Wilder | Sales Assistant | Sidney | 23 | 2010/09/20 | $85,600 |
| Angelica Ramos | Chief Executive Officer (CEO) | London | 47 | 2009/10/09 | $1,200,000 |
| Gavin Joyce | Developer | Edinburgh | 42 | 2010/12/22 | $92,575 |
| Jennifer Chang | Regional Director | Singapore | 28 | 2010/11/14 | $357,650 |
| Brenden Wagner | Software Engineer | San Francisco | 28 | 2011/06/07 | $206,850 |
| Fiona Green | Chief Operating Officer (COO) | San Francisco | 48 | 2010/03/11 | $850,000 |
| Shou Itou | Regional Marketing | Tokyo | 20 | 2011/08/14 | $163,000 |
| Michelle House | Integration Specialist | Sidney | 37 | 2011/06/02 | $95,400 |
| Suki Burks | Developer | London | 53 | 2009/10/22 | $114,500 |
| Prescott Bartlett | Technical Author | London | 27 | 2011/05/07 | $145,000 |
| Gavin Cortez | Team Leader | San Francisco | 22 | 2008/10/26 | $235,500 |
| Martena Mccray | Post-Sales support | Edinburgh | 46 | 2011/03/09 | $324,050 |
| Unity Butler | Marketing Designer | San Francisco | 47 | 2009/12/09 | $85,675 |
| Howard Hatfield | Office Manager | San Francisco | 51 | 2008/12/16 | $164,500 |
| Hope Fuentes | Secretary | San Francisco | 41 | 2010/02/12 | $109,850 |
| Vivian Harrell | Financial Controller | San Francisco | 62 | 2009/02/14 | $452,500 |
| Timothy Mooney | Office Manager | London | 37 | 2008/12/11 | $136,200 |
| Jackson Bradshaw | Director | New York | 65 | 2008/09/26 | $645,750 |
| Olivia Liang | Support Engineer | Singapore | 64 | 2011/02/03 | $234,500 |
| Bruno Nash | Software Engineer | London | 38 | 2011/05/03 | $163,500 |
| Sakura Yamamoto | Support Engineer | Tokyo | 37 | 2009/08/19 | $139,575 |
| Thor Walton | Developer | New York | 61 | 2013/08/11 | $98,540 |
| Finn Camacho | Support Engineer | San Francisco | 47 | 2009/07/07 | $87,500 |
| Serge Baldwin | Data Coordinator | Singapore | 64 | 2012/04/09 | $138,575 |
| Zenaida Frank | Software Engineer | New York | 63 | 2010/01/04 | $125,250 |
| Zorita Serrano | Software Engineer | San Francisco | 56 | 2012/06/01 | $115,000 |
| Jennifer Acosta | Junior Javascript Developer | Edinburgh | 43 | 2013/02/01 | $75,650 |
| Cara Stevens | Sales Assistant | New York | 46 | 2011/12/06 | $145,600 |
| Hermione Butler | Regional Director | London | 47 | 2011/03/21 | $356,250 |
| Lael Greer | Systems Administrator | London | 21 | 2009/02/27 | $103,500 |
| Jonas Alexander | Developer | San Francisco | 30 | 2010/07/14 | $86,500 |
| Shad Decker | Regional Director | Edinburgh | 51 | 2008/11/13 | $183,000 |
| Michael Bruce | Javascript Developer | Singapore | 29 | 2011/06/27 | $183,000 |
| Donna Snider | Customer Support | New York | 27 | 2011/01/25 | $112,000 |

* Javascript
* HTML
* CSS
* Ajax
* Server-side script

The Javascript shown below is used to initialise the table shown in this example:

$(document).ready(function() { $('#example').DataTable( { "initComplete": function () { var api = this.api(); api.$('td').click( function () { api.search( this.innerHTML ).draw(); } ); } } ); } );

In addition to the above code, the following Javascript library files are loaded for use in this example:

* [//code.jquery.com/jquery-1.12.3.min.js](http://code.jquery.com/jquery-1.12.3.min.js)
* [../../media/js/jquery.dataTables.js](http://docs.google.com/media/js/jquery.dataTables.js)

The HTML shown below is the raw HTML table element, before it has been enhanced by DataTables:

This example uses a little bit of additional CSS beyond what is loaded from the library files (below), in order to correctly display the table. The additional CSS used is shown below:

The following CSS library files are loaded for use in this example to provide the styling of the table:

* [../../media/css/jquery.dataTables.css](http://docs.google.com/media/css/jquery.dataTables.css)

This table loads data by Ajax. The latest data that has been loaded is shown below. This data will update automatically as any additional data is loaded.

The script used to perform the server-side processing for this table is shown below. Please note that this is just an example script using PHP. Server-side processing scripts can be written in any language, using [the protocol described in the DataTables documentation](http://datatables.net/manual/server-side).

Other examples

[**Basic initialisation**](http://docs.google.com/basic_init/index.html)

* [Zero configuration](http://docs.google.com/basic_init/zero_configuration.html)
* [Feature enable / disable](http://docs.google.com/basic_init/filter_only.html)
* [Default ordering (sorting)](http://docs.google.com/basic_init/table_sorting.html)
* [Multi-column ordering](http://docs.google.com/basic_init/multi_col_sort.html)
* [Multiple tables](http://docs.google.com/basic_init/multiple_tables.html)
* [Hidden columns](http://docs.google.com/basic_init/hidden_columns.html)
* [Complex headers (rowspan and colspan)](http://docs.google.com/basic_init/complex_header.html)
* [DOM positioning](http://docs.google.com/basic_init/dom.html)
* [Flexible table width](http://docs.google.com/basic_init/flexible_width.html)
* [State saving](http://docs.google.com/basic_init/state_save.html)
* [Alternative pagination](http://docs.google.com/basic_init/alt_pagination.html)
* [Scroll - vertical](http://docs.google.com/basic_init/scroll_y.html)
* [Scroll - vertical, dynamic height](http://docs.google.com/basic_init/scroll_y_dynamic.html)
* [Scroll - horizontal](http://docs.google.com/basic_init/scroll_x.html)
* [Scroll - horizontal and vertical](http://docs.google.com/basic_init/scroll_xy.html)
* [Language - Comma decimal place](http://docs.google.com/basic_init/comma-decimal.html)
* [Language options](http://docs.google.com/basic_init/language.html)

[**Advanced initialisation**](http://docs.google.com/advanced_init/index.html)

* [DOM / jQuery events](http://docs.google.com/advanced_init/events_live.html)
* [DataTables events](http://docs.google.com/advanced_init/dt_events.html)
* [Column rendering](http://docs.google.com/advanced_init/column_render.html)
* [Page length options](http://docs.google.com/advanced_init/length_menu.html)
* [Multiple table control elements](http://docs.google.com/advanced_init/dom_multiple_elements.html)
* [Complex headers with column visibility](http://docs.google.com/advanced_init/complex_header.html)
* [Read HTML to data objects](http://docs.google.com/advanced_init/object_dom_read.html)
* [HTML5 data-\* attributes - table options](http://docs.google.com/advanced_init/html5-data-options.html)
* [HTML5 data-\* attributes - cell data](http://docs.google.com/advanced_init/html5-data-attributes.html)
* [Language file](http://docs.google.com/advanced_init/language_file.html)
* [Setting defaults](http://docs.google.com/advanced_init/defaults.html)
* [Row created callback](http://docs.google.com/advanced_init/row_callback.html)
* [Row grouping](http://docs.google.com/advanced_init/row_grouping.html)
* [Footer callback](http://docs.google.com/advanced_init/footer_callback.html)
* [Custom toolbar elements](http://docs.google.com/advanced_init/dom_toolbar.html)
* [Order direction sequence control](http://docs.google.com/advanced_init/sort_direction_control.html)

[**Styling**](http://docs.google.com/styling/index.html)

* [Base style](http://docs.google.com/styling/display.html)
* [Base style - no styling classes](http://docs.google.com/styling/no-classes.html)
* [Base style - cell borders](http://docs.google.com/styling/cell-border.html)
* [Base style - compact](http://docs.google.com/styling/compact.html)
* [Base style - hover](http://docs.google.com/styling/hover.html)
* [Base style - order-column](http://docs.google.com/styling/order-column.html)
* [Base style - row borders](http://docs.google.com/styling/row-border.html)
* [Base style - stripe](http://docs.google.com/styling/stripe.html)
* [Bootstrap 3](http://docs.google.com/styling/bootstrap.html)
* [Foundation](http://docs.google.com/styling/foundation.html)
* [jQuery UI ThemeRoller](http://docs.google.com/styling/jqueryUI.html)
* [Bootstrap 4 (Tech. preview)](http://docs.google.com/styling/bootstrap4.html)
* [Semantic UI (Tech. preview)](http://docs.google.com/styling/semanticui.html)
* [Material Design (Tech. preview)](http://docs.google.com/styling/material.html)
* [UIKit (Tech. preview)](http://docs.google.com/styling/uikit.html)

[**Data sources**](http://docs.google.com/data_sources/index.html)

* [HTML (DOM) sourced data](http://docs.google.com/data_sources/dom.html)
* [Ajax sourced data](http://docs.google.com/data_sources/ajax.html)
* [Javascript sourced data](http://docs.google.com/data_sources/js_array.html)
* [Server-side processing](http://docs.google.com/data_sources/server_side.html)

[**API**](http://docs.google.com/index.html)

* [Add rows](http://docs.google.com/add_row.html)
* [Individual column searching (text inputs)](http://docs.google.com/multi_filter.html)
* [Individual column searching (select inputs)](http://docs.google.com/multi_filter_select.html)
* [Highlighting rows and columns](http://docs.google.com/highlight.html)
* [Child rows (show extra / detailed information)](http://docs.google.com/row_details.html)
* [Row selection (multiple rows)](http://docs.google.com/select_row.html)
* [Row selection and deletion (single row)](http://docs.google.com/select_single_row.html)
* [Form inputs](http://docs.google.com/form.html)
* [Index column](http://docs.google.com/counter_columns.html)
* [Show / hide columns dynamically](http://docs.google.com/show_hide.html)
* [Using API in callbacks](http://docs.google.com/api_in_init.html)
* [Scrolling and Bootstrap tabs](http://docs.google.com/tabs_and_scrolling.html)
* [Search API (regular expressions)](http://docs.google.com/regex.html)

[**Ajax**](http://docs.google.com/ajax/index.html)

* [Ajax data source (arrays)](http://docs.google.com/ajax/simple.html)
* [Ajax data source (objects)](http://docs.google.com/ajax/objects.html)
* [Nested object data (objects)](http://docs.google.com/ajax/deep.html)
* [Nested object data (arrays)](http://docs.google.com/ajax/objects_subarrays.html)
* [Orthogonal data](http://docs.google.com/ajax/orthogonal-data.html)
* [Generated content for a column](http://docs.google.com/ajax/null_data_source.html)
* [Custom data source property](http://docs.google.com/ajax/custom_data_property.html)
* [Flat array data source](http://docs.google.com/ajax/custom_data_flat.html)
* [Deferred rendering for speed](http://docs.google.com/ajax/defer_render.html)

[**Server-side**](http://docs.google.com/server_side/index.html)

* [Server-side processing](http://docs.google.com/server_side/simple.html)
* [Custom HTTP variables](http://docs.google.com/server_side/custom_vars.html)
* [POST data](http://docs.google.com/server_side/post.html)
* [Automatic addition of row ID attributes](http://docs.google.com/server_side/ids.html)
* [Object data source](http://docs.google.com/server_side/object_data.html)
* [Row details](http://docs.google.com/server_side/row_details.html)
* [Row selection](http://docs.google.com/server_side/select_rows.html)
* [JSONP data source for remote domains](http://docs.google.com/server_side/jsonp.html)
* [Deferred loading of data](http://docs.google.com/server_side/defer_loading.html)
* [Pipelining data to reduce Ajax calls for paging](http://docs.google.com/server_side/pipeline.html)

[**Plug-ins**](http://docs.google.com/plug-ins/index.html)

* [API plug-in methods](http://docs.google.com/plug-ins/api.html)
* [Ordering plug-ins (with type detection)](http://docs.google.com/plug-ins/sorting_auto.html)
* [Ordering plug-ins (no type detection)](http://docs.google.com/plug-ins/sorting_manual.html)
* [Custom filtering - range search](http://docs.google.com/plug-ins/range_filtering.html)
* [Live DOM ordering](http://docs.google.com/plug-ins/dom_sort.html)

Please refer to the [DataTables documentation](http://www.datatables.net) for full information about its API properties and methods.

Additionally, there are a wide range of [extensions](http://www.datatables.net/extensions) and [plug-ins](http://www.datatables.net/plug-ins) which extend the capabilities of DataTables.

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