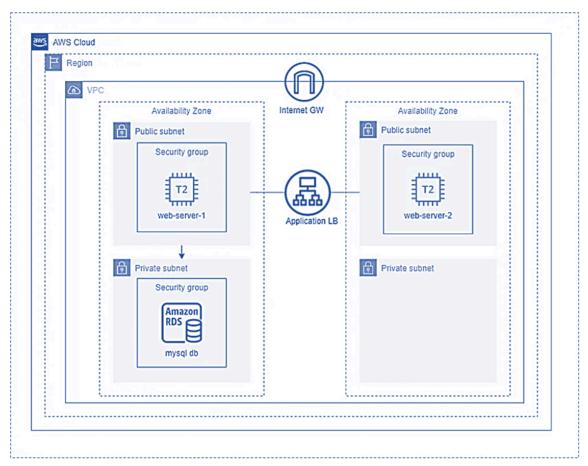
Deploy Two Tier Architecture in AWS using Terraform



Two-Tier Architecture diagram

Components:

- 1. **VPC**
- 2. Internet Gateway
- 3. Subnets Private and public subnets
- 4. Load balancer
- 5. Route tables
- 6. RDS MySQL

Creating Provider.tf file:

```
provider "aws" {
  region = "ap-south-1"
}
```

Creating VPC.tf

```
resource "aws_vpc" "vpc" {
 cidr_block = "10.0.0.0/16"
tags = {
name = "Two-tier-vpc"
}
resource "aws_internet_gateway" "igw" {
vpc_id = aws_vpc.vpc.id
tags = {
  name = "two-tier-vpc-igw"
}
resource "aws_subnet" "public_1" {
vpc_id = aws_vpc.vpc.id
cidr_block = "10.0.1.0/24"
 availability_zone = "ap-south-1a"
 map_public_ip_on_launch = true
tags = {
  name = "public-1"
}
resource "aws_subnet" "public_2" {
vpc_id = aws_vpc.vpc.id
cidr_block = "10.0.2.0/24"
```

```
availability_zone = "ap-south-1b"
 map_public_ip_on_launch = true
 tags = {
name = "public-2"
}
}
resource "aws_subnet" "private_1" {
vpc_id = aws_vpc.vpc.id
 cidr_block = "10.0.3.0/24"
 availability_zone = "ap-south-1a"
 map_public_ip_on_launch = false
tags = {
name = "private-1"
}
}
resource "aws_subnet" "private_2" {
vpc_id
               = aws_vpc.vpc.id
 cidr_block = "10.0.4.0/24"
 availability_zone = "ap-south-1b"
 map_public_ip_on_launch = false
tags = {
name = "private-2"
}
}
```

Creating Security-resources.tf

```
resource "aws_security_group" "alb-sg" {
 name = "alb-sg"
 description = "security grp for ALB"
vpc_id = aws_vpc.vpc.id
ingress {
from_port = "0"
  to_port = "0"
  protocol = "-1"
  cidr_blocks = ["0.0.0.0/0"]
}
 egress {
from_port = "0"
to_port = "0"
  protocol = "-1"
cidr_blocks = ["0.0.0.0/0"]
}
# create ALB
resource "aws_lb" "two_tier_alb" {
 name = "two-tier-alb"
 internal = false
 load_balancer_type = "application"
```

```
security_groups = [aws_security_group.alb-sg.id]
              = [aws_subnet.public_1.id, aws_subnet.public_2.id]
 subnets
}
# Create ALB target group
resource "aws_lb_target_group" "alb-tg" {
 name = "alb-tg"
 port = 80
 protocol = "HTTP"
vpc_id = aws_vpc.vpc.id
 depends_on = [aws_vpc.vpc]
}
resource "aws_lb_target_group_attachment" "tg-attach1" {
 target_group_arn = aws_lb_target_group.alb-tg.arn
target_id = aws_instance.webserver_1.id
 port = 80
 depends_on = [aws_instance.webserver_1]
}
resource "aws_lb_target_group_attachment" "tg-attach2" {
 target_group_arn = aws_lb_target_group.alb-tg.arn
 target_id = aws_instance.webserver_2.id
 port = 80
depends_on = [aws_instance.webserver_2]
}
```

```
resource "aws_lb_listener" "listener_lb" {
 load_balancer_arn = aws_lb.two_tier_alb.arn
 port = "80"
 protocol = "HTTP"
 default_action {
type
            = "forward"
target_group_arn = aws_lb_target_group.alb-tg.arn
}
# Create route table to internet gateway
resource "aws_route_table" "rt-igw" {
 vpc_id = aws_vpc.vpc.id
 route {
cidr_block = "0.0.0.0/0"
gateway_id = aws_internet_gateway.igw.id
}
tags = {
  name = "rt-igw"
}
}
# Associate public subnets with route table
resource "aws_route_table_association" "public_route_1" {
 subnet_id = aws_subnet.public_1.id
 route_table_id = aws_route_table.rt-igw.id
```

```
}
resource "aws_route_table_association" "public_route_2" {
 subnet_id = aws_subnet.public_2.id
 route_table_id = aws_route_table.rt-igw.id
}
# Create security groups
resource "aws_security_group" "public_sg" {
 name = "public-sg"
 description = "Allow web and ssh traffic"
 vpc_id = aws_vpc.vpc.id
 ingress {
 from_port = 80
  to_port = 80
  protocol = "tcp"
cidr_blocks = ["0.0.0.0/0"]
}
ingress {
from_port = 22
to_port = 22
  protocol = "tcp"
cidr_blocks = ["0.0.0.0/0"]
}
egress {
from_port = 0
to_port = 0
```

```
protocol = "-1"
cidr_blocks = ["0.0.0.0/0"]
}
}
resource "aws_security_group" "private_sg" {
 name = "private-sg"
 description = "Allow web tier and ssh traffic"
vpc_id = aws_vpc.vpc.id
 ingress {
 from_port = 3306
  to_port = 3306
  protocol = "tcp"
  cidr_blocks = ["10.0.0.0/16"]
security_groups = [aws_security_group.public_sg.id]
}
ingress {
from_port = 22
 to_port = 22
  protocol = "tcp"
cidr_blocks = ["0.0.0.0/0"]
}
egress {
from_port = 0
to_port = 0
  protocol = "-1"
```

```
cidr_blocks = ["0.0.0.0/0"]
}
}
```

Creating EC2.tf

```
resource "aws_instance" "webserver_1" {
 ami
               = "ami-0e35ddab05955cf57"
 instance_type
                     = "t2.micro"
                   = "two-tier-aws-terraform"
 key_name
 availability_zone = "ap-south-1a"
 vpc_security_group_ids = [aws_security_group.public_sg.id]
 associate_public_ip_address = true
 subnet_id = aws_subnet.public_1.id
 user_data = <<-EOF
      #!/bin/bash
      sudo apt update -y
      sudo apt install nginx -y
      sudo systemctl enable nginx
      sudo systemctl start nginx
      EOF
tags = {
  name = "webserver-1"
}
resource "aws_instance" "webserver_2" {
                = "ami-0e35ddab05955cf57"
 ami
```

```
instance_type = "t2.micro"
                   = "two-tier-aws-terraform"
 key_name
 availability_zone
                     = "ap-south-1b"
 vpc_security_group_ids = [aws_security_group.public_sg.id]
 associate_public_ip_address = true
 subnet_id = aws_subnet.public_2.id
 user_data = <<-EOF
      #!/bin/bash
      sudo apt update -y
      sudo apt install nginx -y
      sudo systemctl enable nginx
      sudo systemctl start nginx
      EOF
tags = {
  name = "webserver-2"
}
}
```

Creating DB.tf

```
resource "aws_db_subnet_group" "db_subnet" {
   name = "db_subnet"
   subnet_ids = [aws_subnet.private-1.id, aws_subnet.private_2.id]
}
resource "aws_db_instance" "mydatabase" {
   allocated_storage = 5
```

```
= "mysql"
 engine
 engine_version
                   = "5.7"
 instance_class
                   = "db.t2.micro"
 identifier
                = "db-instance"
                 = "mydatabase"
 db_name
 username
                  = "admin"
                 = "password"
 password
 db_subnet_group_name = aws_db_subnet_group.db_subnet.id
 vpc_security_group_ids = [aws_security_group.private_sg.id]
 publicly_accessible = false
 skip_final_snapshot = true
}
```

Let's deploy!

configure aws through Vs code with Access Key ID and Secret Access Key

• terraform init

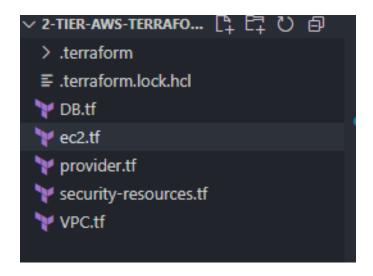
```
PS C:\Users\admin\Desktop\2-tier-aws-terraform> terraform init
Initializing the backend...
Initializing provider plugins...
- Finding latest version of hashicorp/aws...
- Installing hashicorp/aws v5.98.0...
- Installed hashicorp/aws v5.98.0 (signed by HashiCorp)
Terraform has created a lock file .terraform.lock.hcl to record the provider
selections it made above. Include this file in your version control repository
so that Terraform can guarantee to make the same selections by default when
you run "terraform init" in the future.

Terraform has been successfully initialized!

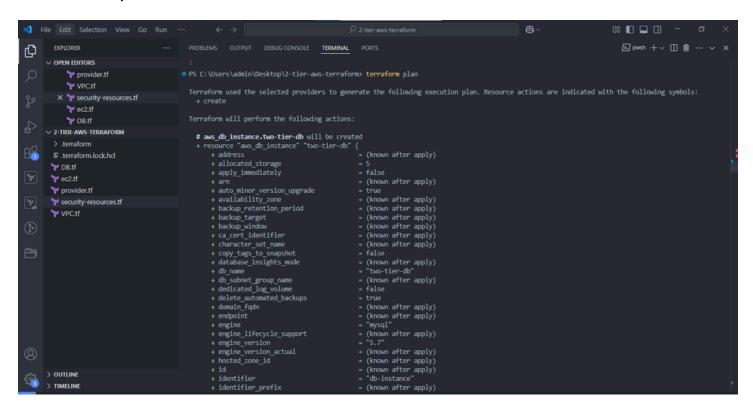
You may now begin working with Terraform. Try running "terraform plan" to see
any changes that are required for your infrastructure. All Terraform commands
should now work.

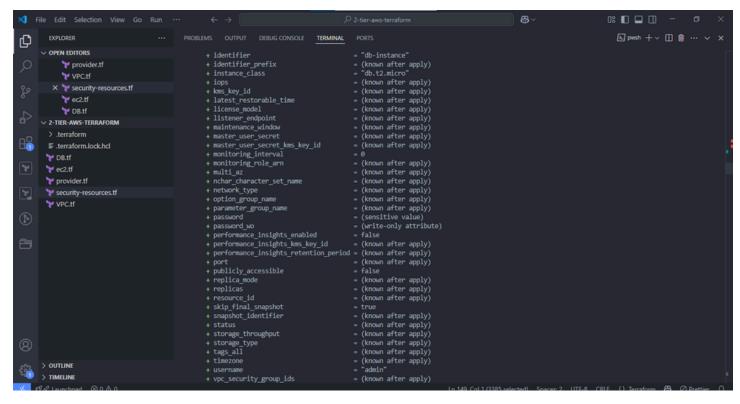
If you ever set or change modules or backend configuration for Terraform,
rerun this command to reinitialize your working directory. If you forget, other
commands will detect it and remind you to do so if necessary.
```

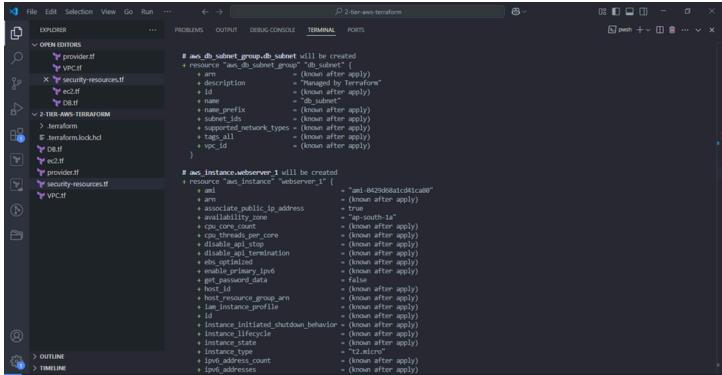
we can see after initializing lock.hcl file has created

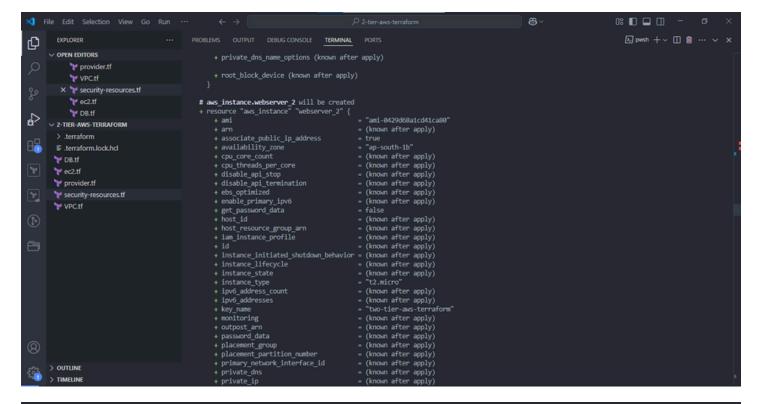


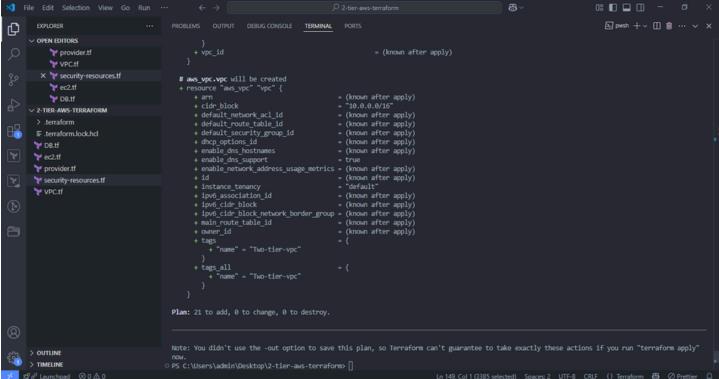
terraform plan



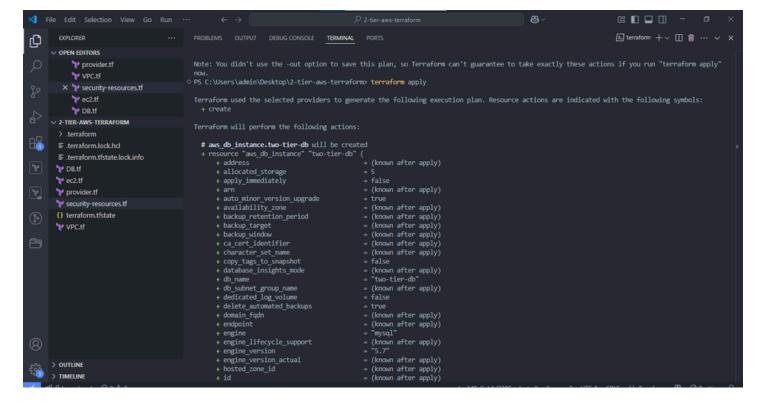




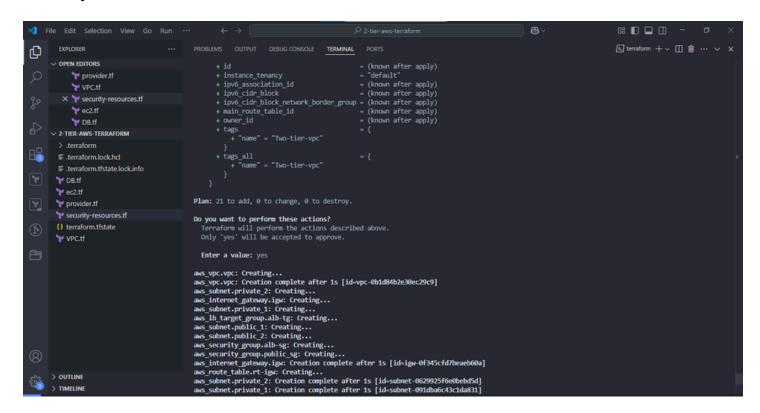




terraform apply



Confirm yes to create all resources



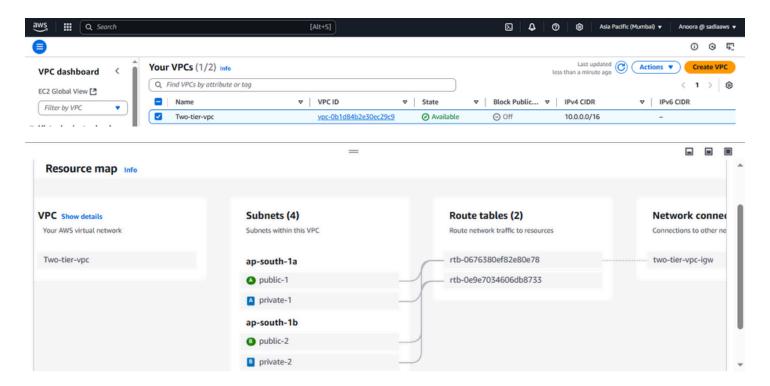
```
08 🗊 🖵 🗇 🗆
         EXPLORER
                                                                                                                                                                                            PROBLEMS OUTPUT DEBUG CONSOLE TERMINAL PORTS
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                   ≥ terraform + ∨ □ 🝵 ··· ∨ ×
                                                                                                                                                                                            aws_security_group.public_sg: Creating...
aws_internet_gateway.igw: Creation complete after 1s [id=igw-0f345cfd7beaeb60a]
aws_route_table.rt-igw: Creating...
aws_subnet.private_2: Creation complete after 1s [id=subnet-0629925f6e0bebd5d]
aws_subnet.private_1: Creation complete after 1s [id=subnet-091dba6c43c1da831]
aws_db_subnet_group.db_subnet: Creating...
aws_lb_target_group.alb-tg: Creation complete after 1s [id=arn:aws:elasticloadbalancing:ap-south-1:183295428288:targetgroup/alb-tg/276deddc6064d3e
    V OPEN EDITORS
                             provider.tf
                             VPC.tf
                × y security-resources.tf
                            ec2.tf
                            DB.tf
                                                                                                                                                                                           in the content of the

√ 2-TIER-AWS-TERRAFORM

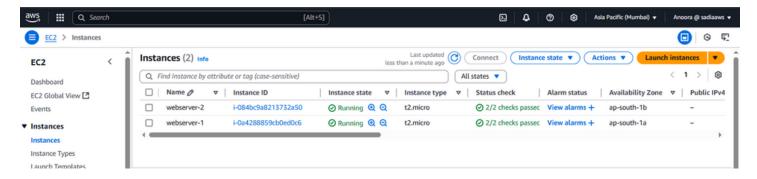
      > DB.tf
         Y ec2.tf
      provider.tf
         y security-resources.tf
      {} terraform.tfstate
         VPC.tf
                                                                                                                                                                                                aws instance.webserver 1: Creating..
                                                                                                                                                                                             aws_instance.webserver_1: Creating...
aws_route_table_association.public_route_1: Creation complete after 0s [id=rtbassoc-05b1b8ba19a322218]
aws_lb.two_tier_alb: Still creating... [18s elapsed]
aws_lb.two_tier_alb: Still creating... [20s elapsed]
aws_lb.two_tier_alb: Still creating... [40s elapsed]
aws_lb.two_tier_alb: Still creating... [40s elapsed]
aws_lb.two_tier_alb: Still creating... [50s elapsed]
aws_lb.two_tier_alb: Still creating... [50s elapsed]
aws_lb.two_tier_alb: Still creating... [180s elapsed]
aws_lb.two_tier_alb: Still creating... [180s elapsed]
                                                                                                                                                                                               aus_lb.two_tier_alb: Still creating... [In10s elapsed]
aws_lb.two_tier_alb: Still creating... [In20s elapsed]
aws_lb.two_tier_alb: Still creating... [In20s elapsed]
aws_lb.two_tier_alb: Still creating... [In40s elapsed]
 > OUTLINE
> TIMELINE
```

Go to the AWS console and verify

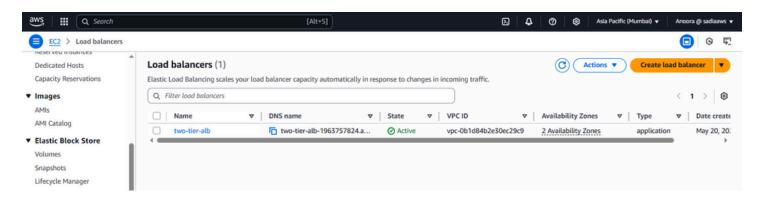
1. VPC and Network resources



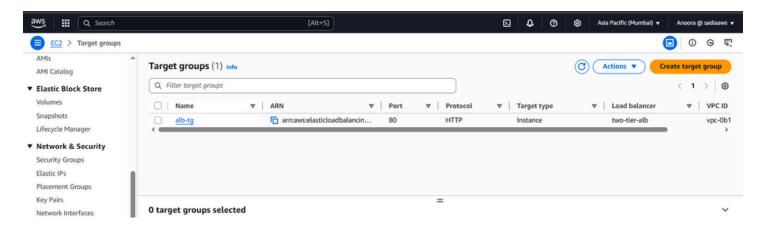
2. EC2 instances



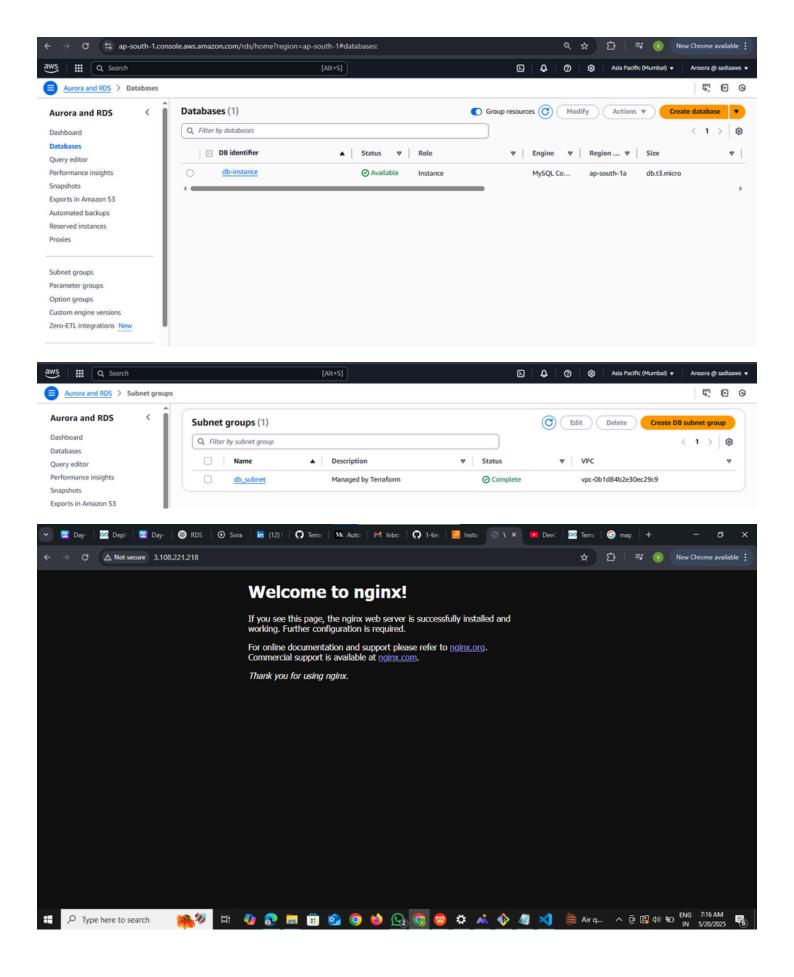
3. Load Balancer

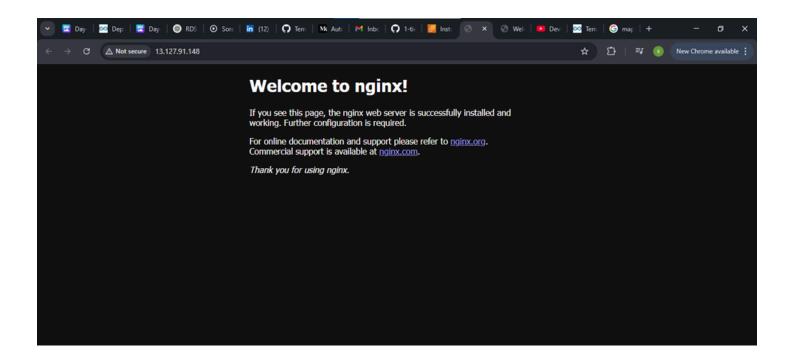


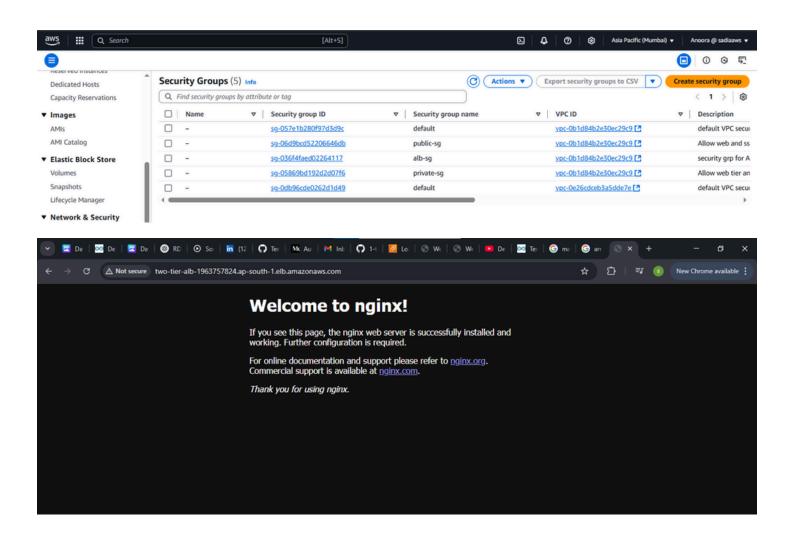
4. Target Group

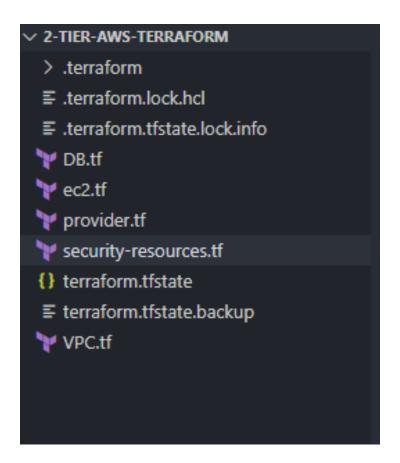


5. RDS MYSQL Database









• terraform destroy

