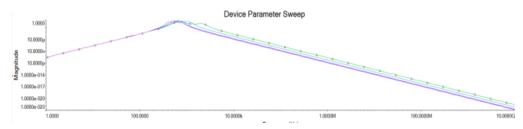
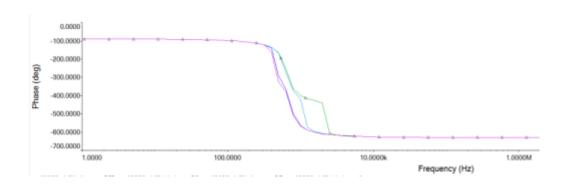
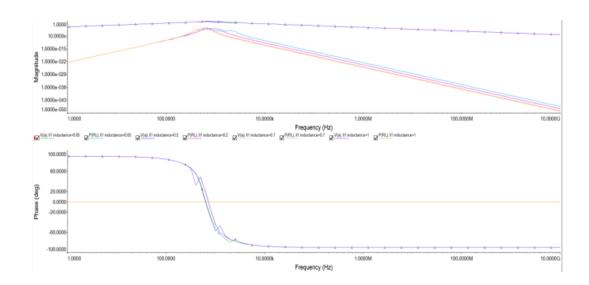
الف) نمودار  $V_{RL}$  به صورت زیر است :







## $10 * V_{RL}$ نمودارهای $V_{AB}$ و

